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 30.12.2005 774
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$$Q = \alpha_1 B_1 + \alpha_2 B_2 + \alpha_3 B_3,$$

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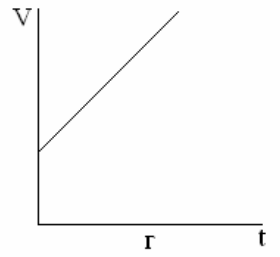
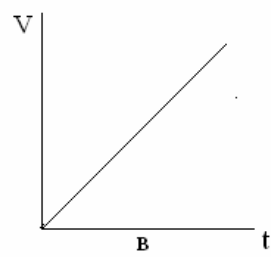
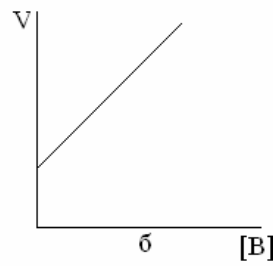
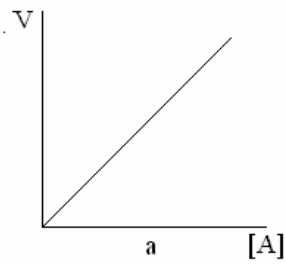
7.

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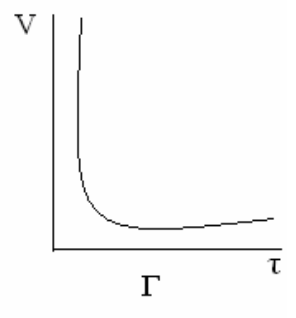
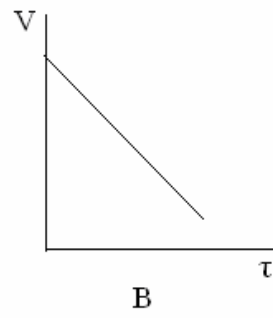
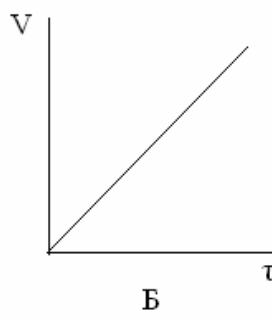
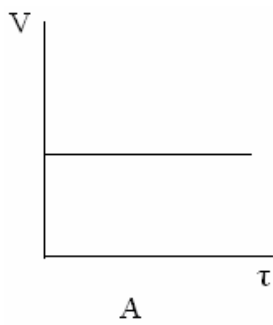
$()^+ ()^- ()$
 $(,)$,

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()

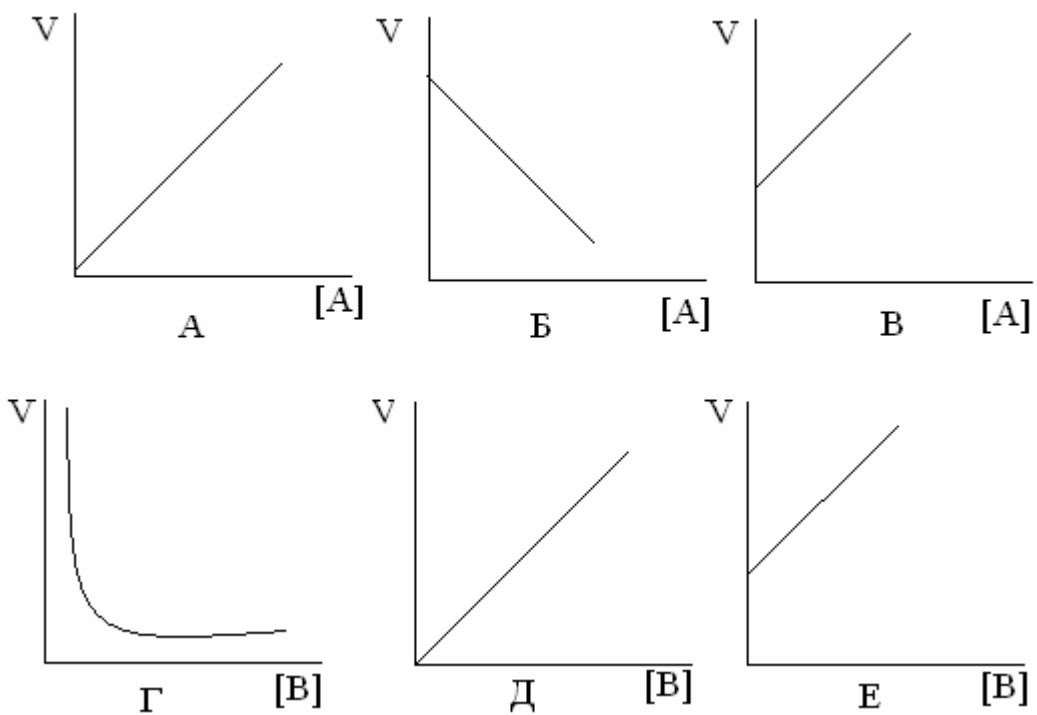


8.



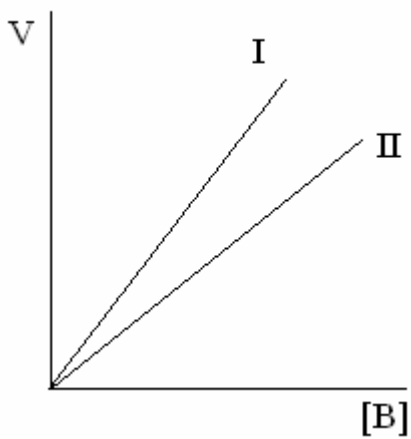
9.

$()^+ ()^- ()$



10.

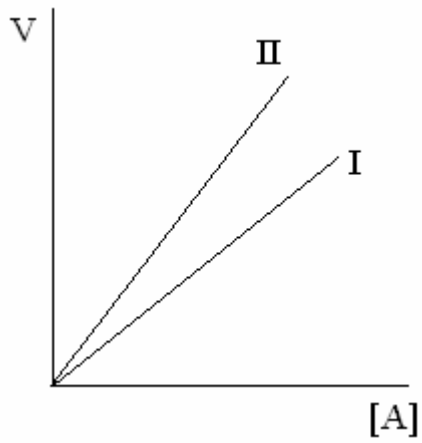
- I. $(\text{O})^+ (\text{O})^- = (\text{O})$
- II $(\text{O}) + 2 (\text{O})^- = (\text{O})$



⋮

11.

- I. $(\text{O})^+ (\text{O})^- = (\text{O})$
- II $2 (\text{O})^+ (\text{O})^- = (\text{O})$



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12.

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13.

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14.

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1 /

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15.

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/

10^0

1

16.

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. 1 /
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17. $2+ 2=2$ $v=k [A_2][B_2]$

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18.

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23.

$$2 + +D=F$$

- . $v=k [A] [B] [D]$
- . $v=k [A]^2 [B] [D]$
- . $v=k [A] [B]$
- . $v=k [A] [D]^2$

2

. 16; . 8; . 4; . 2

24.

$$F+E+2G=A$$

- . $v=k [F] [E] [G]$
- . $v=k [F] [E]$
- . $v=k [F] [G]^2$
- . $v=k [F] [E] [G]^2$
- . $v=k [E] [G]^2$

2

. 16; . 8; . 4; . 2

25.

$$B+2C+A=F$$

- . $v=k [B] [C]^2$
- . $v=k [A] [C]^2$
- . $v=k [A] [B] [C]$
- . $v=k [A] [B] [C]^2$
- . $v=k [A] [B] [C]^2 [F]$

2

. 16; . 8; . 4; . 2

26.

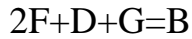
$$3M+2N+P=K$$

- . $v=k [M]^3 [N]^2 [K]$
- . $v=k [M]^3 [N]^2$
- . $v=k [M]^3 [N]^2 [P]$
- . $v=k [M] [N] [P]$
- . $v=k [M] [N] [P] [K]$

2

. 16; . 32; . 64

27.



$$. v=k [F] [D] [G]$$

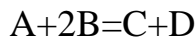
$$. v=k [F] [D] [G] [D]$$

$$. v=k [F]^2 [D] [G]$$

$$. v=k [F]^2 [D] [G] [B]$$

$$. 32; \quad . 16; \quad . 8; \quad . 4 \quad . 2$$

28.



$$. v=k [A] [B]$$

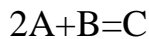
$$. v=k [A] [B] [C] [D]$$

$$. v=k [A] [B]^2$$

$$. v=k [A]^2 [B]$$

$$. 3; \quad . 6; \quad . 9 \quad . 3$$

29.



$$. v=k [A] [B] [C]$$

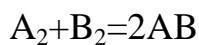
$$. v=k [A]^2 [B] [C]$$

$$. v=k [A] [B]^2$$

$$. v=k [A]^2 [B]$$

$$. 6; \quad . 3; \quad . 9 \quad A \quad 3$$

30.



$$. v=k [A]^2 [B]^2$$

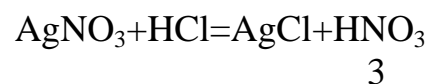
$$. v=k [A_2] [B_2]$$

$$. v=k [A_2] [B_2] [AB]^2$$

$$. v=k [A]^2 [B]^2 [AB]^2$$

$$. 2; \quad . 4; \quad . 8; \quad . 16 \quad A_2 \quad 2 \quad 2$$

31.



3

. 3
 . 3
 . 6
 . 6
 . 9
 . 9

32. $A+B= +D$,

. 100 , 0,001
 . 250 , 0,1
 . 1 , 0,1

33. $CaO_{(s)}+CO_{2(s)}=CaCO_{3(s)}$ 2

. 4
 . 4
 . 2
 . 2

34. $H_{2(s)}+F_{2(s)}=2HF_{(s)}$, 100

. 100
 . 100
 . 10
 . 10

35. ,

100
 $H_{2(s)}+Cl_{2(s)}=2HCl_{(s)}$
 . 100
 . 10
 .

36. $A_{(s)}+B_{(s)}=C_{(s)}$ 0,004

/ · , 2 3 / . 20
 . 1,996 / ; . 1,92 / ; . 1,992 /
 . 2,996 / ; . 2,992 / ; . 2,92 /

37. $A_{()} + B_{()} = 2C_{()}$ 0,02
 / · , 1 2 / . 5 ,

/
 . 0,98; . 0,9; . 0,8
 . 1,9; . 1,98; . 1,8
 . 0,1; . 0,04; . 0,2

38. $A_{()} + B_{()} = C_{()}$ 0,05
 / · , 5 10 : 4
 . 3,8; . 0,2; . 0,35
 . 0,3; . 4,95; . 4,8

39. , 5 10 254
 0,04
 / · 3
 . 1,88 / ; . 0,96 / ; . 0,88 /
 . 0,13 / ; . 0,08 / ; . 0,16 /

40. $2^{2()} + 2^{()} = 2^{2()}$
 2
 . 2
 . 2
 . 4
 . 4

41. $2^{2()} + 2^{()} = 2^{2()}$
 4
 2
 8
 4
 16
 8

42. $A_{()} + B_{()} = C_{()}$ 0,42 / , 10
 0,32 / .
 . 0,1; . 0,01; . 0,042

43. $2NO_{()} + O_{2()} = 2NO_{2()}$
 3
 . 3
 . 6
 . 9
 . 27
 . 36

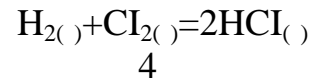
44. $2NO_{()} + O_{2()} = 2NO_{2()}$
 4
 . 4
 . 8
 . 16
 . 64

45. $2SO_{2()} + O_{2()} = 2SO_{3()}$
 SO_2 3 O_2 2
 . 1,5
 . 3
 . 4,5
 . 6

46. $2SO_{2()} + O_{2()} = 2SO_{3()}$
 4
 . 2
 . 64
 . 16
 . 64

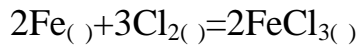
47. $2H_2S_{()} + SO_{2()} = 3S_{()} + 2H_2O_{()}$ 9
 H_2S
 . 3 ; . 6 ; . 9 ;
 SO_2
 . 3 ; . 6 ; . 9

48.



- . 4
- . 8
- . 16
- . 32

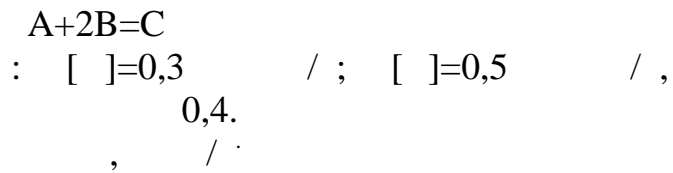
49.



6

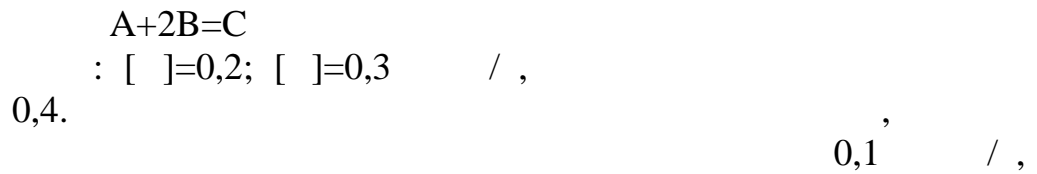
- . 6
- . 12
- . 18
- . 216

50.



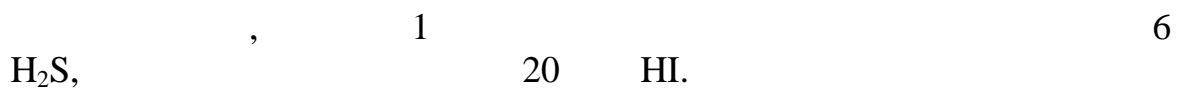
- . 0,06; . 0,018; . 0,03; . 0,015

51.



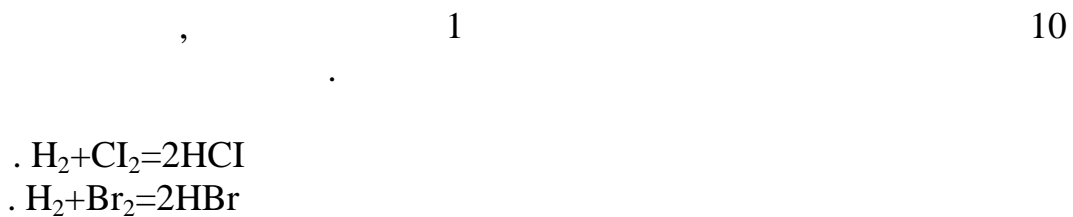
- . 0,03; . 0,012; . 0,004

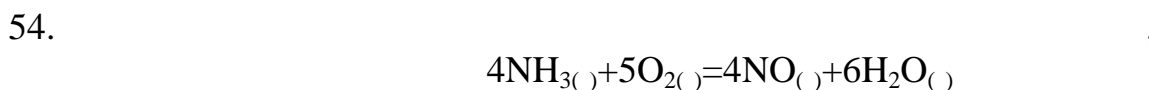
52.



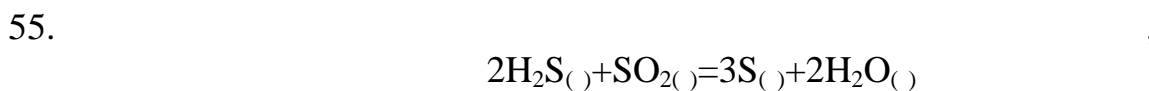
- . H₂+S=H₂S
- . H₂+I₂=2HI

53.

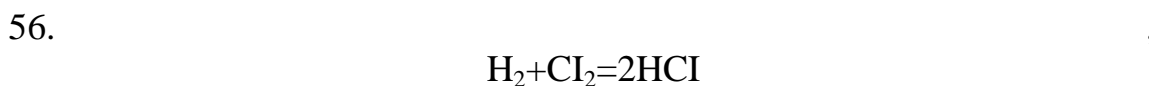




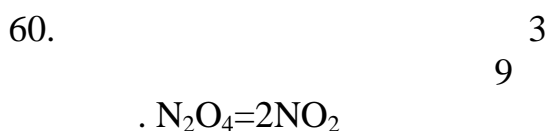
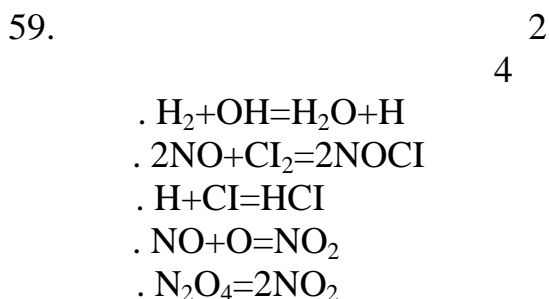
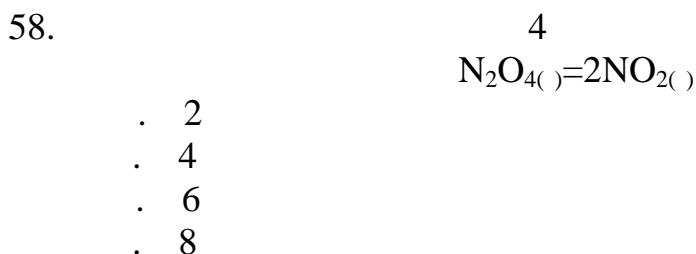
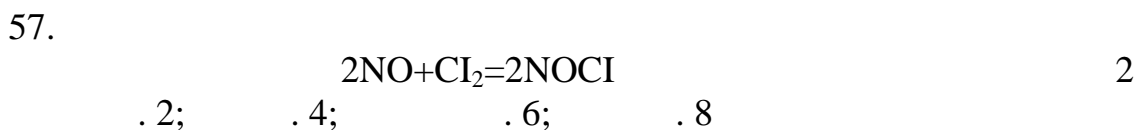
- . $v=k [\text{NH}_3] [\text{O}_2]$
- . $v=k [\text{NH}_3]^4 [\text{O}_2]$
- . $v=k [\text{NH}_3] [\text{O}_2]^5$
- . $v=k [\text{NH}_3]^4 [\text{O}_2]^5$



- . $v=k [\text{H}_2\text{S}] [\text{SO}_2]$
- . $v=k [\text{H}_2\text{S}] [\text{SO}_2] [\text{H}_2\text{O}]$
- . $v=k [\text{H}_2\text{S}] [\text{SO}_2] [\text{H}_2\text{O}] [\text{S}]$
- . $v=k [\text{H}_2\text{S}]^2 [\text{SO}_2]$



- . $v=k [\text{H}_2] [\text{Cl}_2] [\text{HCl}]$
- . $v=k [\text{H}_2] [\text{Cl}_2] [\text{HCl}]^2$
- . $v=k [\text{H}_2] [\text{Cl}_2]$
- . $v=k [\text{H}_2]^2 [\text{Cl}_2]^2$



- . $O_2 + H = OH + O$
- . $Cl_2 + H = HCl + Cl$
- . $H_2 + O = OH + H$

61. 2
8

- . $H_2 + O = OH + H$
- . $H + Cl = HCl$
- . $2NO + Cl_2 = 2NOCl$
- . $NO + O = NO_2$
- . $N_2O_4 = 2NO_2$

62.

- $2NO_{(g)} + Cl_{2(g)} = 2NOCl_{(g)}$
- . $v = k [NO] [Cl_2]$
 - . $v = k [NO] [Cl_2]^2$
 - . $v = k [NO]^2 [Cl_2] [NOCl]^2$
 - . $v = k [NO]^2 [Cl_2]$

63.



- . $v = k [CaCO_3]$
- . $v = k [CaO] [CO_2]$
- . $v = k [CO_2]$
- . $v = k [CaCO_3] [CaO] [CO_2]$
- . $v = k$

64.

$+ = 5 \cdot 10^{-5} / \cdot .$
0,05

$0,01 /$
/ \cdot
. 0,01; . 0,1; . 0,05; . 0,5

65.

$2 + = 2 \quad 2 \cdot 10^{-4}$

$0,1 /$
 $0,2 /$
 $0,2; . 0,02; . 0,1; . 0,01$

66.

$+2 = 2 \quad 3 \cdot 10^{-6}$

$0,3 /$
 $0,01 /$
. 0,1; . 0,01; . 0,3; . 0,03

67. $2 \text{Cl}_{2(\text{g})} + 2 \text{Cl}_{2(\text{g})} = 2 \text{Cl}_{2(\text{g})}$
 16 .

. 8; . 4; . 2

68. $\text{Cl}_{2(\text{g})} + \text{Cl}_{2(\text{g})} = \text{Cl}_{2(\text{g})}$
 0,03 0,12 / , Cl_2 - 0,02 0,06
 / .
 . 3; . 4; . 7; . 12

69. $2 \text{NO}_{(\text{g})} + \text{O}_{2(\text{g})} = 2 \text{NO}_{2(\text{g})}$ N
 0,01 0,03 / , N_2 - 0,02 0,04
 / .
 . 2; . 4,5; . 9; . 18

70. $2 \text{N}_2\text{O}_{(\text{g})} + \text{O}_{2(\text{g})} = 4 \text{NO}_{2(\text{g})}$ N_2
 0,01 0,02 / , N_2 - 0,02 0,06
 / .
 . 3; . 4; . 6; . 12

71. + = . 20 , / .
 . 0,01
 . 0,02
 . 0,05
 . 0,1
 . 0,2
 . 0,5

72. ,
 . $v = k [\text{N}]^2 [\text{O}]^2$
 . $v = k [\text{N}_2] [\text{O}_2]$
 . $v = k [\text{N}_2] [\text{O}_2] [\text{NO}]$
 . $v = k [\text{N}_2] [\text{O}_2] [\text{NO}]^2$

73. ,
 . $v = k [\text{H}_2] [\text{O}_2]$
 . $v = k [\text{H}]^2 [\text{O}]^2$

. $v = k [\text{H}_2]^2 [\text{O}_2]$
 . $v = k [\text{H}]^4 [\text{O}]^2$

74.

(II)

. $v = k [\text{NO}] [\text{O}_2]$
 . $v = k [\text{NO}]^2 [\text{O}_2]$
 . $v = k [\text{NO}] [\text{O}_2] [\text{NO}_2]$
 . $v = k [\text{NO}]^2 [\text{O}_2] [\text{NO}_2]^2$

75.

(IV)

. $v = k [\text{CO}_2] [\text{C}]$
 . $v = k [\text{CO}_2] [\text{CO}]$
 . $v = k [\text{CO}_2] [\text{CO}]^2$
 . $v = k [\text{CO}_2]$

76.



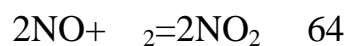
. 2; . 4; . 8

77.



. 2; . 4; . 5; _____ . 10

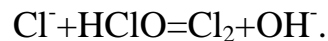
78.



NO_2

_____ . 2; . 3; . 4; . 6; . 8

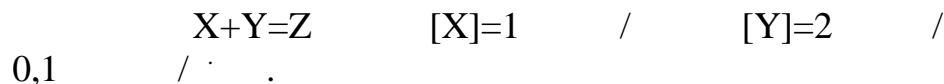
79.



6

. 6; . 12; . 3; _____ . 24; . 36

80.



. 0,15; . 0,45; . 0,05; . 0,60

81. $2\text{NO}_2 = \text{N}_2\text{O}_4$ NO_2 5

. 5; . 10; . 15; . 20; . 25

82. $2\text{NO} + \text{O}_2 = 2\text{NO}_2$ 3

. 3; . 6; . 9; . 18; . 27

83. $3\text{X}_2 = 2\text{X}_3$

. 2; . 4; . 6; X_2 2
. 9; . 27

84. $3\text{X}_3 = 2\text{X}_2$
3

. 2; . 3; . 6; . 9; . 27

85. $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 = \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{S} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_3$. 5

. 5; . 10; . 15; . 25; . 125

86. $\text{CO}(\) + 2\text{O}_2(\) = \text{CO}_2(\)$ 3

. 3; . $3 \cdot 2^3$; . $3 \cdot 3^2$; . 2^3

87. $\text{CS}_2 + 3\text{Cl}_2 = \text{CCl}_4 + \text{S}_2\text{Cl}_2$ 2

. 2
. $2(1+3)=8$
. $2^{1+3}=16$
. $\frac{2^{1+3}}{2^2} = 4$

88. $3(\) = (\) + 2(\)$ 3 3

.
. 3
. 3
.

89. $X + Y = Z$ $[X] = 2$ / $[Y] = 1$ /
 $0,3$ / .

.0,1; .0,15; .0,2; .0,4; .0,6

90. $X + 2Y = Z$ $[X] = 3$ / $[Y] = 1$ /
 $0,45$ / .

.0,1; .0,15; .0,2; .0,3; .0,45

91. $2X + Y = Z$ $[X] = [Y] = 1$ /
 $0,15$ / .

.0,1; .0,15; .0,075

92.

.

93. $() + () = 2 ()$
 $[] = 0,5$ / ,

$[] = 0,75$ / , $[] = 0,5$ / .

1. 1,0; 2. 0,75; 3. 1,25,

4. 1,0; 5. 1,25; 6. 1,5

94. $4 Cl() + 2() =$
 $2 Cl_2() + 2 H_2()$, / :

$[HCl] = 0,25$; $[H_2] = 0,2$; $[Cl_2] = 0,1$.
/

HCl

.0,35; .0,45; .1,2,

2

.0,3; .0,25; .0,5

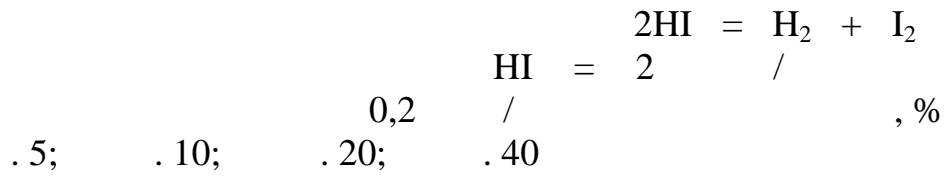
95. $2 () + () = ()$
 $0,2$ / ,

0,02 /

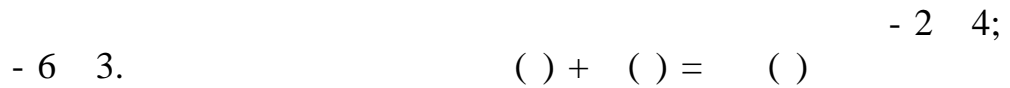
/
.0,22

.0,24
.0,42

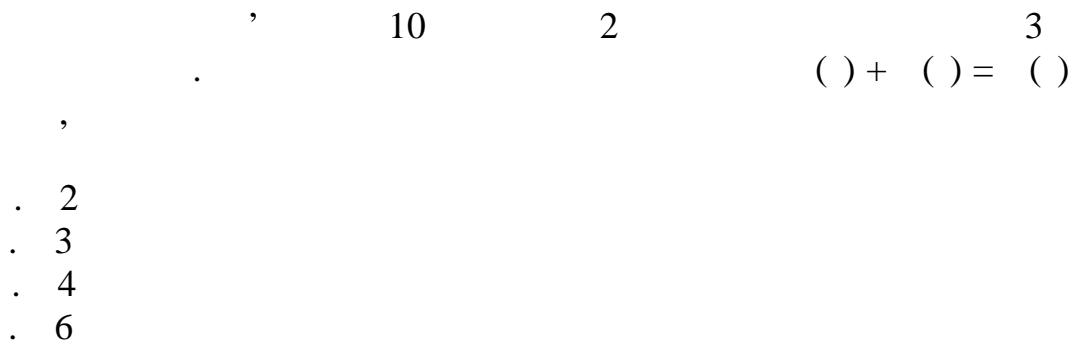
96.



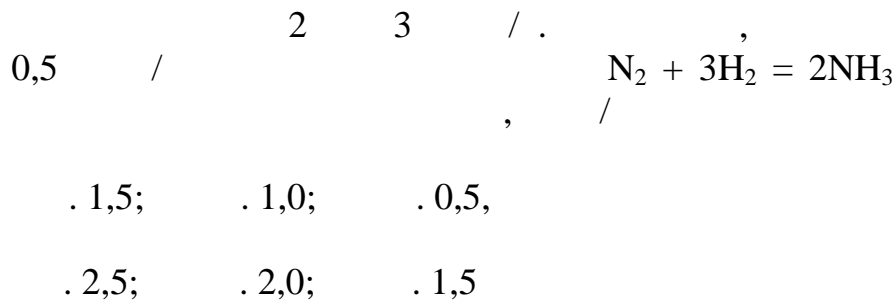
97.



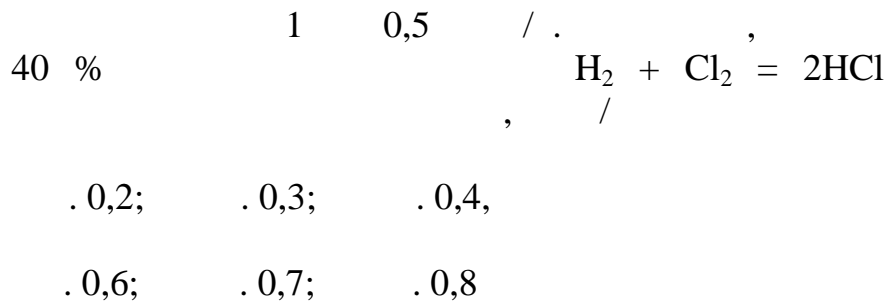
98.

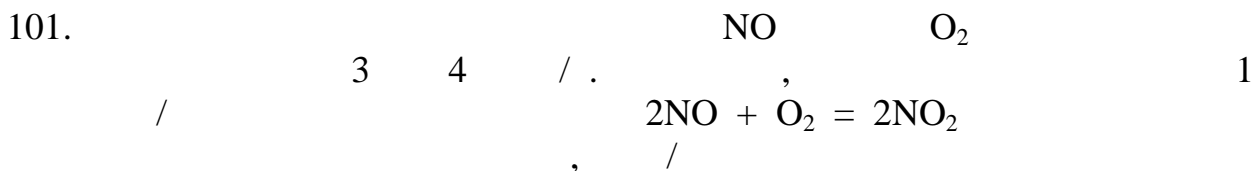


99.



100.





- . 1; . 2,
- O_2 . 2; . 3,
- NO_2 . 1; . 2



- 1. 3; 2. 4; 3. 5,
- 4. 2; 5. 3; 6. 4



- . 2; . 2,5; . 3,5,
- . 4; . 5; . 6



2
4

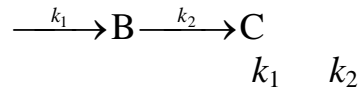
- . $v = k [\text{A}] [\text{B}]^2 [\text{D}]^4$
- . $v = k [\text{A}] [\text{B}] [\text{D}]^2$
- . $v = k [\text{B}] [\text{D}]^2$
- . $v = k [\text{B}]^2 [\text{D}]^4$

. $v = k [A] [B] [D]$

105.

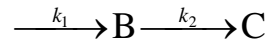
- . ,
- . ,
- . -

106.



- . $k_1 = k_2$
- . $k_1 \gg k_2$
- . $k_1 > k_2$
- . $k_2 \gg k_1$
- . $k_2 > k_1$

107.



- . $k_1 > k_2$
- . $k_1 \gg k_2$
- . $k_1 = k_2$
- . $k_2 > k_1$
- . $k_2 \gg k_1$

1.

1.

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2.

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2.

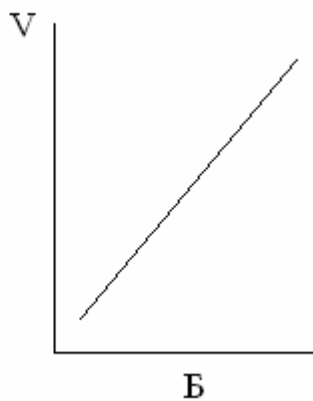
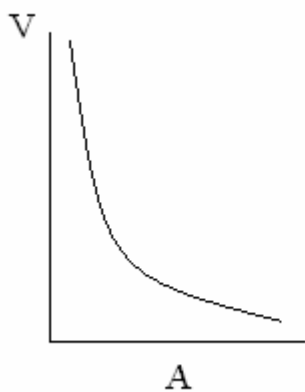
1.

2.

3.

I.
II.

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4.

1. 2 () + () = ()
2. () + () = ()
3. () + 2 () = ()
4. () + () = ()
5. () + () = ()

- $v = k [A][B]$
- $v = k [A][B]^2$
- $v = k [A]$
- $v = k [B]$
- $v = k [A]^2[B]$

5.

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1. $2 \text{ ()} + \text{ ()} = 2 \text{ ()}$ | . $v = k [\text{A}]$ |
| 2. $\text{ ()} + 2 \text{ ()} = \text{ ()} + \text{ ()}$ | . $v = k [\text{A}]^2 [\text{B}]$ |
| 3. $\text{ ()} + 2 \text{ ()} = \text{ ()}$ | . $v = k [\text{A}_2]$ |
| 4. $2 \text{ ()} + 2 \text{ ()} = \text{ ()}$ | . $v = k [\text{ }] [\text{B}]^2$ |

6.

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1. $2 \text{ ()} + 2 \text{ ()} = 2 \text{ ()}$ | . $v = k [\text{A}]^2 [\text{B}_2]$ |
| 2. $2 \text{ ()} + \text{ ()} = \text{ ()}$ | . $v = k [\text{A}_2] [\text{B}_2]$ |
| 3. $2 \text{ ()} + \text{ ()} = \text{ ()}$ | . $v = k [\text{A}_2]^2 [\text{B}]$ |
| 4. $2 \text{ ()} + 2 \text{ ()} = 2 \text{ ()}$ | . $v = k [\text{ }]^2 [\text{B}]$ |

7.

2

- | | |
|---|------|
| 1. $\text{NO} + \text{O} = \text{NO}_2$ | . 2 |
| 2. $\text{H}_2 + \text{O} = \text{OH} + \text{H}$ | . 4 |
| 3. $\text{H} + \text{Cl} = \text{HCl}$ | . 4 |
| 4. $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{H} = \text{HCl} + \text{Cl}$ | . 6 |
| 5. $2\text{NO} + \text{Cl}_2 = 2\text{NOCl}$ | . 8 |
| 6. $\text{O}_2 + \text{H} = \text{OH} + \text{O}$ | . 8 |
| 7. $\text{H}_2 + \text{OH} = \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{H}$ | . 16 |
| 8. $\text{N}_2\text{O}_4 = 2\text{NO}_2$ | . 16 |

8.

3

- | | |
|--|------|
| 1. $\text{Cl}_2 + 2\text{NO} = 2\text{NOCl}$ | . 3 |
| 2. $\text{N}_2\text{O}_4 = 2\text{NO}_2$ | . 6 |
| 3. $2\text{SO}_2 + \text{O}_2 = 2\text{SO}_3$ | . 9 |
| 4. $2\text{NO} + \text{O}_2 = 2\text{NO}_2$ | . 18 |
| 5. $\text{H}_2 + \text{Cl}_2 = 2\text{HCl}$ | . 27 |
| 6. $\text{N}_2 + 3\text{H}_2 = 2\text{NH}_3$ | . 54 |
| 7. $2\text{H}_2\text{S} + \text{SO}_2 = 3\text{S} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | . 81 |
| 8. $2\text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2 = 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | . 81 |



1.		3	.	3
			.	3
			.	6
2.	,	3	.	6
			.	9
			.	9
3.		NO 3	.	27
			.	27



1.		2	.	2
			.	2
			.	4
2.		2 2	.	4
			.	8
			.	8
3.		N ₂ 4	.	16
			.	16

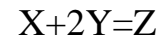
11. $\text{A} + \text{B} = \text{AB}$, $\text{A} + \text{B} = \text{AB}$

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | . $v=k[\text{A}]$ |
| 2 | . $v=k[\text{B}]$ |
| 3 | . $v=k[\text{A}][\text{B}]$ |
| 4 | . $v=k[\text{A}][\text{B}][\text{AB}]$ |



1.		2	.	8
			.	6
2.		2	.	4
			.	4
3.		2	.	2
			.	2

13.



1.	3	.27
		.3
		.4
		.6
2.	2	.8
		.9

14.

1. $H_2+I_2=2HI$ ()	. $v=k [H_2] [I_2] [HI]^2$
	. $V v=k [H_2]^2 [I_2]^2$
	. $v=k [H_2] [I_2]$
2. $Ba^{2+}+SO_4^{2-}=BaSO_4$ ()	. $v=k [Ba^{2+}] [SO_4^{2-}] [BaSO_4]$
	. $v=k [Ba^{2+}] [SO_4^{2-}]$
	. $v=k [BaSO_4]$
	. $v=k [CO_2]$
3. $CaO+CO_2=CaCO_3$ ()	. $v=k [CaO] [CO_2]$
	. $v=k [CaCO_3] [CO_2] [CaO]$

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10°
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5.

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10°
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10°
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10°

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6.

k_2 .

k_1

- $v_1 < v_2$
- $v_1 = v_2$
- $v_1 > v_2$
- $v_1 = v_2$
- $v_1 = v_2$

7.

- $k_1 < k_2$
- $k_1 = k_2$
- $k_1 = k_2$
- $k_1 > k_2$
- $k_1 = k_2$

8.

-

10°

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9.

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10° ($t_2 = t_1 + 10$)

- $v_2 = v_1$
- $v_2 = v_1/$
- $v_2 = v_1 +$
- $v_2 = v_1 + 10$
- $v_2 = v_1 - 10$

10.

- $\ln k = -\frac{E_A}{RT} + C$
- $\lg k = -\frac{E_A}{RT} + C$
- $\ln k = \frac{E_A}{RT} + C$



11.

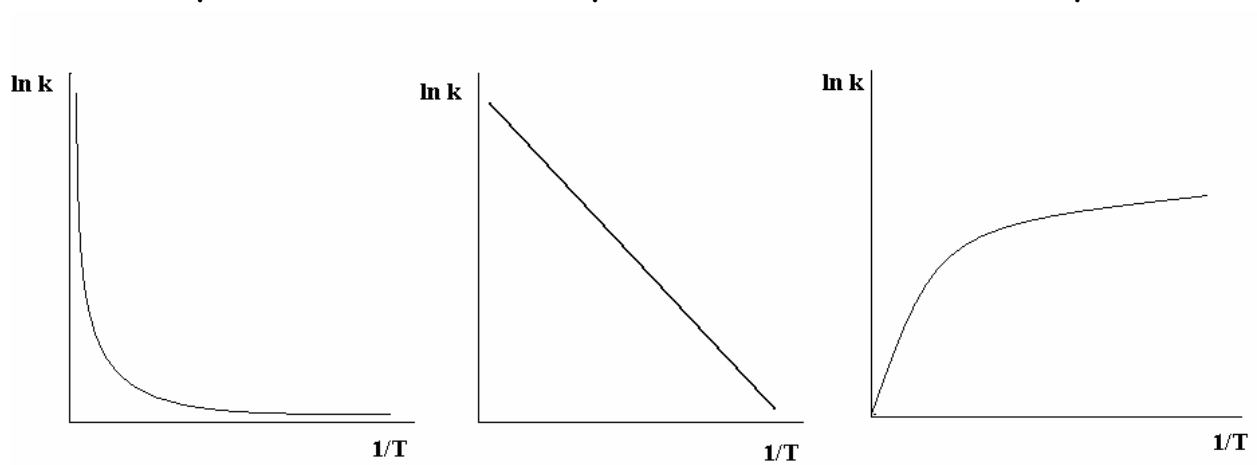
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12.

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13.



(k-)

14.

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15.

HBr

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16.

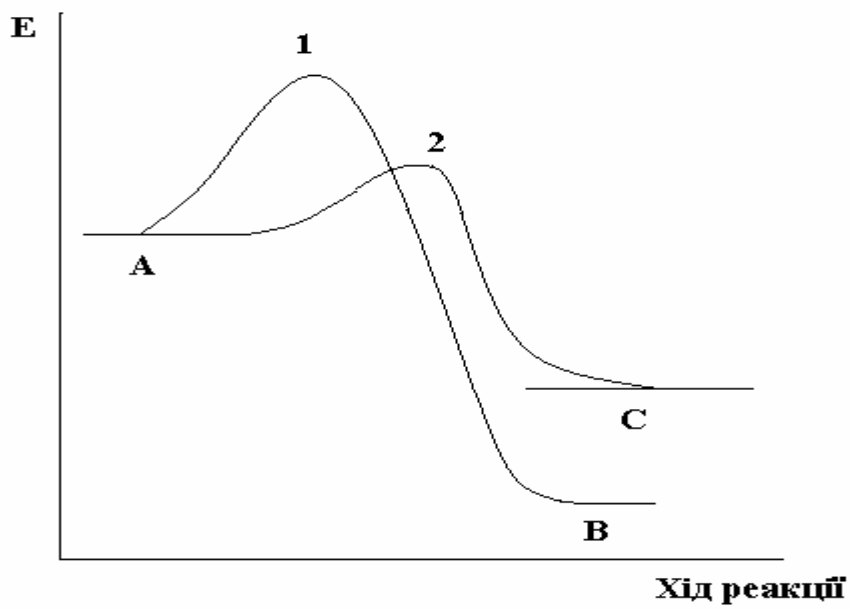
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17.

18.

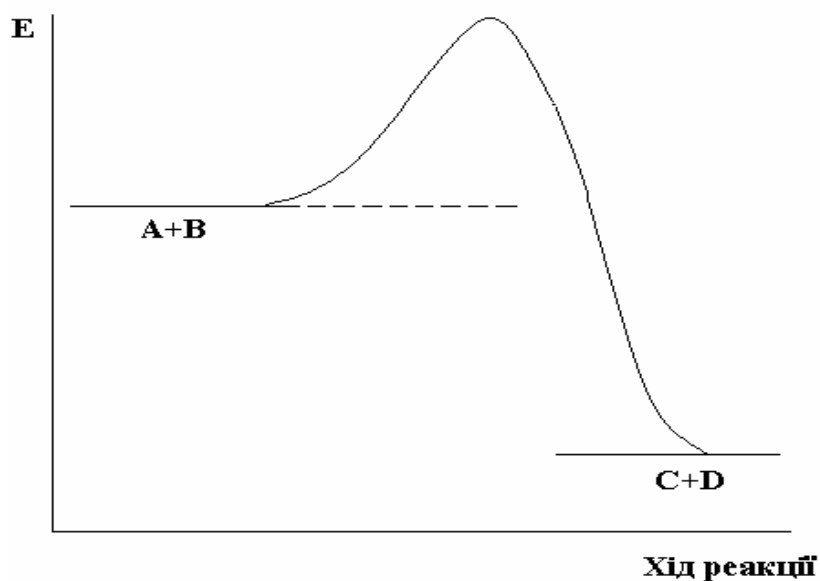
$$= (1) = (2).$$

1. $k_1 > k_2$
2. $k_1 < k_2$

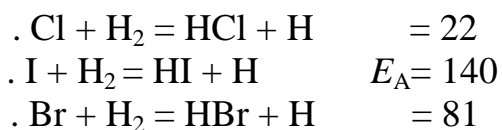


19.
+ +D

- . $k_1 > k_2$
- . $k_1 = k_2$
- . $k_1 < k_2$



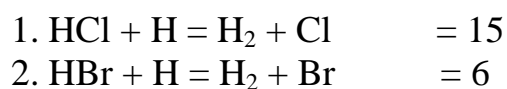
20.



21.

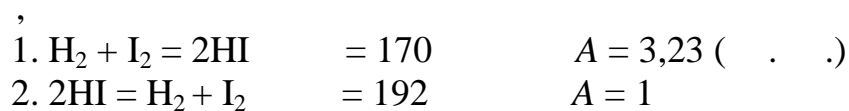


22.

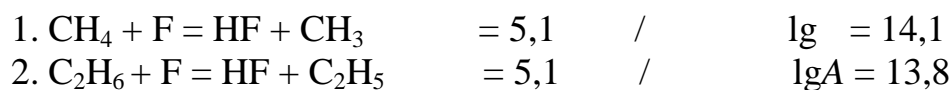


- $\cdot v_1 = v_2$
- $\cdot v_1 < v_2$
- $\cdot v_1 > v_2$

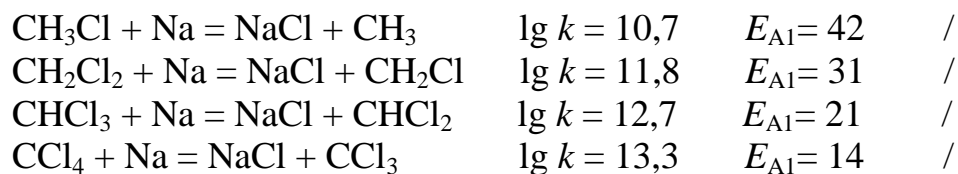
23.



24.

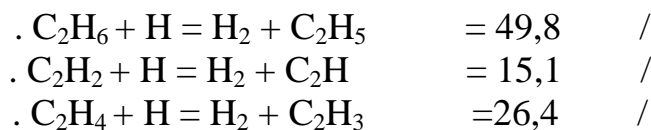


25.

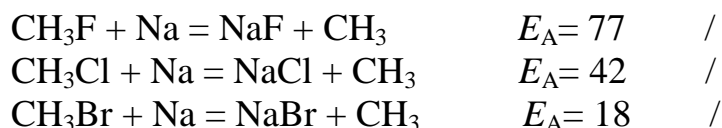


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26.



27.



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28.

$$\begin{array}{l} . k = A e^{-\frac{RT}{E_A}} \\ . k = A e^{\frac{E_A}{RT}} \\ . k = A e^{-\frac{E_A}{RT}} \end{array}$$

$$k = e^{-\frac{E_A}{RT}}$$

29. —

$$v_2 = v_1 + \gamma$$

$$\frac{v_2}{v_1} = \gamma - 10$$

$$\frac{v_2}{v_1} = \gamma^{\Delta t}$$

$$v_2 = v_1 + \gamma^{\frac{\Delta t}{10}}$$

$$\frac{v_2}{v_1} = \gamma^{\frac{\Delta t}{10}}$$

$$\frac{v_2}{v_1} = \gamma^{\frac{\Delta t}{10}}$$

30.

2,8.

20 75 °C

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot 2,8^2 \\ & \cdot 2,8 \cdot (75 - 20) \\ & \cdot 2,8^2 \\ & \cdot 2,8 \cdot (75 - 20) \\ & \cdot 2,8^{(75-20)/10} \\ & \cdot 2,8^{75/10} \\ & \cdot 2,8^{(75-20)/10} \\ & \cdot 2,8^{75/10} \end{aligned}$$

31.

2.

30 °C

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} .60 & .30 & .15 & .8 & \overline{.4} & & \end{array}$$

32.

3.

27

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} .27 & .30 & .3 & .9 & .81 & & \end{array}$$

33. 50 °C

2.

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} .2 & .10 & .8 & .16 & \overline{} & & \\ & & & & & & \end{array}$$

34. 81

3.

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} .9 & .27 & .4 & .40 & .90 & & \\ & & & & & & \end{array}$$

35. 30°C

4.

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} .4 & .16 & \overline{} & .12 & .120 & & \\ & & & & & & \end{array}$$

36. 2.

16

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} .4 & .8 & .32 & \overline{} & .256 & . & \\ & & & & & & \end{array}$$

37. 3.

30⁰

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} .3 & .9 & \overline{} & .27 & .30 & & \\ & & & & & & \end{array}$$

38. 3.

50⁰

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} .1,5 & .3 & \overline{\phantom{.3^{50}}} & .3^{50} & .3^{100} & .3^{100} & \\ & & & & & & \end{array}$$

39. 4.

40⁰

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} . & & 4 & & & & \\ . & & 4 & & & & \\ . & & & & & & \\ . & & 64 & & & & \\ . & & 64 & & & & \\ . & & 256 & & & & \\ . & & 256 & & & & \end{array}$$

40. 4.

$$.4 \quad .24 \quad .4^{\frac{60}{10}} \quad .4 + \frac{60}{10} \quad .4 \cdot \frac{60}{10}$$

41. 30^0

$$.2 \quad .2,5 \quad .3 \quad .3,5 \quad .4$$

42. 30^0

$$\frac{\quad}{\quad} \quad .2 \quad .3 \quad .4$$

43. 10^0

$$.3 \quad .5 \quad .15 \quad .150 \quad .3^{\frac{50}{10}} \quad .3^{\frac{100}{50}}$$

44. 40^0

$$.2 \quad .2,5 \quad .3 \quad .3,5 \quad .4$$

45. 10^0

$$.2 \cdot (75-25)$$

$$.2 \cdot \frac{75}{25}$$

$$.2 \cdot \frac{75-25}{10}$$

$$.2^{\frac{75-25}{10}}$$

46. 10^0

$$.2$$

$$185 \quad 145^0$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{185}{145} \\ & \cdot 2 \cdot \left(\frac{185 - 145}{10} \right) \\ & \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{185 - 145}{10} \\ & \cdot 2(185 - 145) \end{aligned}$$

47.

$$1024 \quad \cdot \quad 50^0$$

$$\cdot 2 \quad \cdot 2,5 \quad \cdot 3 \quad \cdot 3,5 \quad \cdot 4$$

48.

$$40^0 \quad 0,1$$

/ · .

$$4,$$

$$80^0$$

$$\cdot 0,1 \cdot 4 \cdot 40$$

$$\cdot 0,1 \cdot 4 \cdot \frac{80}{40}$$

$$\cdot 0,1 \cdot 4 \cdot \frac{80}{40}$$

$$\cdot 0,1 \cdot 4 \cdot \frac{80 - 40}{10}$$

$$\cdot 0,1 \cdot 4 \cdot \frac{80 - 40}{100}$$

49.

$$0^0$$

$$0,5$$

/ · .

$$3,$$

$$30^0$$

$$\cdot 0,5 \cdot 3 \cdot 30$$

$$\cdot 0,5 \cdot 3^{30}$$

$$\cdot 0,5 \cdot 3 \cdot \frac{30}{10}$$

$$\cdot 0,5 \cdot 3 \cdot \frac{30}{100}$$

50.

$$6,2 \cdot 10^{-2},$$

$$30^0$$

$$- 6,05 \cdot 10^{-5},$$

$$80^0$$

$$\cdot 2$$

$$\cdot 2,5$$

$$\cdot 3$$

$$\cdot 3,5$$

$$\cdot 4$$

51.

k	$t^0 \text{ C}$
$5,9 \cdot 10^{-3}$	90
$4,8 \cdot 10^{-1}$	130,

. 2 . 2,5 . 3 . 3,5 . 4

52.

/ · , 120^0 - 6,4 / · .

80^0

0,4

. 2 . 2,5 . 3 . 3,5 . 4

53.

$v,$	/ ·	$t^0 \text{ C}$
0,08		75
5,12		105

. 2 . 2,8 . 3 . 3,2 . 4

54.

40^0

$v_1=2 ; v_2=3.$

70^0

$v_1 \quad v_2$

. $\frac{2}{3}$. $\frac{3}{2}$. $\frac{9}{4}$. $\frac{27}{8}$. $\frac{8}{27}$

55.

10^0

$v_1=2; v_2=3.$

$\frac{v_2}{v_1}$

30^0

. $\frac{3}{2}$. $\frac{2}{3}$. 2·3 . $\frac{9}{4}$. $\frac{4}{9}$

56.

30^0

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \phantom{\frac{4}{3}} \phantom{\frac{64}{27}} \phantom{\frac{9}{16}} \phantom{\frac{16}{9}} \phantom{\frac{27}{64}} \\
 \phantom{\frac{4}{3}} \phantom{\frac{64}{27}} \phantom{\frac{9}{16}} \phantom{\frac{16}{9}} \phantom{\frac{27}{64}} \\
 50^0 \\
 \cdot \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{64}{27} \cdot \frac{9}{16} \cdot \frac{16}{9} \cdot \frac{27}{64}
 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{v_2}{v_1}$$

$$57. \qquad 10^0$$

$$i=3; \quad j=4.$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 30^0 \\
 \cdot 4^3 \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{9}{16} \cdot \frac{16}{9}
 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{v_2}{v_1}$$

$$58. \qquad 20^0$$

$$i=4; \quad j=3.$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \frac{v_2}{v_1} \\
 \phantom{\frac{v_2}{v_1}} \\
 \phantom{\frac{v_2}{v_1}} \\
 \phantom{\frac{v_2}{v_1}} \\
 60^0 \\
 \cdot \frac{12}{16} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{\frac{60-20}{10}} \cdot 2 \cdot \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{\frac{60}{10}} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{60}{10}
 \end{array}$$

$$59. \qquad 0^0$$

$$i=3; \quad j=4.$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 50^0 \\
 \cdot 3 \cdot \frac{50}{10} \cdot 3^{\frac{50}{10}} \cdot \frac{4}{3} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{\frac{50}{10}} \cdot \frac{3}{4}
 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{v_2}{v_1}$$

$$60. \qquad 70^0$$

$$i=2; \quad j=3.$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 10^0 \\
 \cdot \frac{3}{2}
 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{v_2}{v_1}$$

$$\cdot \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\cdot \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{\frac{70-10}{10}}$$

$$\cdot \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{\frac{70}{10}}$$

$$\cdot \frac{3}{2} \left(\frac{70-10}{10}\right)$$

61. , 20^0 ,

$$\frac{v_2}{v_1} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$n_1=4; n_2=3$.

$$\frac{v_2}{v_1} 40^0$$

$$\cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot 1 \cdot \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{9}{16} \cdot \frac{16}{9} \cdot \frac{27}{64} \cdot \frac{64}{27}$$

62. , 40^0 ,

$$\frac{v_2}{v_1} = \frac{8}{5}$$

$n_1=4; n_2=3$.

$$\frac{v_2}{v_1} 70^0$$

$$\cdot \frac{8}{5} \cdot \frac{4}{3} \left(\frac{70-40}{10}\right)$$

$$\cdot \left(\frac{8 \cdot 3}{5 \cdot 4}\right)^{\frac{70-40}{10}}$$

$$\cdot \frac{8}{5} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{\frac{70-40}{10}}$$

$$\cdot \frac{8}{5} \cdot \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^{\frac{70-40}{10}}$$



63. $\frac{v_2}{v_1} = \frac{2}{3}$, 50^0

$n_1=4; n_2=2$

$\frac{v_2}{v_1} = 10^0$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \frac{4}{12} \\ & \cdot \frac{12}{4} \\ & \cdot 1 \\ & \cdot \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{2}{4} \left(\frac{50-10}{10} \right) \\ & \cdot \frac{2}{3} \cdot \left(\frac{4}{2} \right)^{\frac{50-10}{10}} \end{aligned}$$

64. 50^0 , 70^0 , 3

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \frac{135 \cdot 2}{3} \\ & \cdot \frac{135 \cdot 3}{2} \\ & \cdot \frac{135}{9} \\ & \cdot \frac{135 \cdot 2}{9} \end{aligned}$$

65. 20^0 , 2

$.4$ 2 , 0 $.16$

$.8$ $.2$

66. 20^0 , 2

$.40$ 2 , 0 $.48$

$.20$ $.15$



67. $()^+ () = ()$ 0,001
 / · . 10^0 3
 . 50^0 , / ·
 10
 . $3^4 \cdot 0,001 \cdot 10$
 . $3^5 \cdot 0,001$
 . $3^5 \cdot 0,001 \cdot 10$
 . $3^5 \cdot 0,001 \cdot 10$

68. $()^+ () = ()$ 0,02
 / · . I 10^0
 3 . 40
 2.
 30^0
 , / ·
 . $2^3 \cdot 0,02$
 . $2^3 \cdot 0,02 \cdot 40$
 . $2^3 \cdot 0,02 \cdot 40$
 . $2^3 \cdot 40$

69. 30^0
 25 ., 50^0 - 4 .,
 . 2 . 2,5 . 3 . 3,5 . 4

70. 25^0
 90 ., 65^0 - 36 ,
 . 2 . 2,5 . 3 . 3,5 . 4

71. 80^0 32
 ., 60^0 - 2 .,
 . 2 . 2,5 . 3 . 3,5 . 4

72. 30^0
 27 ,
 . 2 . 2,5 . 3 . 3,5 . 4

73. 40^0
 1,5 . 24 .,

.2 .2,5 .3 .3,5 .4

74. $12^0 - 28^0 = 16$.. 3 ..

.2 .2,5 .3 .3,5 .4

75. $70^0 - 2^0 = 68$.. 54 ..
.27 .
.6 .
.30 .
.3 .

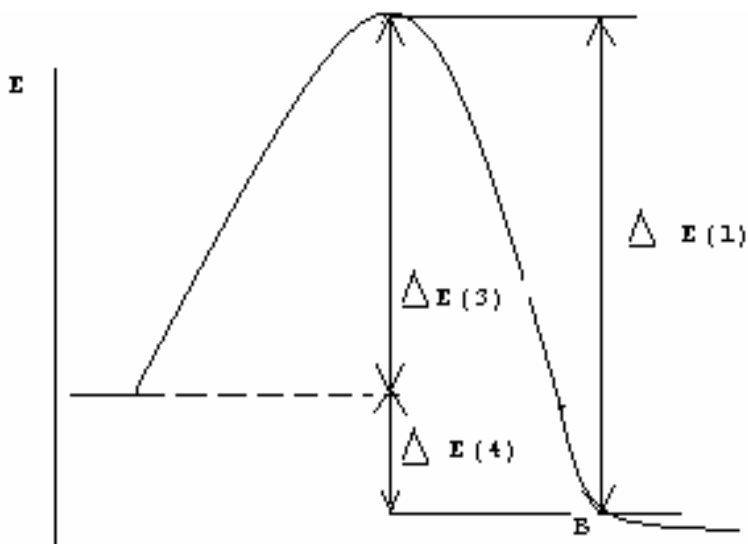
76. $60^0 - 4^0 = 56$.. 32 ..
.24 .
.16 .
.8 .
.6 .

77. $90^0 - 80^0 = 10$.. 60 ..
.32 .
.16 .
.8 .
.4 .

78. $80^0 - 16^0 = 64$.. 2 ..
.12 .
.8 .
.4 .
.2 .

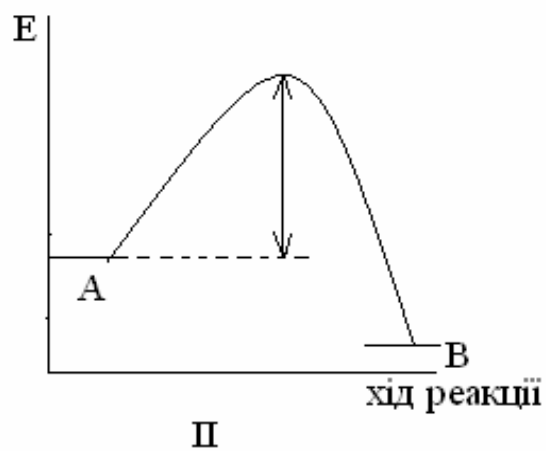
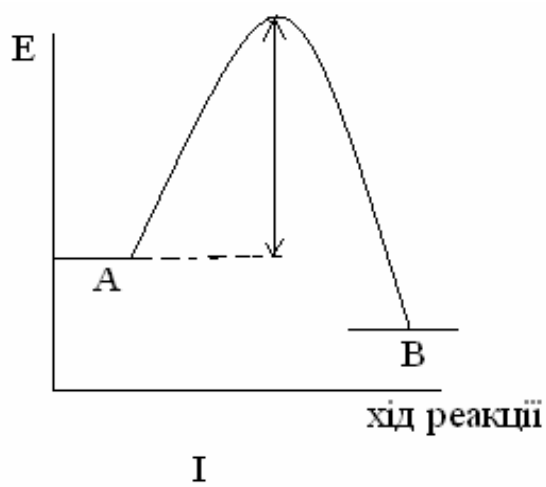
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. 20 / ,
. 40 /

27.

450-500 ° . 37 ° , —

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28.

37

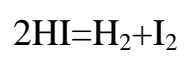
° .

. >37 °
. <37 °

29.

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30.



$$v_1 = k_1 \cdot C_{HI}^2$$

Pt

$$v_2 = k_2 \cdot C_{HI} \cdot S$$

S

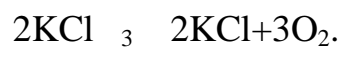
HI

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31.



MnO₂



. 400°
. 200°

32.

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33.

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34.

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35.

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36.

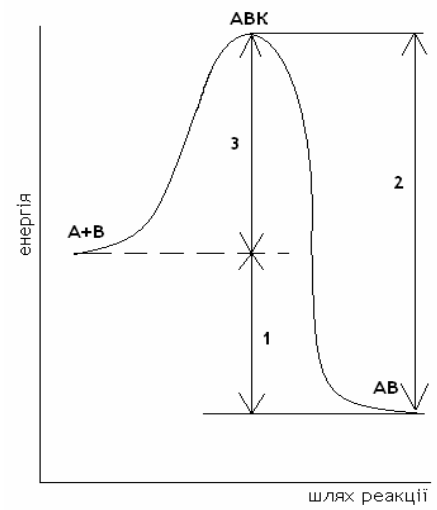
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37.

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38.

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39.

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40.

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42.

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1.

- 1. ·
- 2. ·

2.

- 1. ·
- 2. · , , d-

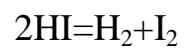
3.

- 1. · $\bar{V} = \frac{\Delta n}{V \cdot t}, / \cdot$
- 2. · $\bar{V} = \frac{\Delta n}{S \cdot t}, / \cdot^2.$
- $\bar{V} = \frac{\Delta C}{t}, / \cdot$

4.

- 1. ·
- 2. ·
-

5.

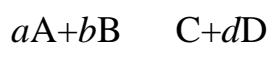


1. (Pt-) . $V = k \cdot C_{\text{HI}} \cdot S$,
2. . $V = k \cdot C_{\text{HI}}^2$



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. .
. .

8.



. $K = \frac{[A]^a \cdot [B]^b}{[C]^c \cdot [D]^d}$
. $K = \frac{[A] \cdot [B]}{[C] \cdot [D]}$
. $K = \frac{[C] \cdot [D]}{[A] \cdot [B]}$
. $K = \frac{[C]^c \cdot [D]^d}{[A]^a \cdot [B]^b}$
. $K = \frac{[A]^a + [B]^b}{[C]^c + [D]^d}$
. $K = \frac{[C]^c + [D]^d}{[A]^a + [B]^b}$

9.

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10.

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11.

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12.

1.

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3.

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9.

10.

. 1, 3, 5, 8, 10

. 1, 3, 5, 7, 9

. 1, 3, 5, 7, 10

. 2, 4, 6, 8, 9

. 2, 4, 6, 8, 10

13.

.

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14.

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15.

$(p, T = \text{const})$

. $H > 0$

. $G < 0$

. $H < 0$

. $G > 0$

. $H = 0$

. $G = 0$

16.

. $H < T S$

- $H = T \cdot S$
- $H > T \cdot S$

17.

$$\frac{\Delta H^0}{T} = \Delta S^0$$

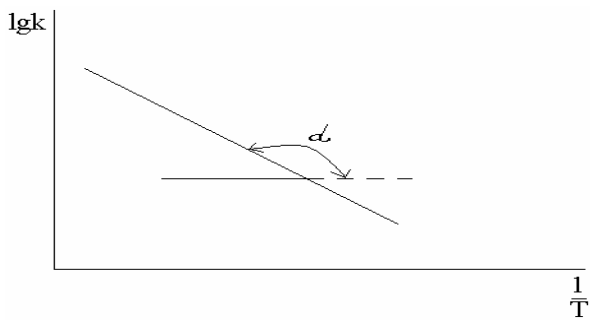
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18.



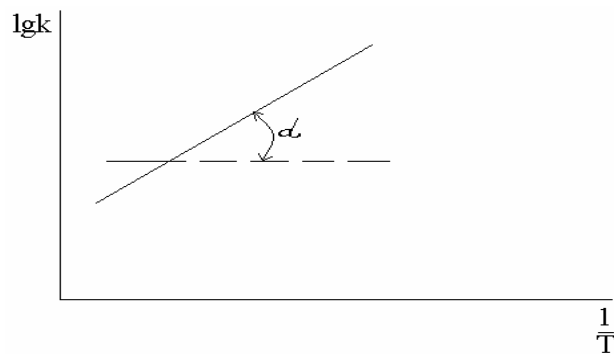
- $= 3,2 \cdot 10^{16}$ (300 K)
- $= 2,5 \cdot 10^8$ (600 K)
- $= 5,5 \cdot 10^5$ (900 K)

19. $\lg k$



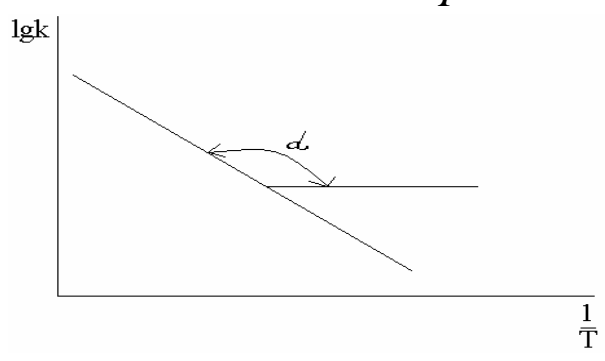
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-

20. $\lg k$



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21. $\lg k - \frac{1}{T}$

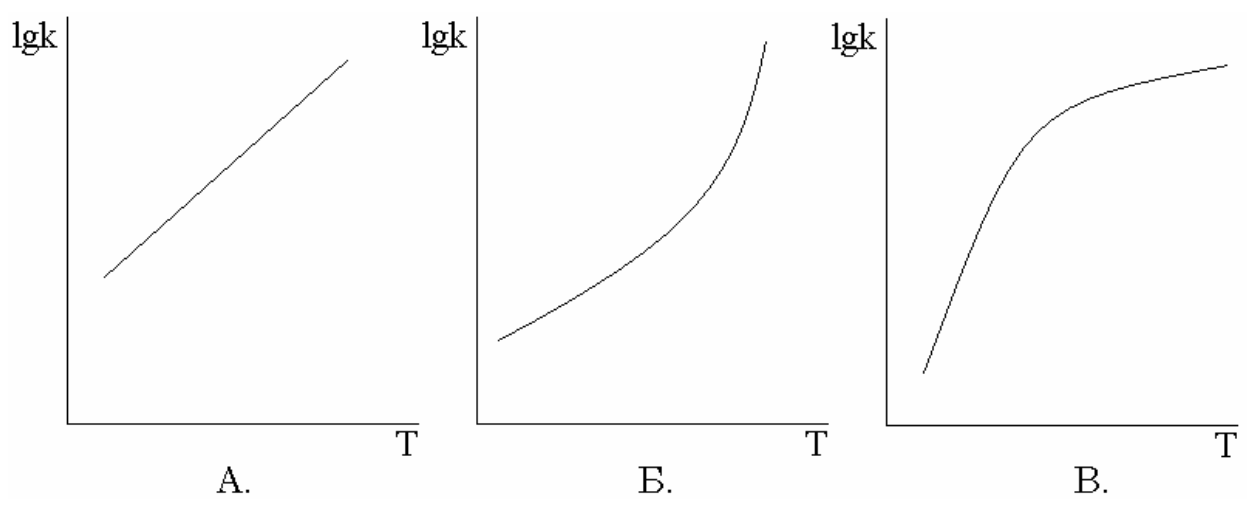


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22.

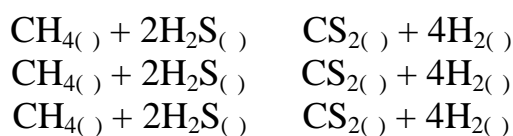
$\lg k$ -



23.

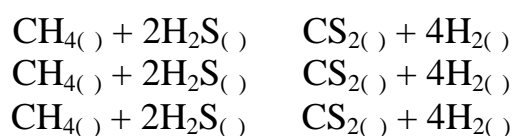
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24.



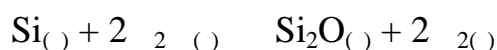
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25.



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26.



$$K = \frac{[\text{Si}] \cdot [\text{H}_2\text{O}]^2}{[\text{SiO}_2] \cdot [\text{H}_2]^2}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{SiO}_2] + 2[\text{H}_2]}{[\text{Si}] + 2[\text{H}_2]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{H}_2\text{O}]^2}{[\text{H}_2]^2}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{SiO}_2] \cdot [\text{H}_2]}{[\text{Si}] \cdot [\text{H}_2]^2}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{H}_2]^2}{[\text{H}_2]^2}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{Si}] \cdot [\text{H}_2]^2}{[\text{SiO}_2] \cdot [\text{H}_2]^2}$$

27.



$$K = \frac{[\text{CuO}]^2 \cdot [\text{SO}_2]}{[\text{Cu}_2\text{S}] \cdot [\text{O}_2]^2}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{Cu}_2\text{S}] \cdot [\text{O}_2]^2}{[\text{CuO}]^2 \cdot [\text{SO}_2]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{CuO}]^2 + [\text{SO}_2]}{[\text{Cu}_2\text{S}] + [\text{O}_2]^2}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{O}_2]^2}{[\text{SO}_2]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{SO}_2]}{[\text{O}_2]^2}$$

$$K = \frac{2[\text{CuO}] \cdot [\text{SO}_2]}{[\text{Cu}_2\text{S}] \cdot 2[\text{O}_2]^2}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{Cu}_2\text{S}] \cdot 2[\text{O}_2]}{2[\text{CuO}] \cdot [\text{SO}_2]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{SO}_2]}{2[\text{O}_2]}$$

28.



$$K = \frac{[\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4] \cdot [\text{H}_2]^4}{[\text{Fe}]^3 \cdot [\text{H}_2\text{O}]^4}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{Fe}] \cdot [\text{H}_2\text{O}]}{[\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4] \cdot [\text{H}_2]}$$

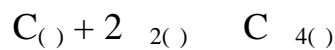
$$K = \frac{[\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4] \cdot [\text{H}_2]}{[\text{Fe}] \cdot [\text{H}_2\text{O}]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{H}_2]}{[\text{H}_2]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{Fe}]^3 \cdot [\text{H}_2\text{O}]^4}{[\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4] \cdot [\text{H}_2]^4}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{H}_2]^4}{[\text{H}_2]^4}$$

29.



$$K = \frac{[\text{C}] \cdot 2[\text{H}_2]}{[\text{CH}_4]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{CH}_4]}{[\text{C}] \cdot [\text{H}_2]^2}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{C}] \cdot [\text{H}_2]^2}{[\text{CH}_4]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{CH}_4]}{[\text{C}] \cdot 2[\text{H}_2]}$$

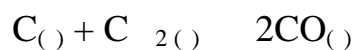
$$K = \frac{[\text{C}] + [\text{H}_2]^2}{[\text{CH}_4]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{CH}_4]}{[\text{H}_2]^2}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{C}] + 2[\text{H}_2]}{[\text{CH}_4]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{H}_2]^2}{[\text{CH}_4]}$$

30.



$$K = \frac{[\text{CO}]}{[\text{C}] \cdot [\text{CO}_2]}$$

$$K = \frac{2[\text{CO}]}{[\text{C}] + [\text{CO}_2]}$$

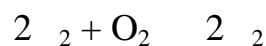
$$K = \frac{[\text{CO}]^2}{[\text{C}] \cdot [\text{CO}_2]}$$

$$K = \frac{2[\text{CO}]}{[\text{CO}_2]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{CO}]^2}{[\text{C}] + [\text{CO}_2]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{CO}]^2}{[\text{CO}_2]}$$

31.



$$K = \frac{[\text{H}_2]^2 \cdot [\text{O}_2]}{[\text{H}_2\text{O}]^2}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{H}_2] \cdot [\text{O}_2]}{[\text{H}_2\text{O}]}$$

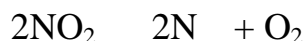
$$K = \frac{[\text{H}]^4 \cdot [\text{O}]^2}{[\text{H}_2\text{O}]^2}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{H}_2\text{O}]^2}{[\text{H}_2]^2 \cdot [\text{O}_2]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{H}_2\text{O}]}{[\text{H}_2] \cdot [\text{O}_2]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{H}_2\text{O}]^2}{[\text{H}]^4 \cdot [\text{O}]^2}$$

32.



$$K = \frac{[\text{NO}_2]}{[\text{NO}] \cdot [\text{O}_2]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{NO}_2]^2}{[\text{NO}]^2 \cdot [\text{O}_2]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{NO}_2]^2}{2[\text{NO}] + [\text{O}_2]}$$

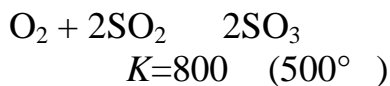
$$K = \frac{[\text{NO}]^2 + [\text{O}_2]}{[\text{NO}_2]^2}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{NO}]^2 \cdot [\text{O}_2]}{[\text{NO}_2]^2}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{NO}] \cdot [\text{O}_2]}{[\text{NO}_2]}$$

33.

2



$\text{so}_2=1$

/ , $\text{so}_3=2$ /

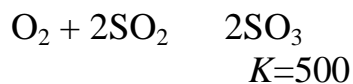
$$\frac{800}{(1+2)^2};$$

$$\frac{2^2}{800 \cdot 1^2};$$

$$\frac{2^2 \cdot 800}{1^2}$$

34.

SO_3



$\text{so}_2=2$

/ , $\text{o}_2=1$ /

$$\frac{1}{2^2 \cdot 500};$$

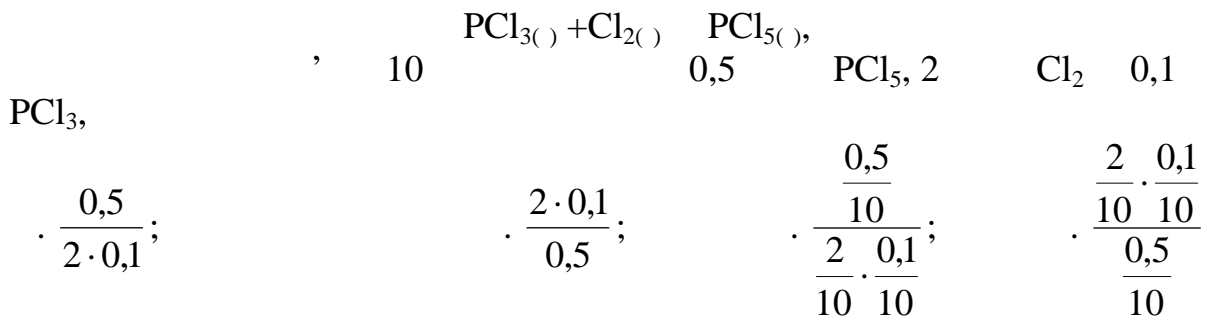
$$\frac{2}{1 \cdot 500};$$

$$\frac{1 \cdot 500}{2^2};$$

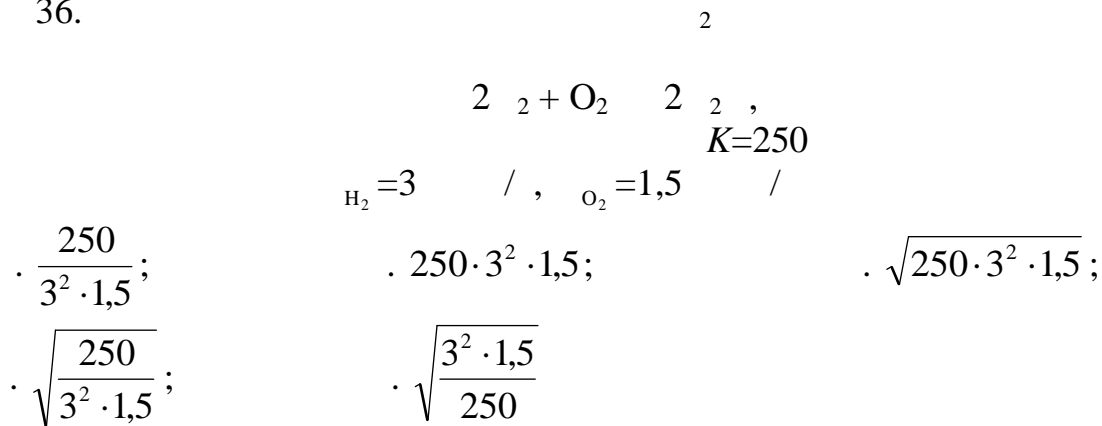
$$\sqrt{2^2 \cdot 1 \cdot 500};$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2^2 \cdot 500}{1^2}}$$

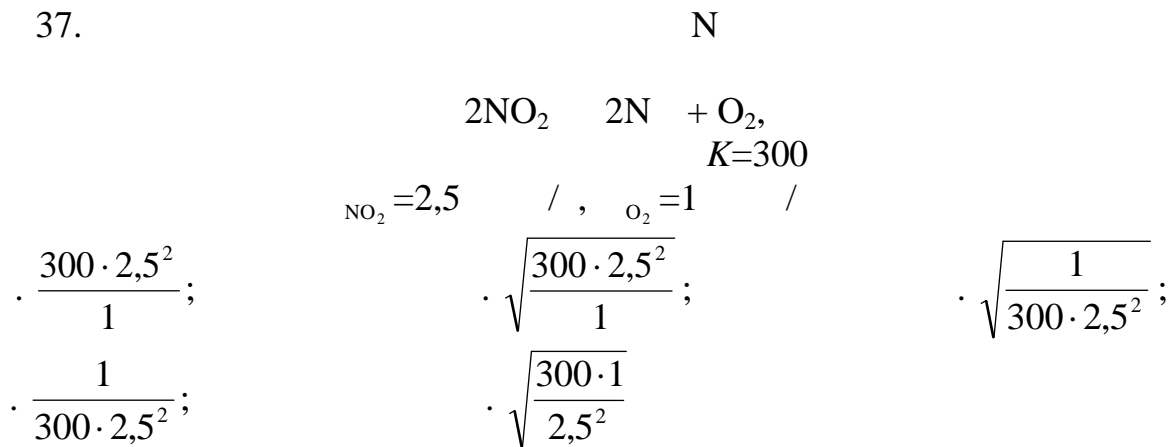
35.



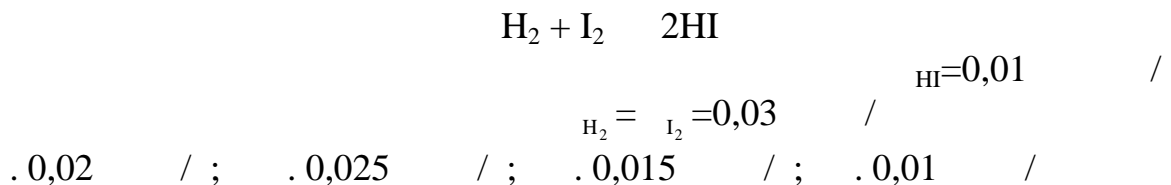
36.



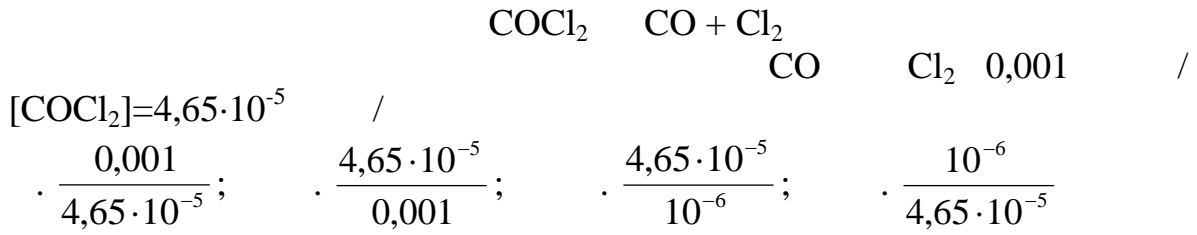
37.



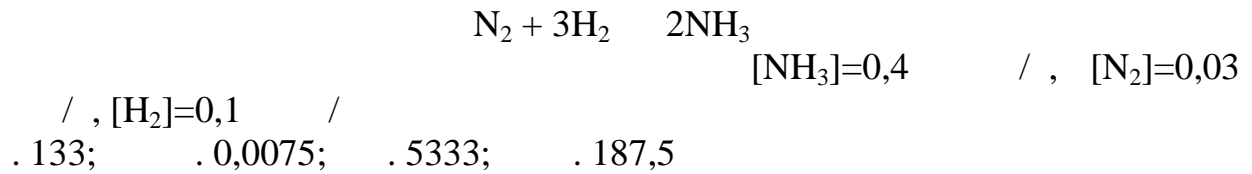
38.



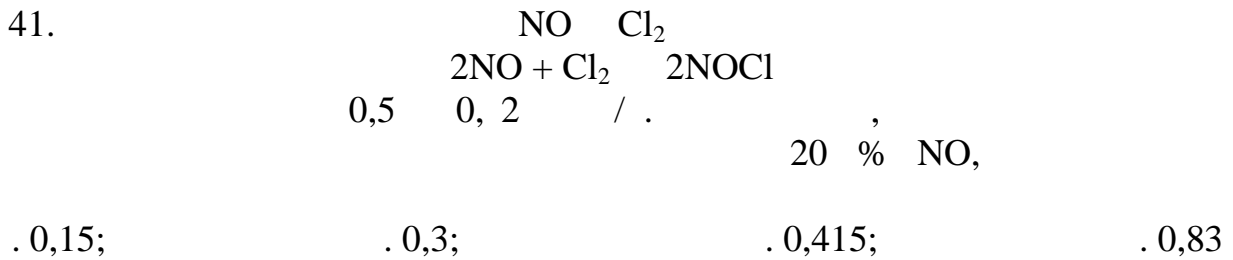
39.



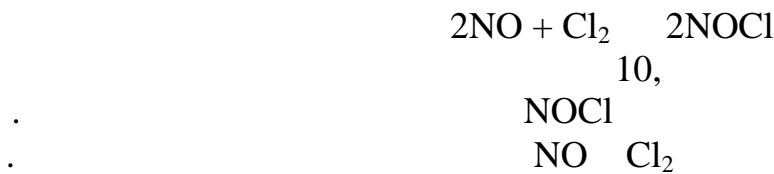
40.



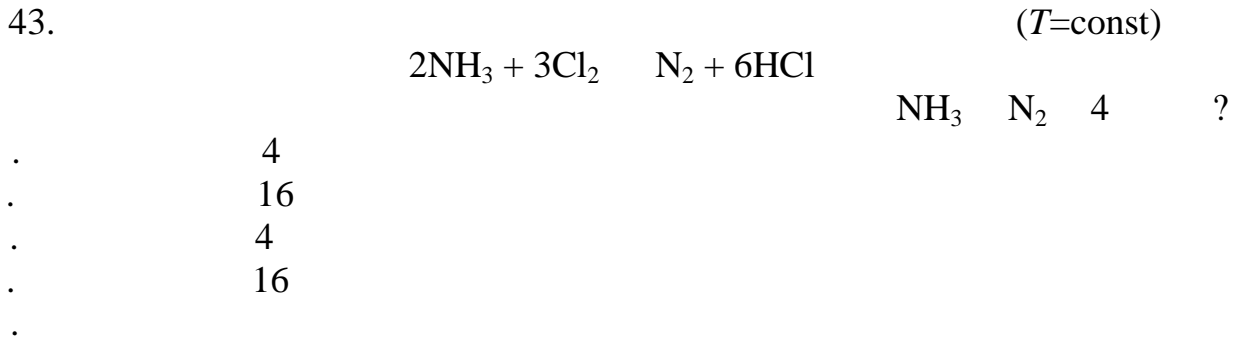
41.



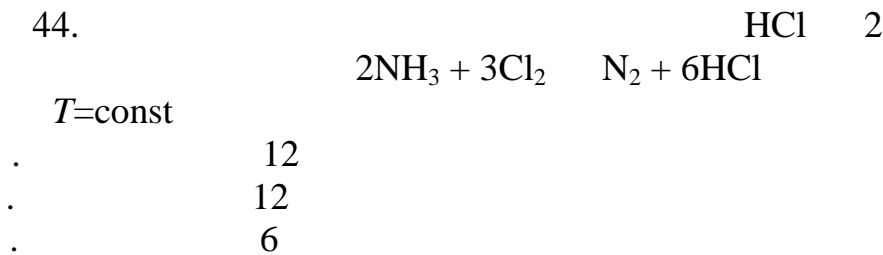
42.



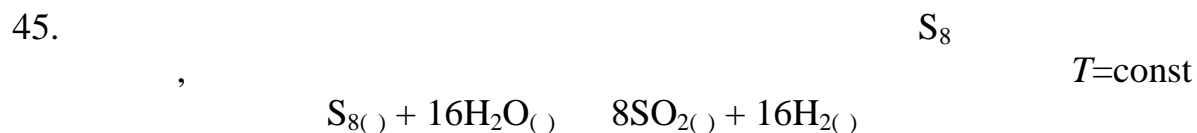
43.



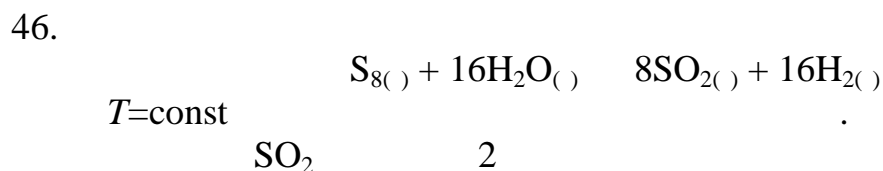
44.



- . 6
- . 36
- . 36
- . 64
- . 64
- .



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- .
- .



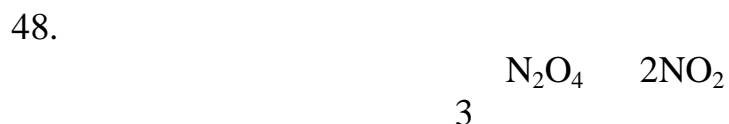
_____)

H₂ H₂O 10

_____)



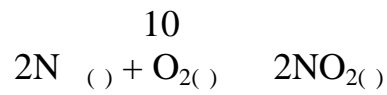
- . 2
- . 4
- . 8
- . 16



- . 3
- . 3
- . 6
- . 6
- . 9

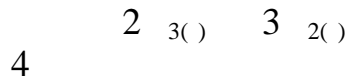
. 9

49.



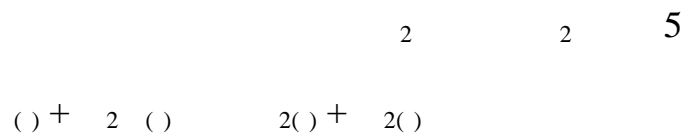
- . 10
- . 100
- . 1000
- . 10
- . 100
- . 1000

50.



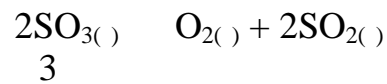
- . 64
- . 16
- . 8
- . 4

51.



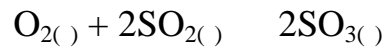
- . 5
- . 25
- . 5
- . 25

52.



- . $\frac{3^2}{3^2 \cdot 3}$;
- . $\frac{3^2 \cdot 3}{3}$;
- . $\frac{(\frac{1}{3})^2}{(\frac{1}{3})^2 \cdot \frac{1}{3}}$;
- . $\frac{\frac{2}{3}}{\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3}}$

53.



- 1.
- 2.

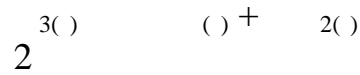
. 4; . 8; . 12; . 16; . 32

54.

2



55.



- . 2
- . 4
- . 2
- . 4
- .

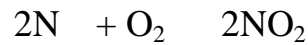
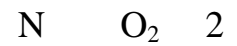
56.



4

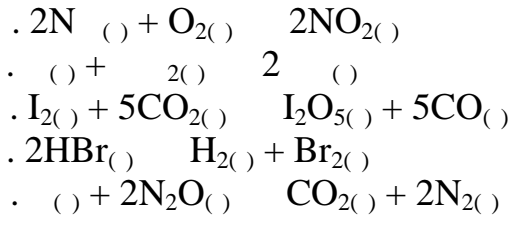
. $\frac{4^2 \cdot 4}{4^2}$; . $\frac{4^2}{4^2 \cdot 4}$; . $\frac{4}{4 \cdot 4}$; . $\frac{4 \cdot 4}{4}$

57.



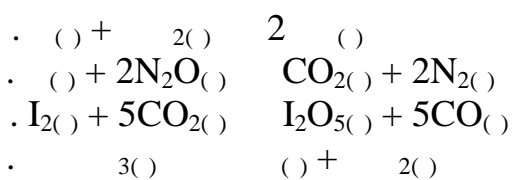
$$\cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}; \quad \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{1}; \quad \cdot \frac{(\frac{1}{2})^2 \cdot (\frac{1}{2})}{1}; \quad \cdot \frac{1}{(\frac{1}{2})^2 \cdot (\frac{1}{2})}$$

58.

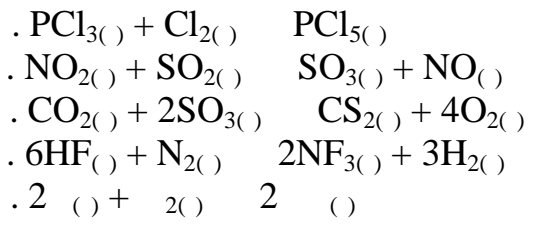


59.

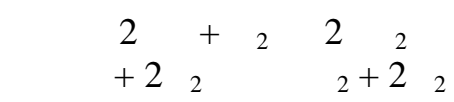
2



60.

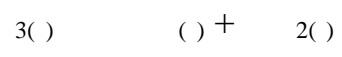


61.



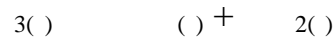
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62.



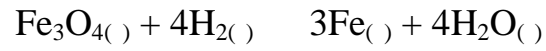
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63.



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64.

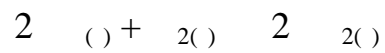


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65.

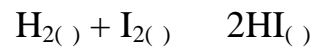
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66.



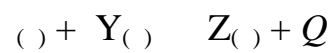
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67.



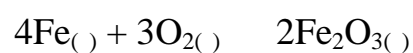
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68.



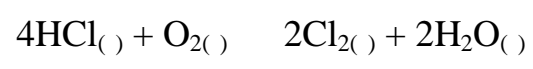
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69.



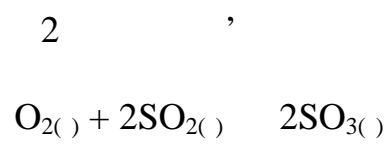
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70.



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71.



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72.

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73.

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74.

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75.

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76.



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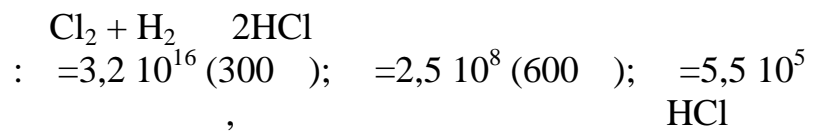
77.

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78.

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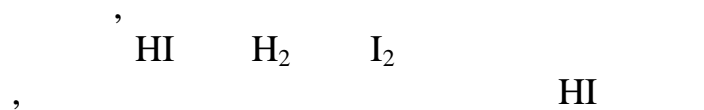
79.



(900 °C),

.
.

80.



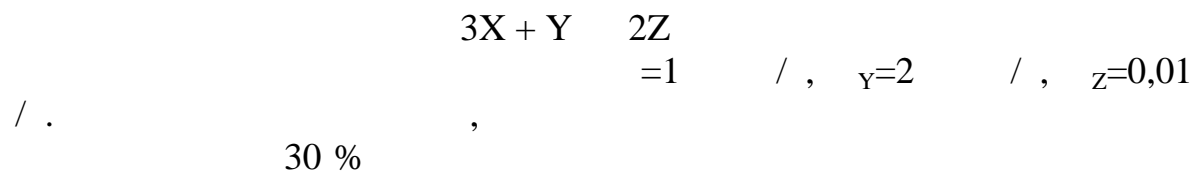
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81.

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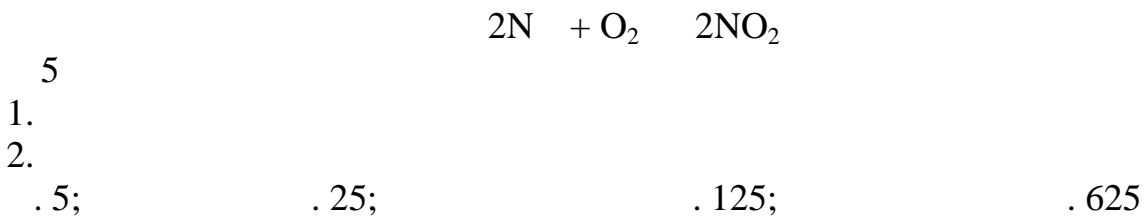
1. $=1,8 \cdot 10^{-2}$
2. $=1,0$
3. $=8520$
4. $=1,9 \cdot 10^5$
5. $=0,3$

82.

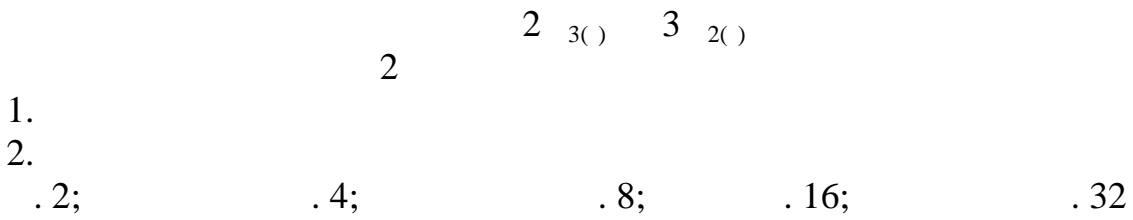


1. X; . 0,21; 2. Y; . 0,5; 3. Z . 1,9
- . 0,7;

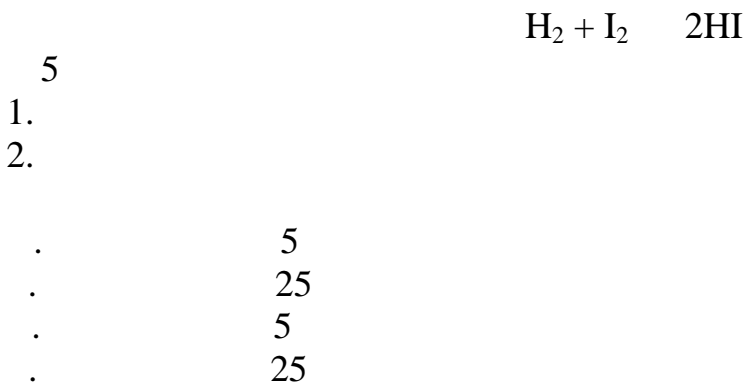
83.



84.



85.



1.5

1.

1. = .
2. =1 .
3. =0 .

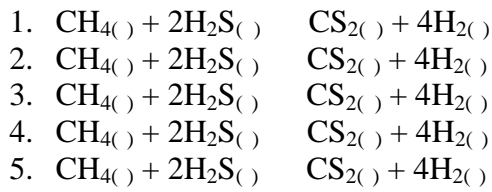
2.

1. 254 .
2. $2,1 \cdot 10^{-11}$.
3. 1,0 .
4. 0,0008 .
5. $1,5 \cdot 10^{10}$.

3.

1. 0,03 .
2. $2,5 \cdot 10^7$.
3. 84 .
4. $2,3 \cdot 10^{-9}$.
5. 1,0 .

4.



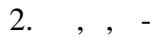
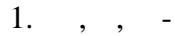
$$K = \frac{[\text{CS}_2] \cdot [\text{H}_2]^4}{[\text{CH}_4] \cdot [\text{H}_2\text{S}]^2};$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{CS}_2] \cdot [\text{H}_2]^4}{[\text{CH}_4]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{H}_2]^4}{[\text{CH}_4]}$$

5.

+

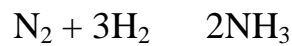


$$K = \frac{[\text{C}]}{[\text{A}]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{C}]}{[\text{B}]}$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{C}]}{[\text{A}] \cdot [\text{B}]}$$

6.



$[\text{H}_2]=4,5; [\text{NH}_3]=2.$



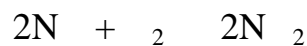
. 2,5;

. 3,5;

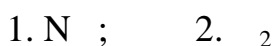
. 4,5;

. 7,5

7.



$[\text{N}_2]=0,12; [\text{N}_2]=0,48; [\text{N}_2]=0,24.$



. 0,36;

. 0,6;

. 0,54;

. 0,3

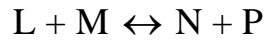
8.

4 10 /

50 % N₂

1. N₂; 2. H₂; 3. NH₃
- . 1; . 2; . 3; . 4; . 5

9.



1 / ,

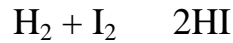
N 1,5 / .

, / :

1. L; 2. M; 3. P
- . 0,25; . 0,5; . 1,0; . 1,5; . 2

. 1; . 1,5; . 4,5; . 9

10.



0,02 /

HI - 0,03 / , / :

1. H₂; 2. I₂
- . 0,001; . 0,005; . 0,01; . 0,015

. 0,028; . 3; . 6; . 9; . 36

11.



0,03 / .

2 , 0,01

/ . , / :

1. ; 2. ₂ ; 3. ₂
- . 0,005; . 0,01; . 0,015; . 0,02; . 0,025

. 0,125; . 0,25; . 0,5; . 0,75

12.

1. $4NH_3 + 5O_2 \rightarrow 4NO + 6H_2O$; =0,008 .
2. $2C_2H_6 + 7O_2 \rightarrow 4CO_2 + 6H_2O$; =145 .
3. $6HF + N_2 \rightarrow 2NF_3 + 3H_2$; =1 .
4. $2NH_3 + 3Cl_2 \rightarrow N_2 + 6HCl$; = $1 \cdot 10^{-6}$
5. $2H_2S + 3O_2 \rightarrow 2SO_2 + 2H_2O$; = $3 \cdot 10^5$
6. $2CH_4 + 3O_2 + 2NH_3 \rightarrow 2HCN + 6H_2O$; =1

13.

$$() + \frac{2()^2}{2} - \frac{2}{4} ()$$

1.

2.

.2;

.4;

.8;

.16

14.

$$() + 2 \cdot 2() - 3 \cdot 3() = \text{const}$$

₂ ₃

1.

2.

.3;

.6;

.9;

.18

15.

$$() + 2 \cdot 2() - 3 \cdot 3() = \text{const}$$

₂ ₄

1.

2.

.2;

.4;

.8;

.16

16.

$$() + 2 \cdot 2() - 3 \cdot 3() = \text{const}$$

₁₆

1.

2.

.2;

.4;

.8;

.16

17.

1. $2\text{NO}_{(g)} + \text{O}_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2\text{NO}_{2(g)}$.
2. $\text{C}_{(s)} + 2\text{N}_2\text{O}_{(g)} \rightarrow \text{CO}_{2(g)} + 2\text{N}_2(g)$.
3. $\text{I}_{2(g)} + 5\text{CO}_{2(g)} \rightarrow \text{I}_2\text{O}_{5(g)} + 5\text{CO}_{(g)}$.
4. $2\text{HBr}_{(g)} \rightarrow \text{H}_{2(g)} + \text{Br}_{2(g)}$.
5. $\text{NO}_{2(g)} + \text{SO}_{2(g)} \rightarrow \text{SO}_{3(g)} + \text{NO}_{(g)}$.

18.

1. $\text{PCl}_3(g) + \text{Cl}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{PCl}_5(g)$.
2. $\text{CO}_2(g) + 2\text{SO}_3(g) \rightarrow \text{CS}_2(g) + 4\text{O}_2(g)$.
3. $6\text{HF}_{(g)} + \text{N}_2(g) \rightarrow 2\text{NF}_3(g) + 3\text{H}_2(g)$.
4. $2\text{C}_{(s)} + \text{O}_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2\text{CO}_{(g)}$.
5. $\text{CaCO}_3(s) \rightarrow \text{Ca}_{(s)} + \text{CO}_2(g)$.

19.

- $\text{ZnS}_{(s)} + \text{H}_{2(g)} \rightleftharpoons \text{Zn}_{(s)} + \text{H}_2\text{S}_{(g)}$
- (K = const)
1. ZnS .
 2. H₂ .
 3. Zn .
 4. H₂S .
 5. ZnS .

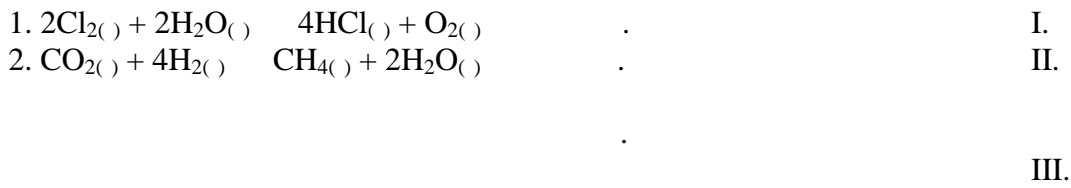
20.

1. $2\text{NO}_{(g)} + \text{Cl}_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2\text{NOCl}_{(g)}$. NO I.
 2. $2\text{NO}_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2\text{NO}_{(g)} + \text{O}_{2(g)}$. II.
- III.

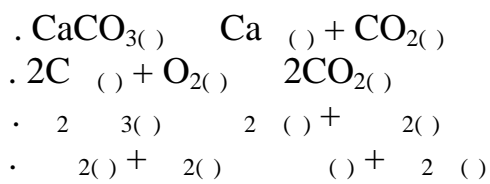
21.

1. $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3(s) + 3\text{CO}_{(g)} \rightarrow 2\text{Fe}_{(s)} + 3\text{CO}_{2(g)}$. O I.
 2. $\text{CO}_2(g) + \text{H}_2(g) \rightarrow \text{CO}_{(g)} + \text{H}_2\text{O}_{(g)}$. 2 II.
- III.

22.

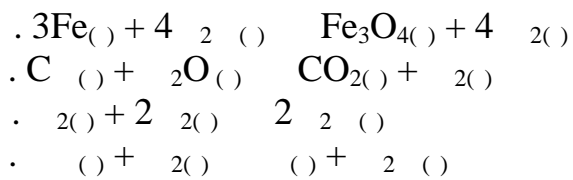


23.



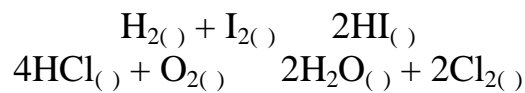
- 1.
- 2.

24.



- 1.
- 2.

25.



1. H_2 .
2. I_2 .
3. HI
4. HCl
5. O_2
6. H_2O
7. Cl_2

26.

1. $\text{N}_2\text{O}_4(\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons 2\text{NO}_2(\text{g})$.
2. $\text{PCl}_5(\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons \text{PCl}_3(\text{g}) + \text{Cl}_2(\text{g})$.
3. $\text{H}_2(\text{g}) + \text{I}_2(\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons 2\text{HI}(\text{g})$.

27.

1. $\text{Ca}(\text{s}) + \text{CO}_2(\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons \text{CaCO}_3(\text{s})$.
2. $2\text{S}(\text{g}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons 2\text{SO}_3(\text{g})$.
3. $\text{N}_2(\text{g}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons 2\text{NO}(\text{g})$.
4. $\text{N}_2(\text{g}) + 3\text{H}_2(\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons 2\text{NH}_3(\text{g})$.
5. $2\text{C}(\text{s}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons 2\text{CO}_2(\text{g})$.
6. $\text{PCl}_5(\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons \text{PCl}_3(\text{g}) + \text{Cl}_2(\text{g})$.

28.

1. $2\text{HCl} \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2 + \text{Cl}_2$
2. $2\text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons 2\text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2$

1. ; 2. ; 3.

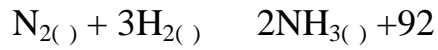
29.

1. .
2. , .
- 3.
- 4.

30.

1. $\text{COCl}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{CO} + \text{Cl}_2$; $\Delta H = 113$.
2. $2\text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2 \rightleftharpoons 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$; $\Delta H = -171$; .
3. $2\text{SO}_3 \rightleftharpoons 2\text{SO}_2 + \text{O}_2$; $\Delta H = 192$.

31.

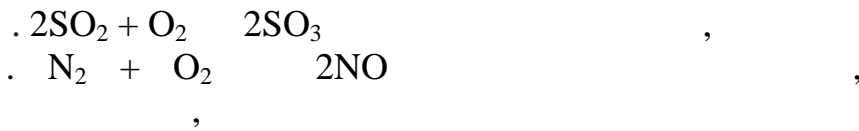


- 1. .
- 2. .
- 3. N_2 .
- 4. NH_3 .
- 5. H_2 .

32.

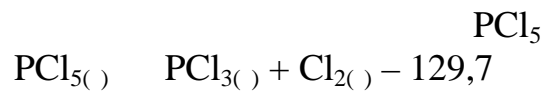
- 1. $2 \text{ }_{2(g)} + 2 \text{ }_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2 \text{ }_{2(g)} + 483,6$.
- 2. $\text{ }_{(g)} + 2 \text{ }_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2 \text{ }_{2(g)} + 393,5$.
- 3. $\text{ }_{(g)} + 2 \text{ }_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2 \text{ }_{(g)} - 172,5$.
- 4. $2 \text{ }_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2 \text{ }_{(g)} + 2 \text{ }_{2(g)} - 566$.

33.



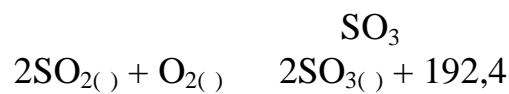
- 1.
- 2.

34.



- 1. .
- 2. .

35.



- 1. .
- 2. .
- 3. SO_2 .
- 4. SO_3 .
- 5. O_2 .

36.

1. $\text{H}_{2(g)} + \text{I}_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2\text{HI}_{(g)} - 51,8$; . .
2. $\text{CaCO}_{3(s)} \rightarrow \text{Ca}_{(s)} + \text{CO}_{2(g)} - 177$; . .
3. $\text{CO}_{(g)} + \text{Cl}_{2(g)} \rightarrow \text{COCl}_{2(g)} + 114$. .

37.

1. $2\text{NO}_{(g)} + \text{O}_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2\text{NO}_{2(g)} + 113$. .
2. $\text{CO}_{(g)} + \text{Cl}_{2(g)} \rightarrow \text{COCl}_{2(g)} + 114$. .
3. $\text{C}_{(s)} + 2\text{O}_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2\text{CO}_{2(g)} - 172,5$. .

38.

1. . .
2. . .

39.

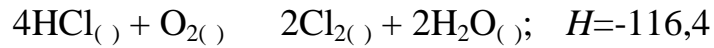
1. $\text{COCl}_{2(g)} \rightarrow \text{CO}_{(g)} + \text{Cl}_{2(g)}; \Delta H = 113$. .
2. $2\text{C}_{(s)} + 2\text{O}_{2(g)} \rightarrow 2\text{CO}_{2(g)}; \Delta H = -171$. .
3. $2\text{SO}_{3(g)} \rightarrow 2\text{SO}_{2(g)} + \text{O}_{2(g)}; \Delta H = 192$. .

40.



1. . .
2. Z . .
3. Y . .
4. . .
5. X . .

41.



1.

2.

3.

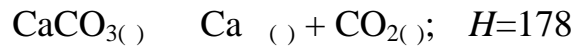
4.

5.

6.



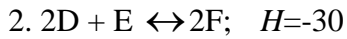
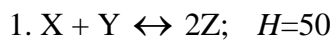
42.



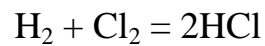
1.

2.

43.



1.

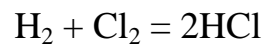


. $= 3,2 \cdot 10^{16}$ (300 K)

. $= 2,5 \cdot 10^8$ (600 K)

. $= 5,5 \cdot 10^5$ (900 K)

2.



. $= 3,2 \cdot 10^{16}$ (300 K)

. $= 2,5 \cdot 10^8$ (600 K)

. $= 5,5 \cdot 10^5$ (900 K)

1.6

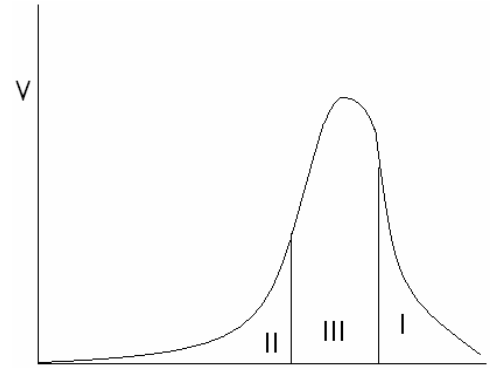
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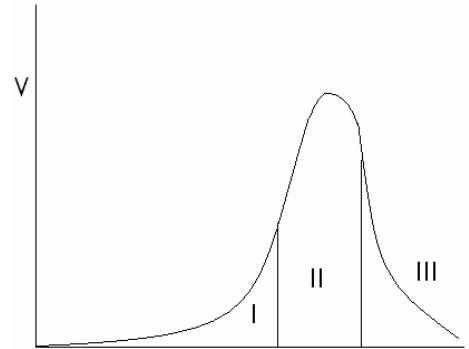
8.

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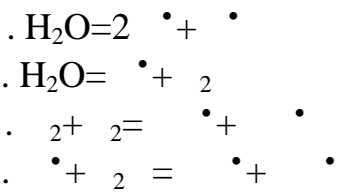
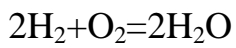
12.

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13.

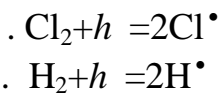
. $k=1$
. $k \geq 1$
. $k \leq 1$

14.



15.

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16.

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17.

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18.

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19. ()

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22. ,

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23. ,

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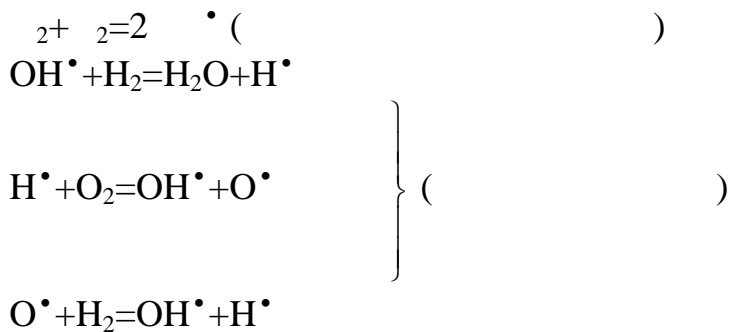
24. -

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25.

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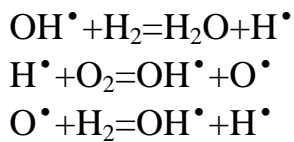
26.



. .

27.

. .



28. «

»

v_2

v_1

- . $v_1 = v_2$
- . $v_1 < v_2$
- . $v_1 > v_2$

29.

k_1

k_2

- . $k_1 > k_2$
- . $k_1 = k_2$
- . $k_1 < k_2$



30.

$$A^{\bullet} + B_2 = AB + B^{\bullet}$$

$$B^{\bullet} + A_2 = AB + A^{\bullet}$$

.

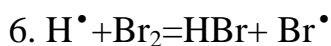
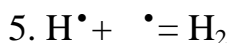
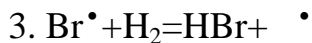
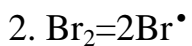
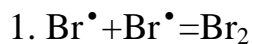
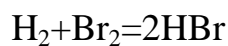
31.

- 1. ,
- 2. ,
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- . 2, 3, 5
- . 1, 3, 6
- . 1, 4, 6
- . 2, 4, 5
- . 2, 4, 6

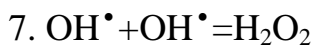
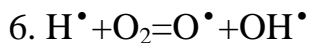
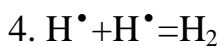
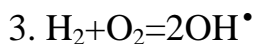
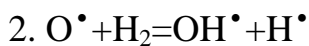
32.

- 1. ,
- 2. ,
- 3. ,
- 4.
- 5.
- . 1, 3, 5
- . 2, 4, 5
- . 1, 4, 5
- . 2, 3, 5

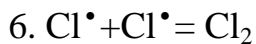
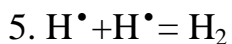
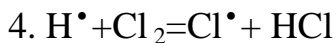
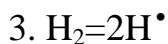
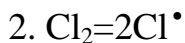
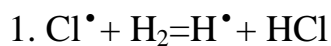
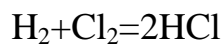
1.



2.



3.



4.

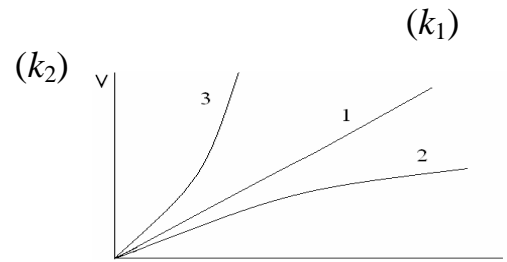
(k_1)

(k_2)

1. $k_1 > k_2$
2. $k_1 = k_2$
3. $k_1 < k_2$

5.

- . $k_1 < k_2$
- . $k_1 = k_2$
- . $k_1 > k_2$



6.

- . $k_1 < k_2$
- . $k_1 = k_2$
- . $k_1 > k_2$



7.

- 1.
- 2.

1. : ,2005.- 288 .
 2. : ,2004.- 334 .
 3. : ,2004.- 334 .
 4. : ,2005.- 303 .
-
1. - : ,1987.- 702 .
 2. : ,1998.- 480 .
 3. : - , 1980.- 399 .

2.

1. _____ , _____ .
2. _____ , _____ .
3. _____ .
4. _____ .
5. _____ , _____ , _____ .
6. _____ , _____ , _____ .
7. - _____ , _____ .
8. _____ - _____ , _____ .

1. _____ , _____ - _____ .
2. _____ , _____ - _____ .
3. _____ - _____ .
4. _____ , _____ , _____ - _____ .

5. .
.
, , -

6. .
.
- ,
.
.
.

1.

1. .
2. .
.
.
.

2.

1. .
2. .
.
.
.

3. S^{-2} ... S^{+6}

1.
2.

.4; .2; .6; .8.

4. $\text{Cl}^{+7} \dots \text{Cl}^-$
 1.
 2.
 . 6; . 4; . 3; . 7; . 8.
5. $\text{N}_2 \quad 2\text{N}^{+5} + \dots$
 1.
 2.
 . 5; . 3; . 2; . 10; . 8.
6. $2\text{H}^+ \dots \text{H}_2$
 1.
 2.
 . 2; . 1; . 4; . 6.
7. $2\text{Cl}^- \quad \text{Cl}_2 + \dots$
 1.
 2.
 . 1; . 2; . 3; . 5.
8. $2\text{N}^{-3} \quad \text{N}_2 + \dots^-$
 1.
 2.
 . 3; . 5; . 6; . 8.
9. $\text{Cl}^{+5} + \dots \quad \text{Cl}^-$
 1.
 2.
 . 3; . 4; . 5; . 6.
10. $\text{P}^{+5} + \dots \quad \text{P}^{-3}$
 1.
 2.
 . 2; . 3; . 5; . 8.
11. $\text{N}^{-3} \quad \text{N}^{+5} + \dots$

1.
2.

. 8; . 7; . 5; . 3.

12. $\text{Br}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{Br}^- + \dots$:

1.
2.

. 2; . 4; . 1; . 6.

13. ,

1.
2.

. Cl^- ClO_3^- . 2H^+ H_2 . S S^{2-}
. K^+ K^+ . Br_2 2Br^-

14. ,

1.
2.

. S SO_4^{2-} . V^{2+} VO_3^- . H_2 2H^+
. IO_3^- I_2 . MnO_4^- MnO_4^{2-}

15. ,

1.
2.

. S^{2-} S . Sn SnO_2 . Na Na^+
. Cl_2 2Cl^- . MnO_4^- Mn^{2+}

16. ,

1.
2.

. 2H^- H_2 . ClO_4^- ClO_3^- . Cl^- ClO_3^-
. I_2 IO_3^- . SO_4^{2-} SO_3^{2-}

17. ,

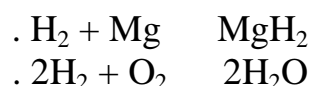
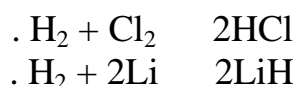
1.
2.

. NH_4^+ N_2 . NO_2^- NO_3^- . N_2 2N^{-3}
. NO_2 NO_2^- . NO_3^- NO_2^-

18. ,

1.

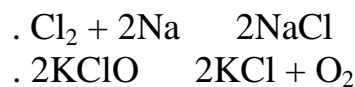
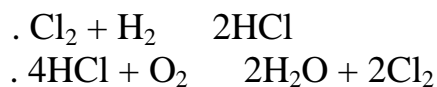
- 2.
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| $\cdot \text{NO}_2^-$ | NO_3^- | $\cdot \text{NO}_2$ | NO | $\cdot 2\text{Br}^-$ | Br_2 |
| $\cdot \text{Fe}$ | Fe^{2+} | $\cdot \text{N}_2$ | NH_3 | | |
- 19.
- 1.
- 2.
- | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|
| $\cdot \text{H}_2\text{S}$ | S | $\cdot 2\text{Br}^-$ | Br_2 | $\cdot \text{N}_2$ | 2N^{3-} |
| $\cdot \text{S}^{2-}$ | SO_3^{2-} | $\cdot \text{NO}_3^-$ | NO_2^- | | |
- 20.
- 1.
- 2.
- | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------|
| $\cdot \text{Cu}^{2+}$ | Cu | $\cdot \text{S}$ | S^{2-} | $\cdot \text{Br}_2$ | 2Br^- |
| $\cdot \text{CuO}$ | Cu | $\cdot \text{Fe}^{3+}$ | Fe | | |
- 21.
- 1.
- 2.
- | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| $\cdot \text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ | Cr^{3+} | $\cdot \text{SO}_3^{2-}$ | SO_4^{2-} | $\cdot \text{NO}_3^-$ | NO_2^- |
| $\cdot \text{S}^{2-}$ | SO_2 | $\cdot 2\text{I}^-$ | I_2 | | |
- 22.
- 1.
- 2.
- | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| $\cdot \text{S}$ | S^{2-} | $\cdot \text{CO}_2$ | CO_3^{2-} | $\cdot \text{P}$ | P_2O_5 |
| $\cdot \text{Fe}^{2+}$ | Fe | $\cdot \text{H}_2$ | 2H^- | | |
- 23.
- 1.
- 2.
- | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| $\cdot \text{H}_2 + 2\text{Na}$ | 2NaH | $\cdot 2\text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2$ | $2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| $\cdot \text{H}_2 + \text{Ca}$ | CaH_2 | $\cdot \text{H}_2 + \text{I}_2$ | 2HI |
- 24.
- 1.
- 2.
- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| $\cdot \text{H}_2 + \text{Br}_2$ | 2HBr | $\cdot 2\text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2$ | $2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| $\cdot \text{H}_2 + \text{Ca}$ | CaH_2 | $\cdot \text{H}_2 + 2\text{K}$ | 2KH |
- 25.
- 1.
- 2.



26.

1.

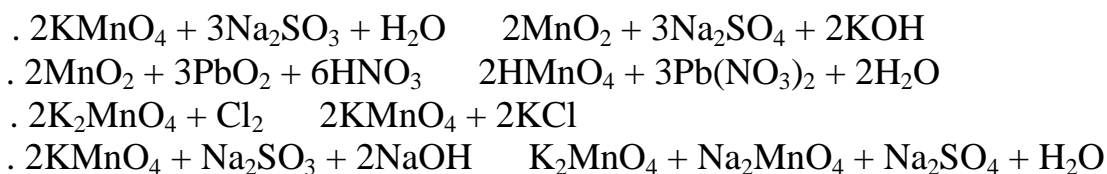
2.



27.

1.

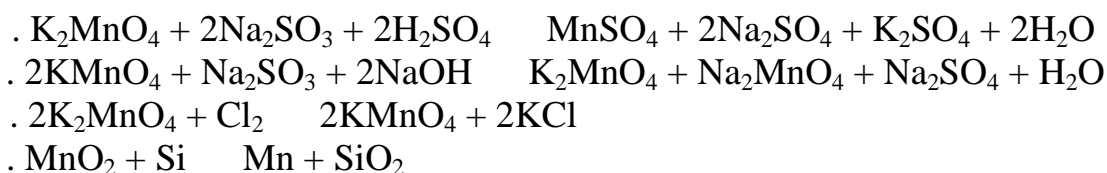
2.



28.

1.

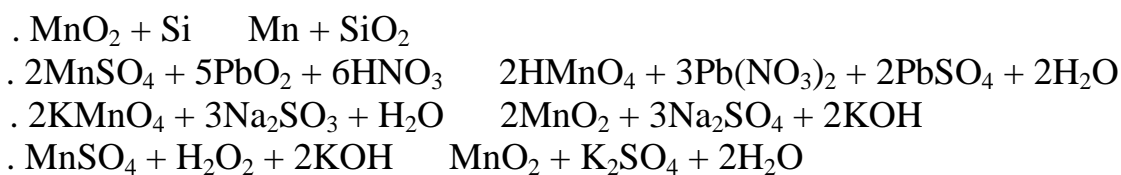
2.



29.

1.

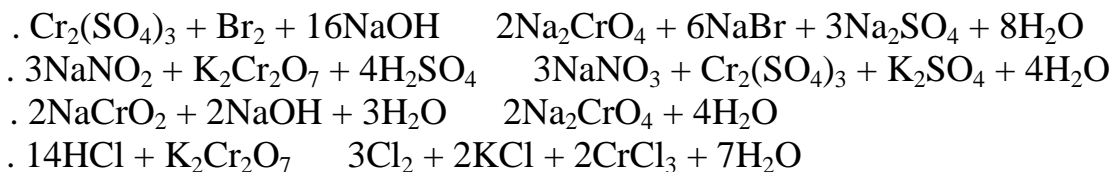
2.



30.

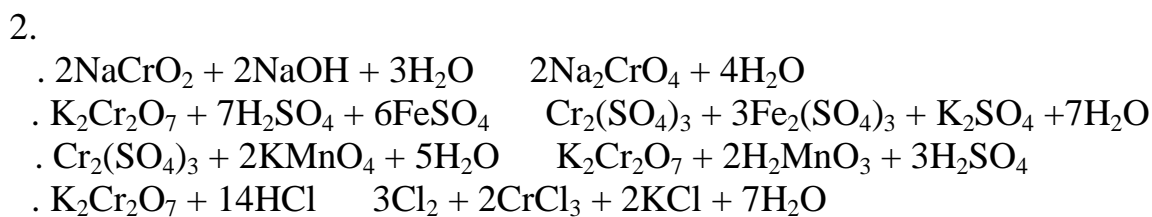
1.

2.



31.

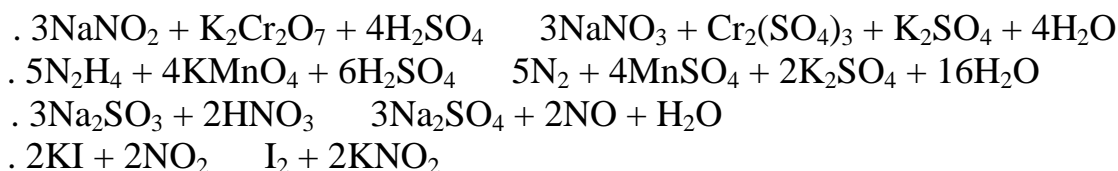
1.



32.

1.

2.



33.

-

1.

2.



34.

-

1.

2.



35.

-

1.

2.



36.

1.

2.



37.

1.

2.

. Zn; . Br⁻; . Cu²⁺; . H⁺; . O⁻².

38.

1.

2.

. Fe; . Fe³⁺; . S²⁻; . S⁺⁶; . Cr⁺⁶.

39.

1.

2.

. H⁺; . H; . Cr⁺⁶; . Cr; . O⁻².

40.

1.

2.

. N⁻³; . N⁺⁵; . S⁻²; . S⁺⁶; . Cl⁺⁷; . Cl.

41.

1.

2.

3.

. H₂S . H₂SO₄ . Zn . HCl
. HClO₄ . NaNO₂ . H₂SO₃

42.

1.

2.

3.

. HBr . HBrO₂ . Fe
. NaNO₂ . NH₃ . HNO₃

43.

1.

2.

3.

. NH₃ . NaNO₂ . HNO₃
. SO₂ . H₂S . H₂SO₄

44.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

. CO
. HCl

-
. H₂CO₃
. Cl₂

. HClO
. HClO₄

45.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

. Mn
. KMnO₄

-
. MnO₂
. MnSO₄

. K₂MnO₄

46.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

. NH₃
. NO

-
. HNO₃
. NO₂

. NaNO₂

47.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

. NH₃
. HNO₃

-
. N₂
. HNO₂

. N₂H₄

48.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

. S
. SO₂

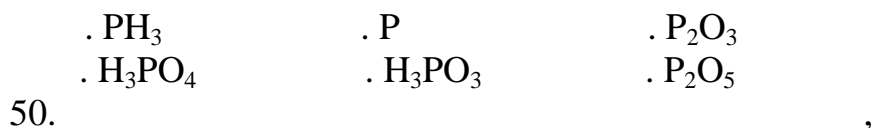
-
. H₂S
. H₂SO₃

. H₂SO₄
. SO₃

49.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

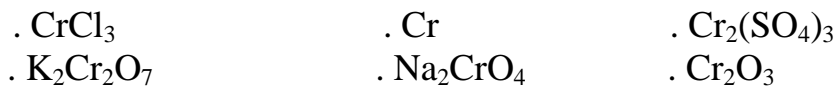
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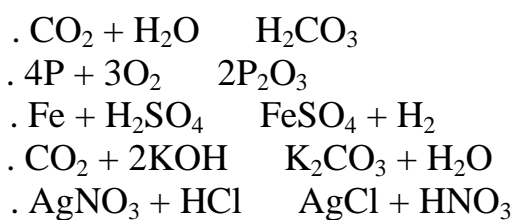
1.

2.

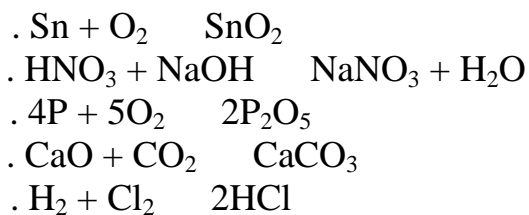
3.



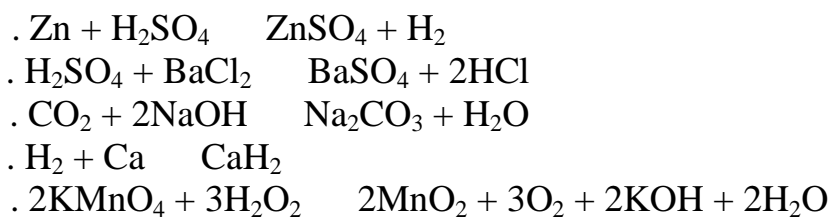
1.



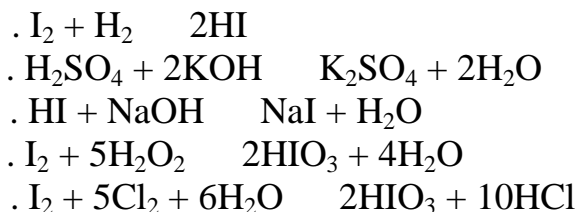
2.



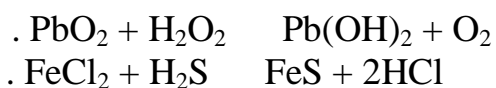
3.

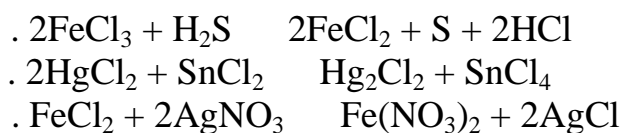


4.

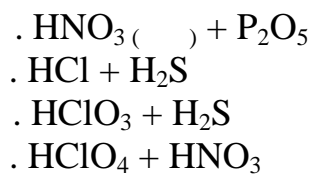


5.

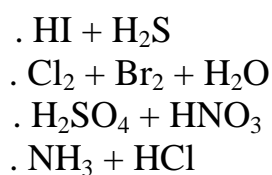




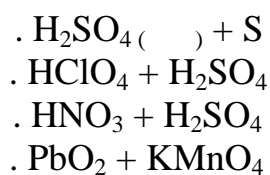
6. -



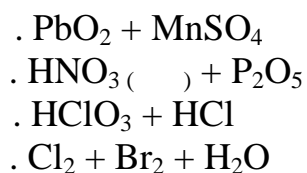
7. -



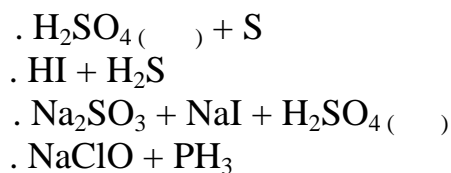
8. -



9. -

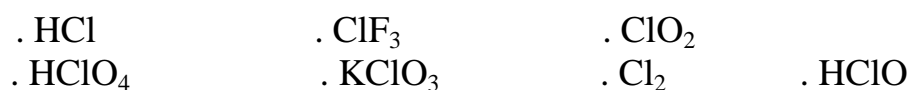


10. -

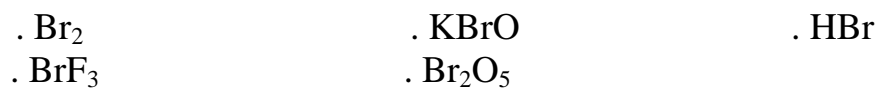


1.

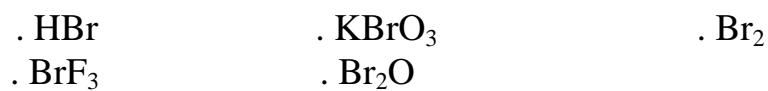
10.



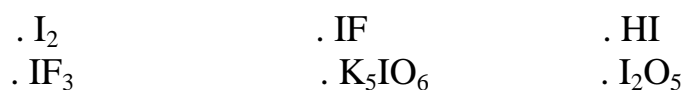
11.



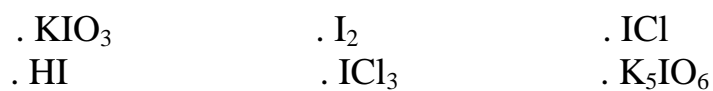
12.



13.



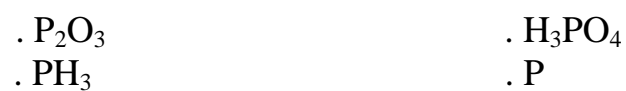
14.



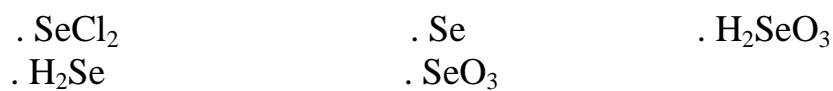
15.



16.



17.



18.



. Se . H₂Se
19. ,

. As . H₃AsO₄
. As₂O₃ . AsH₃

20.

. Sb₂O₅ . Sb
. H₃Sb . SbCl₃

1. . . , . . , . . .
. . . : , 2004.- 334 .
2. . . , . . .
. . . : , 2004.- 334 .

1. . . . - : , 1987.- 702 .
2. . . . : , 1998.- 480
3. . . . : . . ,
1981.- 679 .



3.

.

1.

$$. E = \frac{0,059}{2} \lg C_{Me^{n+}}$$

$$. E = E^\circ + \frac{0,059}{n} \ln C_{Me^{n+}}$$

$$. E = E^\circ + \frac{0,059}{n} \lg C_{Me^{n+}}$$

$$. E = \frac{0,059}{n} \lg C_{Me^{n+}}$$

2.

$$. E = E^\circ + \frac{RT}{nF} \lg C_{Me^{n+}}$$

$$. E = E^\circ + \frac{2,3RT}{nF} \lg C_{Me^{n+}}$$

$$. E = \frac{2,3RT}{nF} \ln C_{Me^{n+}}$$

$$. E = \frac{RT}{nF} \lg C_{Me^{n+}}$$

3.

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.

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4.

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5.

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6.

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7.

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.

8. Fe^{2+} , Sn^{2+} ,
.
.

9. Cr^{3+} , Mn^{2+} ,
.
.

10. Pb^{2+} , Al^{3+} ,
.
.

11. Cd^{2+} , Ag^+
.
.

12. Au^{2+} , Cu^+
.
.

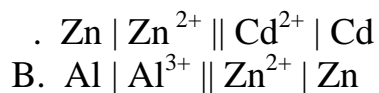
13. , Fe
.
.

14. Al , Ni
.
.

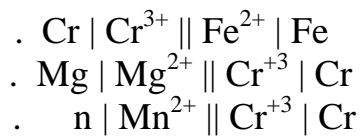
15. Mg , Ni
.
.

16.
. $\text{Zn} | \text{Zn}^{2+} || \text{Ni}^{2+} | \text{Ni}$
. $\text{Mg} | \text{Mg}^{2+} || \text{Zn}^{2+} | \text{Zn}$
B. $\text{Al} | \text{Al}^{3+} || \text{Zn}^{2+} | \text{Zn}$

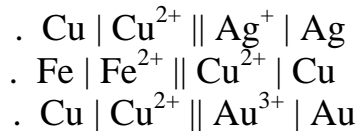
17.
. $\text{n} | \text{Mn}^{2+} || \text{Zn} | \text{Zn}^{2+}$



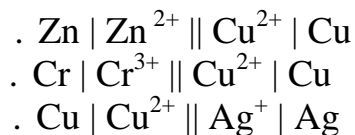
18.



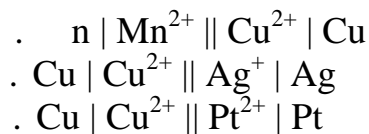
19.



20.



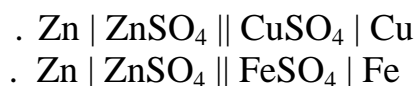
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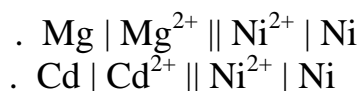
22.

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 .
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 .

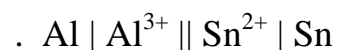
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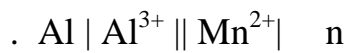


24.

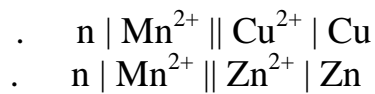


25.





26.



27.

- . < 0
- . > 0
- . $= 0$
- . 0
- . 0
- . $\langle 0$

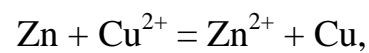
28.

- . $E_K - E_A$
- . $E_A - E_K$
- . $E_A + E_K$

29.

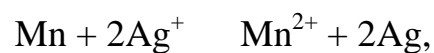
- . $E_K^\circ + E_A^\circ$
- . $E_A^\circ - E_K^\circ$
- . $E_K^\circ - E_A^\circ$

30.



- . Zn^{2+}
- . Cu^{2+}

31.



- . Ag^+
- . Mn^{2+}

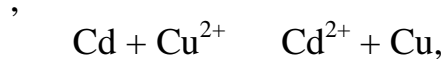
32.



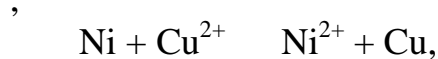
33.



34.

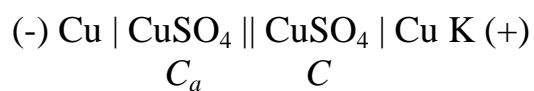


35.



36.

37.



38.



·
·

39.

$$\cdot E^{\circ} + \frac{0,059}{n} \lg \frac{C_k}{C_a}$$

$$\cdot E^{\circ} + \frac{0,059}{n} \lg \frac{C_a}{C_k}$$

$$\cdot E^{\circ} + \frac{0,059}{n} \ln \frac{C_k}{C_a}$$

$$\cdot \frac{0,059}{n} \ln \frac{C_k}{C_a}$$

$$\cdot \frac{0,059}{n} \lg \frac{C_k}{C_a}$$

$$\cdot \frac{0,059}{n} \lg \frac{C_a}{C_k}$$

40.

()

()

· <

· <

·

·

· <<

· <<

41.

,

,

10

$$\cdot \Delta = 59$$

$$\cdot \Delta = -59$$

$$\cdot \Delta = 30$$

$$\cdot \Delta = -30$$

42.

AgNO₃,

,

10

$$\cdot \Delta = 59$$

$$\cdot \Delta = -59$$

$$\cdot \Delta = 30$$

$$\cdot \Delta = -30$$

43. , 100

- . $\Delta = 59$
- . $\Delta = -59$
- . $\Delta = 30$
- . $\Delta = -30$

44. , 10

- . $\Delta = 59$
- . $\Delta = -59$
- . $\Delta = 30$
- . $\Delta = -30$

45.

- . Pt, H₂ | HCl || CuCl₂ | Cu
- . Cu | CuCl₂ || CuCl₂ | Cu
- . Mn | MnCl₂ || CuCl₂ | Cu

46.

- . 0
- . 1
- . 10
- . 0,1

47. ,

- . $H_2 + 2 \leftrightarrow 2H^+$
- . $2H^+ + 2 \leftrightarrow H_2$

48.

A (-) Ag | AgNO₃ || AgNO₃ | Ag K (+)

0,0001M 1 M

A. $0,059 \lg 10^4$. $\frac{0,059}{2} \lg 10^4$

 . $0,059 \lg 10^{-4}$. $0,059 \lg 10^2$

49.

A (-) Cd | Cd(NO₃)₂ || Cd(NO₃)₂ | Cd K (+)

0,0001M 0,1M

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{A. } 0,059 \lg 10^3 \\
 \cdot \frac{0,059}{2} \lg 10^3
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{l}
 \cdot 0,059 \lg 10^{-3} \\
 \cdot \frac{0,059}{2} \lg 10^{-3}
 \end{array}$$

50.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{A (-) Cr | CrCl}_3 \text{ || CrCl}_3 \text{ | Cr K (+)} \\
 \qquad \qquad \qquad 0,01\text{M} \qquad 1 \text{ M} \\
 \cdot 0,059 \lg 10^2 \\
 \cdot \frac{0,059}{3} \lg 10^2 \\
 \cdot \frac{0,059}{3} \lg 10^3
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{l}
 \cdot 0,059 \lg 10^2 \\
 \cdot \frac{0,059}{3} \lg 10^{-2} \\
 \cdot \frac{0,059}{3} \lg 10^3
 \end{array}$$

51.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{A (-) Cu | CuSO}_4 \text{ || CuSO}_4 \text{ | Cu K (+)} \\
 \qquad \qquad \qquad 0,001\text{M} \qquad 1 \text{ M} \\
 \cdot 0,059 \lg 10^2 \\
 \cdot \frac{0,059}{2} \lg 10^{-2} \\
 \cdot \frac{0,059}{2} \lg 10^3
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{l}
 \cdot 0,059 \lg 10^3 \\
 \cdot \frac{0,059}{2} \lg 10^{-3} \\
 \cdot \frac{0,059}{2} \lg 10^3
 \end{array}$$

52.

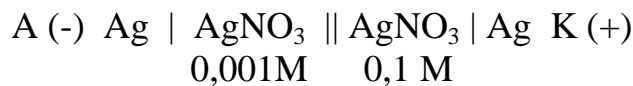
$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{A (-) Cu | CuSO}_4 \text{ || CuSO}_4 \text{ | Cu K (+)} \\
 \qquad \qquad \qquad 0,0001\text{M} \qquad 0,1 \text{ M} \\
 \cdot \frac{0,059}{2} \lg 10^{-4} \\
 \cdot \frac{0,059}{2} \lg \frac{10^{-1}}{10^{-4}}
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{l}
 \cdot \frac{0,059}{2} \lg (10^{-1} - 10^{-4}) \\
 \cdot \frac{0,059}{2} \lg \frac{10^{-4}}{10^{-1}}
 \end{array}$$

53.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{A (-) Al | Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 \text{ || Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 \text{ | Al K (+)} \\
 \qquad \qquad \qquad 0,0001\text{M} \qquad 0,01 \text{ M} \\
 \text{A. } 0,059 \lg \frac{10^{-2}}{10^{-4}} \\
 \cdot 0,059 \lg \frac{10^{-4}}{10^{-2}}
 \end{array}$$

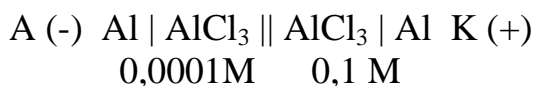
$$\cdot \frac{0,059}{3} \lg \frac{10^{-2}}{10^{-4}} \qquad \cdot \frac{0,059}{3} \lg \frac{10^{-4}}{10^{-2}}$$

54.



$$\cdot 0,059 \lg \frac{10^{-3}}{10^{-1}} \qquad \cdot \frac{0,059}{2} \lg \frac{10^{-1}}{10^{-3}} \\ \cdot \frac{0,059}{2} \lg \frac{10^{-3}}{10^{-1}} \qquad \cdot 0,059 \lg \frac{10^{-1}}{10^{-3}}$$

55.



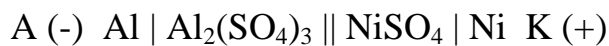
$$\cdot -1,67 + \frac{0,059}{3} \lg \frac{10^{-1}}{10^{-4}} \qquad \cdot -1,67 + \frac{0,059}{3} \lg \frac{10^{-4}}{10^{-1}} \\ \cdot \frac{0,059}{3} \lg \frac{10^{-1}}{10^{-4}} \qquad \cdot \frac{0,059}{2} \lg \frac{10^{-1}}{10^{-4}} \\ \cdot \frac{0,059}{3} \lg \frac{10^{-4}}{10^{-1}}$$

56.



$$\cdot -0,89 \qquad \cdot 0,89 \\ \cdot -0,63 \qquad \cdot 0,63$$

57.



$$\text{A. } -1,41 \qquad \cdot 1,41 \\ \cdot -1,91 \qquad \cdot 1,91$$

58.



$$\cdot -0,3 \qquad \cdot -1,18 \\ \cdot 1,18 \qquad \cdot 0,3$$

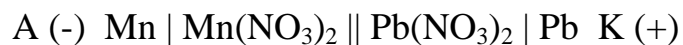
59.



. - 0,3
. - 1,08

. 0,3
. 1,08

60.



. - 1,05
. 1,31

. 1,05
. - 1,31

61.



- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

. 1,2
. 3,4
. 1,4
. 2,3

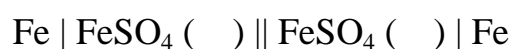
62.



- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

. 1,3
. 2,4
. 1,4
. 2,3

63.



- 1.
- 2.

3.

4.

- . 1,3
- . 1,2
- . 3,4
- . 2,4

64.



1.

2.

3.

4.

- . 1,2
- . 3,4
- . 1,4
- . 2,3

65.



1.

2.

3.

4.

- . 1,2
- . 3,4
- . 1,3
- . 2,4

66.



1.

2.

3.

4.

- . 1,3
- . 2,4
- . 1,2
- . 3,4

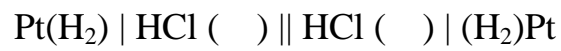
67.



- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

- . 1,3
- . 2,4
- . 1,4
- . 2,3

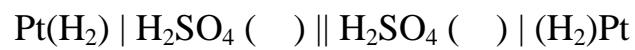
68.



- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

- . 1,3
- . 2,4
- . 2,3
- . 1,4

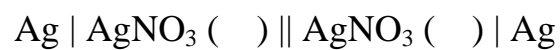
69.



- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

- . 1,2
- . 3,4
- . 1,4
- . 2,3

70.



- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

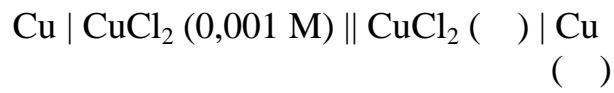
- 4.
- . 1,2
- . 3,4
- . 1,4
- . 2,3

71.

, 0,1 AgNO₃.

- AgNO₃
- . 1,0
 - . 0,001
 - . 0,01
 - . 0,0001

72.



- . 0,002
- . 0,1
- . 0,01
- . 1,0

73.

- 1. ,
- 2. ,
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- . 1, 4, 6
- . 2, 4, 6
- . 1, 3, 5
- . 2, 3, 5

74.

- 1. ,
- 2. ,
- 3.



- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- . 2, 3, 5
- . 1, 3, 5
- . 1, 4, 6
- . 2, 4, 6

75.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- . 1, 3, 6
- . 1, 4, 5
- . 2, 3, 5
- . 2, 4, 5
- . 2, 4, 6

76.

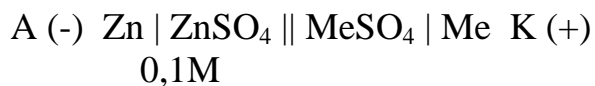
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- . 1, 3, 5
- . 1, 4, 6
- . 1, 3, 6
- . 2, 4, 5
- . 2, 4, 6

77.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

- 6.
- . 1, 3, 5
 - . 1, 3, 6
 - . 1, 4, 6
 - . 2, 3, 6
 - . 2, 3, 5

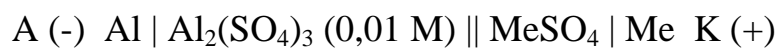
78.



- 1. -
- 2. -
- 3. 0,1
- 4. 1
- 5.
- 6.

- . 2, 3, 5
- . 1, 3, 5
- . 2, 4, 6
- . 1, 3, 6
- . 2, 4, 5

79.



- 1. -
- 2. -
- 3. 0,1
- 4. 0,01
- 5. 1,0
- 6.
- 7.

- . 1, 3, 6
- . 1, 4, 6
- . 1, 5, 6
- . 2, 3, 7
- . 2, 4, 7
- . 2, 5, 7
- . 2, 5, 6

80.

- 1. - Zn; - Cu
- 2. - Zn; - Cr

3.

$$\frac{C_k}{C_a} = 1$$

4.

$$\frac{C_k}{C_a} < 1$$

5.

$$\frac{C_k}{C_a} > 1$$

- . 1, 3
- . 1, 4
- . 1, 5
- . 2, 3
- . 2, 4
- . 2, 5

81.

- 1. - Mg; - Mn
- 2. - Mg; - Ag

3.

$$\frac{C_k}{C_a} < 1$$

4.

$$\frac{C_k}{C_a} > 1$$

5.

$$C_k = C_a$$

- . 1, 3
- . 1, 4
- . 1, 5
- . 2, 3
- . 2, 4
- . 2, 5

82.

- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|
| | | 10^{-6} | PbCl_2 |
| . - 0,188 ; | | . - 0,072 ; | |
| . - 0,014 ; | | . - 0,159 ; | |
| | . - 0,304 | | |

83.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--|-------------|--|
| | | 10^{-4} | |
| MnCl_2 | | | |
| . - 1,298 ; | | . - 1,306 ; | |
| . - 1,319 ; | | . - 1,072 ; | |

84.	. - 1,061 ;	10^{-2}	AgNO ₃
	. - 0,916 ;	. 0,916 ;	
	. 0,858 ;	. 0,742 ;	
	. 0,682		
85.	. 0,279 ;	10^{-2}	NiCl ₂
	. - 0,279 ;	. 0,309 ;	
	. - 0,368	. - 0,309 ;	
86.	. - 0,682 ;	10^{-3}	CrCl ₃
	. - 0,856 ;	. - 0,798 ;	
	. - 0,711	. - 0,769 ;	
87.	. - 0,082 ;	10^{-4}	SnCl ₂
	. - 0,140 ;	. - 0,198 ;	
	. - 0,254	. - 0,024 ;	
88.	. 1,5 ;	10^{-6}	AuCl ₃
	. 1,558 ;	. 1,616 ;	
	. 1,382	. 1,442 ;	
89.	. - 0,186 ;	0,01	PbCl ₂
	. - 0,014 ;	. - 0,072 ;	
	. 0,246	. 0,13 ;	
90.	. 0,34 ;	0,01	CuSO ₄
	. 0,398 ;	. 0,456 ;	
	. 0,224	. 0,281 ;	
91.		0,01	
MnCl ₂	. - 1,19 ;	. - 1,239 ;	
	. 1,19 ;	. 1,239 ;	
	. - 1,132		

92.		0,001	
	AlCl_3		
	. - 1,66 ;	. - 1,759 ;	
	. - 1,602 ;	. 1,759 ;	
	. - 1,178		
93.		10^{-4}	SnCl_2
	. 0,068 ;	. 0,254 ;	
	. - 0,254 ;	. 0,010 ;	
	. - 0,048		
94.		0,001	
	$\text{Au}(\text{NO}_3)_3$		
	. 1,3265 ;	. 1,413 ;	
	. 1,471 ;	. 1,558 ;	
	. 1,441		
95.		0,01	FeCl_2
	. - 0,382 ;	. - 0,499 ;	
	. 0,382 ;	. 0,499 ;	
	. - 0,411		
96.		0,001	
	AgNO_3		
	. 0,623 ;	. - 0,974 ;	
	. 0,974 ;	. - 0,623 ;	
	. 0,742		
97.		,	
		,	0,01
	$\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_2,$,	0,001
	AgNO_3		
	. - 0,128 ;	. 0,128 ;	
	. - 1,124 ;	. 1,122 ;	
	. 1,22 .		
98.		,	
		,	0,01
	$\text{Ni}(\text{NO}_3)_2,$,	0,001
	$\text{Au}(\text{NO}_3)_3$		
	. 1,75 ;	. - 1,75 ;	
	. 2,368 ;	. 0,284 ;	
	. 2,484 .		

99. , 0,01 CuCl₂,
 , 0,01 PbCl₂
 . 0,384 ; . 0,326 ;
 . - 0,326 ; . - 0,467 ;
 . 0,467 .

100. , 10⁻⁶
 u(NO₃)₃, , 10⁻⁴
 Sn(NO₃)₂
 . - 1,636 ; . 1,36 ;
 . 1,636 ; . 1,582 ;
 . 1,698 .

101. , 10⁻²
 , 10⁻⁴ AgNO₃,
 Mn(NO₃)₂
 . 0,332 ; . 2,222 ;
 . 1,98 ; . 1,814 ;
 . 1,845 .

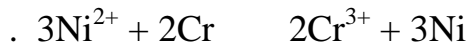
102. , 10⁻²
 , 10⁻³
 NiCl₂,
 CrCl₃
 . 0,36 ; . 0,273 ;
 . 0,302 ; . 0,490 ;
 . 0,244 .

103. CrCl₃
 .
 .

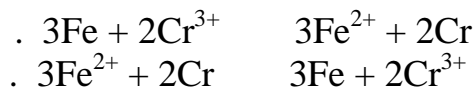
104.

.
 .

105. . 3Ni + 2Cr³⁺ 3Ni²⁺ + 2Cr



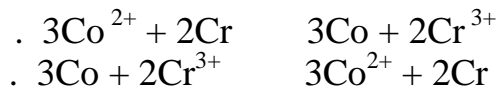
106.



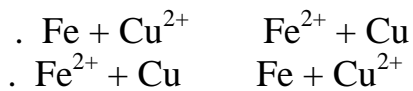
107.



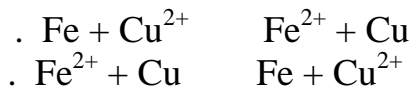
108.



109.



110.



111.

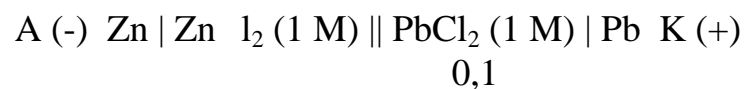
, , 1

0,001

.
.

.

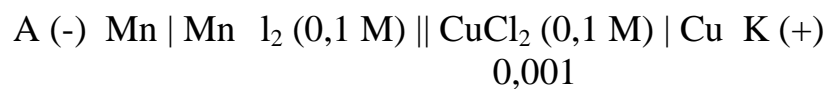
112.



.
.

.

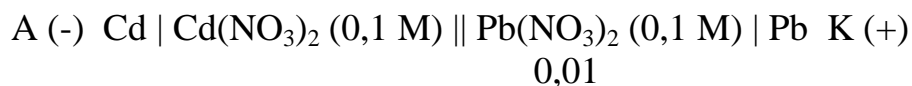
113.



.
.

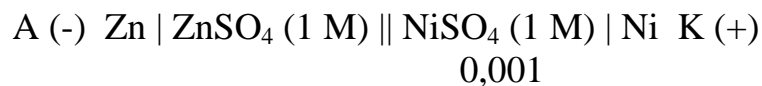
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114.



.
.
.

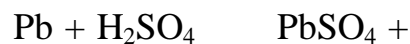
115.



.
.
.

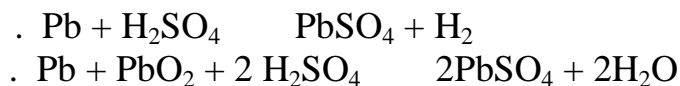
116.

H₂



.
.

117.



118.

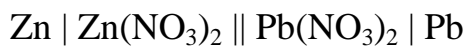


$$C_1 \quad C_2$$

$$C_1 \quad C_2$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot - 0,93 \quad ; \quad \cdot 0,93 \quad ; \\ & \cdot - 1,43 \quad ; \quad \cdot 1,43 \quad . \end{aligned}$$

119.



$$C_1 \quad C_2$$

$$C_1 \quad C_2$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot - 0,89 \quad ; \quad \cdot 0,89 \quad ; \\ & \cdot 0,63 \quad ; \quad \cdot - 0,63 \quad . \end{aligned}$$

120.



$$C_1 \quad C_2$$

$$C_1 \quad C_2$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot 0,78 \quad ; \quad \cdot - 0,78 \quad ; \\ & \cdot 0,1 \quad ; \quad \cdot - 0,1 \quad . \end{aligned}$$

121.

,

0,5 AgNO₃

· - 0,782 ; · 0,782 ;

· 0,391 ; · - 0,391 .

122.

Zn / Pb,

$C_{Zn^{2+}} = 0,1$; $C_{Pb^{2+}} = 0,01$

,

· 0,302 ; · 0,607 ;

· - 0,607 ; · - 0,302 .

123.

-

0,01

· - 0,75 ; · 0,75 ;

· 1,5 ; · - 1,5 .

124.

,

,

· 0,01 HNO₃

· 0,01 3

· 0,01 3 4

1.

1. Ni

2. Mn

· Cd i Cu

· Pb i Cu

· Zn i Al

· Mg i Al

2.

1. . Al i Mn
. Mn i Sn
2. . Sn i Ag
. Cd i Cu

3.

1. . Cd i Ag
. Mg i Zn
2. . Zn i Cu
. Cu i Pb

4.

1. . Al i Mg
. Mg i Pb
2. . Cd i Ni
. Ni i Al

5.

1. . Mg i Mn
. Mg i Ag
2. . Pb i Cu
. Cu i Al

6.

1. . I. Zn / NH₄Cl / MnO₂, C
II. Pb / H₂SO₄ / PbO₂, Pb
2. . III. Fe / KOH / Ni₂O₃, Ni
IV. Zn / KOH / HgO, C
V. Zn / NaOH / O₂, C

7.

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 1. | . | I. |
| 2. | . | II.
III.
IV. -
V. -
VI. « » |

8.

- | | | | | |
|----|-----|-----------------|----------------------|---|
| 1. | . | $Mg + CuCl_2$ | $MgCl_2 + Cu$ | . |
| 2. | . | $2Zn + O_2$ | $2Zn^{2+} + 2O^{2-}$ | . |
| 3. | . | $Fe + 2Ni^{3+}$ | $Fe^{2+} + 2Ni^{2+}$ | . |
| 4. | - | $Pb + Pb^{4+}$ | $2Pb^{2+}$ | . |
| 5. | « » | $Zn + 2Mn^{4+}$ | $Zn^{2+} + 2Mn^{3+}$ | . |

9.

- | | | | | |
|----|-----|---------------------|----------------------|---|
| 1. | . | $Zn + 2Mn^{4+}$ | $Zn^{2+} + 2Mn^{3+}$ | . |
| 2. | - | $Pb + Pb^{4+}$ | $2Pb^{2+}$ | . |
| 3. | - | $Zn + Hg^{2+}$ | $Zn^{2+} + Hg$ | . |
| 4. | « » | IV. $2Zn + O_2$ | $2Zn^{2+} + 2O^{2-}$ | . |
| 5. | . | V. $Mg + CuCl_2$ | $MgCl_2 + Cu$ | . |
| | | VI. $Fe + 2Ni^{3+}$ | $Fe^{2+} + 2Ni^{2+}$ | . |

10.

1.
2.
3.

11.

- | | | | | | |
|----|-------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. | . 10 – 20 % | I. $2\text{H}_2\text{O} - 4$ | $\text{O}_2 + 4\text{H}^+$ | IV. $2\text{H}^+ + 2$ | H_2 |
| 2. | . 20 – 30 % | II. $\text{Pb}^0 - 2$ | Pb^{2+} | V. $\text{Pb}^{4+} + 2$ | Pb^{2+} |
| | . 25 – 30 % | III. $4\text{OH}^- - 4$ | $2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2$ | VI. $2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2$ | $\text{H}_2 + 2\text{OH}^-$ |
| | . > 30 % | | | | |
| | . 50 – 75 % | | | | |

12.

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|----|--------|-------------|
| 1. | . | . |
| 2. | . | . |
| | . | IV. |
| | . | V. |
| | . | VI. |
| | . | (300 – 500) |
| | . | VII. |
| | (15) | (1 – 2) |

13.

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|----|---|------|
| 1. | . | . |
| 2. | . | . |
| 3. | . | . |
| | . | IV. |
| | . | V. |
| | . | VI. |
| | . | VII. |

14.

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|----|---|--------------------|
| 1. | . | . |
| 2. | . | . |
| 3. | « | » |
| | . | . |
| | . | IV. |
| | . | V. |
| | . | NH ₄ Cl |

15.

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|----|---|---|
| 1. | . | . |
| 2. | . | . |
| 3. | . | . |



16. -

1. 600 – 650 °

2. 200 °

3. 100 °

IV.

V.

VI.

17. -

1. $\cdot \text{H}_2 + 2\text{OH}^- - 2 \quad 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$

I. $2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 \quad \text{H}_2 + 2\text{OH}^-$

2. $\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O} - 4 \quad \text{O}_2 + 4\text{H}^+$

II. $\text{O}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 4 \quad 4\text{OH}^-$

$\cdot 4\text{OH}^- - 4 \quad \text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$

18. -

1.

I.

2.

II.

1990.-59

1.

2.

3.

4.

1990.-59

4.

1. . . . - ∴ , 1987.- 702 .
2. . . . : , 1998.- 480
3. . . . ∴ . ,
1981.- 679 .



4. .

1.

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2.

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7.

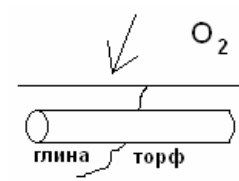
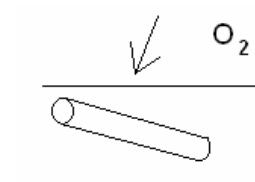
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8.

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9.

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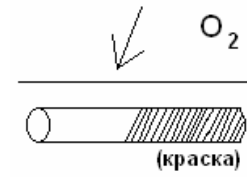
10.

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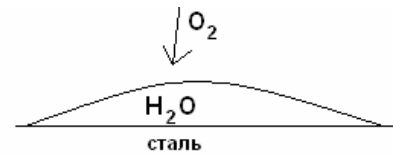
11.

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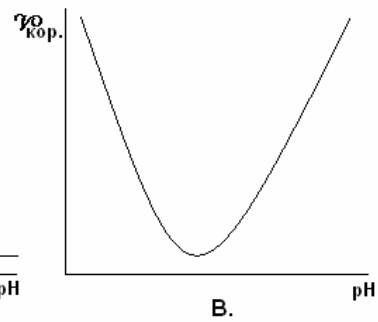
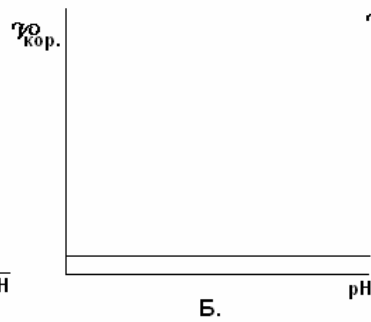
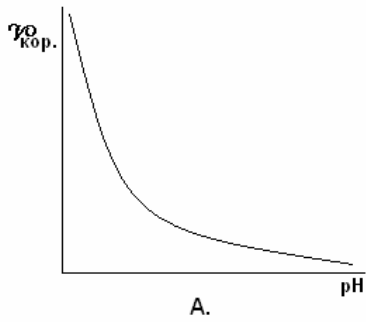


12.

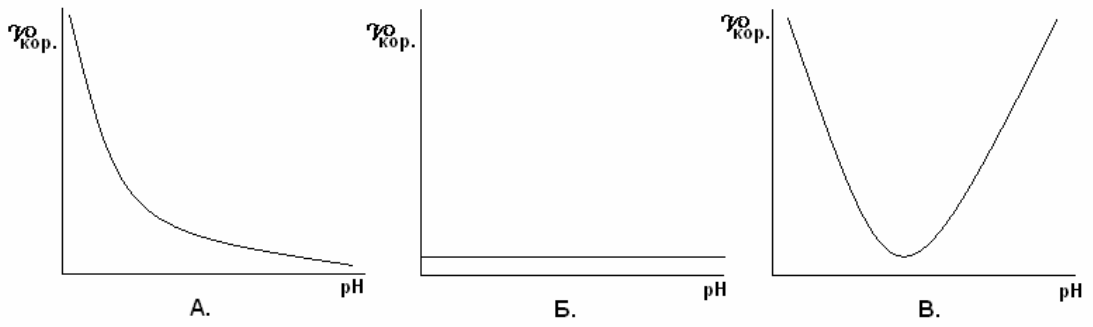
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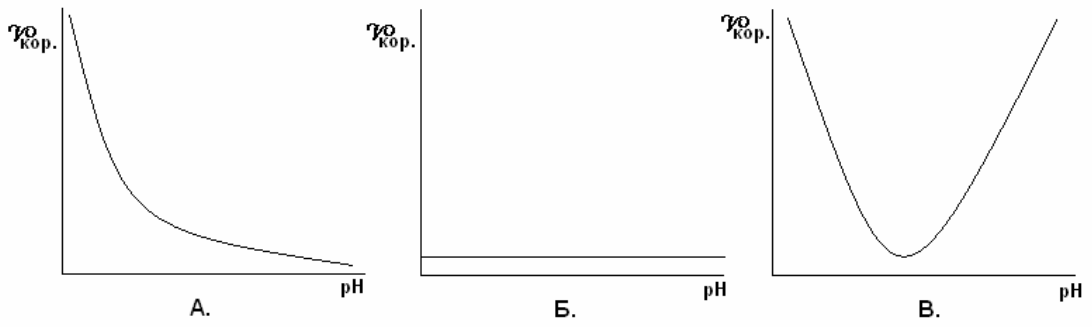
13.



14.



15.

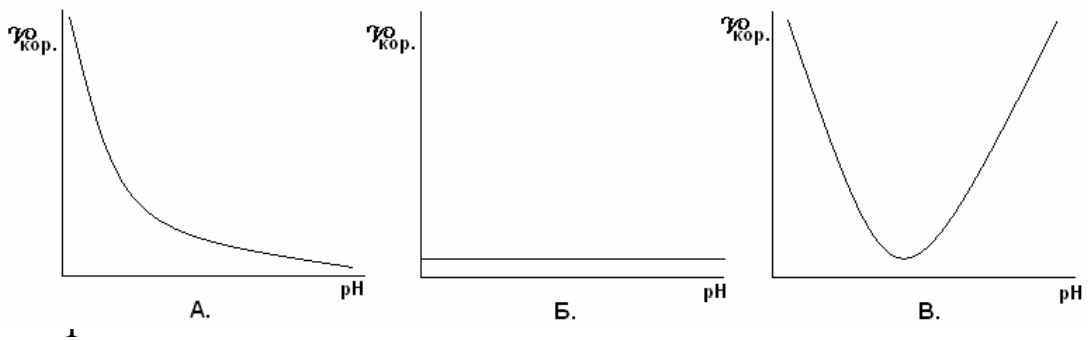


16.

1.

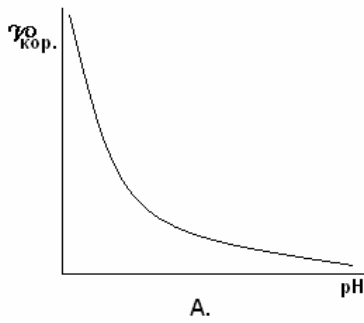
2.

3.

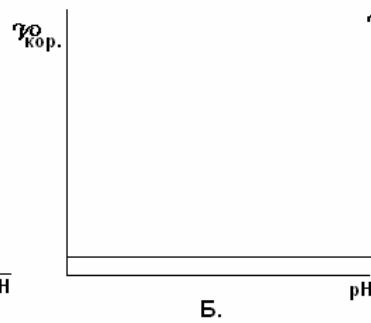


17.

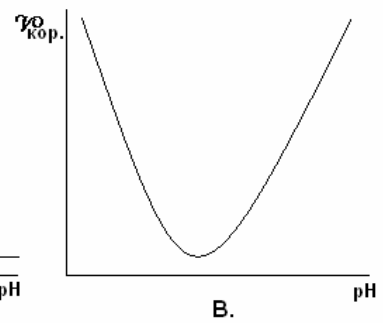
1.



2.

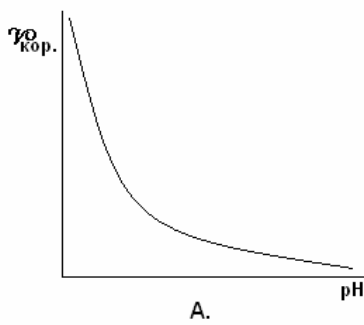


3.

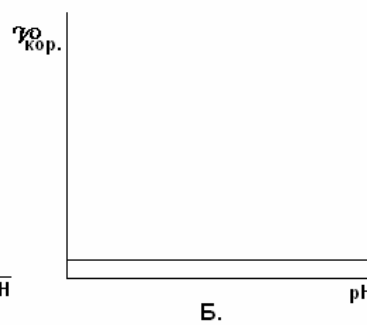


18.

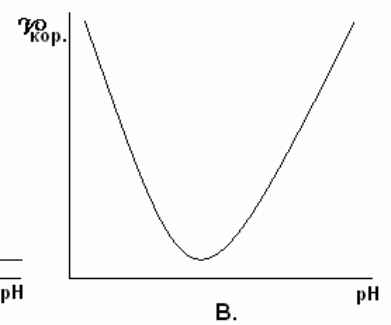
1.



2.



3.



19.

- . Fe/Cu
- . Fe/Zn
- . Fe/Al

20.

- . Fe/Zn
- . Fe/Mn
- . Fe/Al

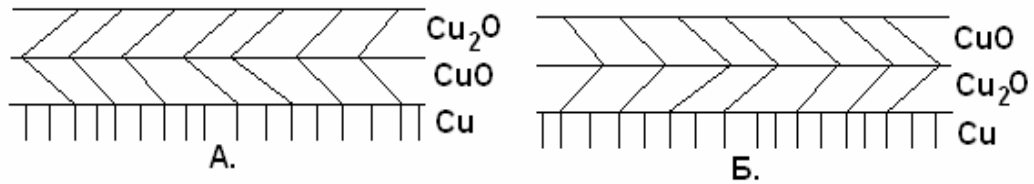
21.

- . Fe/Mn
- . Fe/Zn
- . Fe/Ni

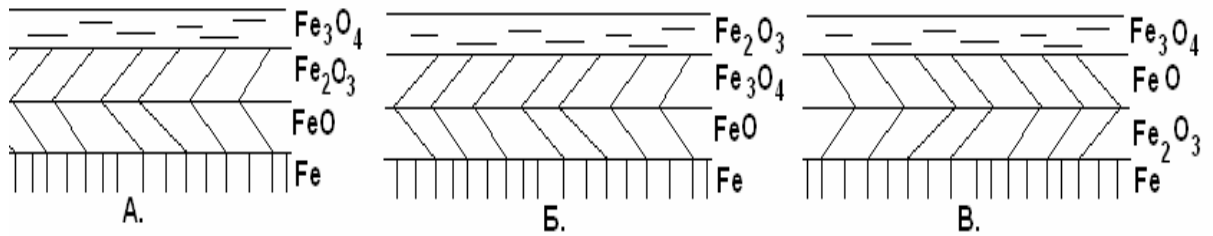
22.

- . Fe/Ni
- . Fe/Mn
- . Fe/Al

23.



24.



25.

- . $\frac{V_{MeO}}{V_{Me}} < 1$
- . $\frac{V_{MeO}}{V_{Me}} > 1$
- . $\frac{V_{MeO}}{V_{Me}} = 1$

26.

$$\frac{V_{MeO}}{V_{Me}} < 1$$

$$\frac{V_{MeO}}{V_{Me}} \leq 1$$

$$\frac{V_{MeO}}{V_{Me}} = 1$$

$$\frac{V_{MeO}}{V_{Me}} > 1$$

$$\frac{V_{MeO}}{V_{Me}} \geq 1$$

27.

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-

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28.

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- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

- 1, 2, 4
- 1, 2, 5
- 2, 3, 4
- 2, 3, 5
- 2, 5
- 1, 5



29.

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1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

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- . 1, 4, 6
- . 2, 4, 6
- . 1, 3, 7
- . 4, 5, 7
- . 4, 5, 6
- . 3, 5, 6

30.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

- . 1, 3, 5
- . 1, 3, 6
- . 2, 3, 5
- . 2, 3, 6
- . 2, 4, 6

31.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.



- . 1, 3, 5
- . 2, 4, 5
- . 2, 4, 6
- . 1, 3, 6
- . 1, 4, 5
- . 1, 4, 6

32.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

- . 1, 3, 4
- . 1, 3, 5
- . 2, 4, 6
- . 3, 5, 6
- . 2, 5, 6

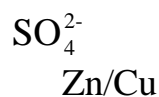
33.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

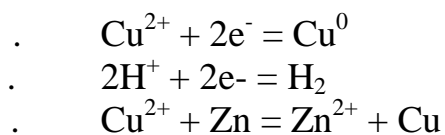
- . 1, 3, 4, 5
- . 1, 3, 5
- . 1, 3, 6
- . 2, 3, 4, 5
- . 2, 3, 4, 6
- . 2, 3, 6
- . 2, 3, 5

34.





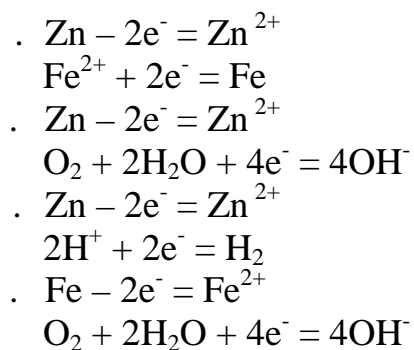
35. HCl, Zn CuCl₂, Zn-



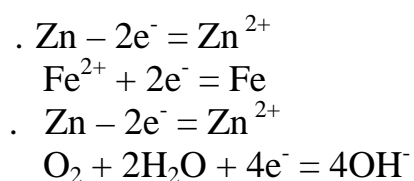
36.

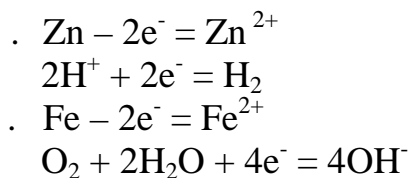
1. (-) $\text{Fe} - 2\text{e}^- = \text{Fe}^{2+}$
(+) $2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{H}_2$
2. (-) $\text{Mg} - 2\text{e}^- = \text{Mg}^{2+}$
(+) $\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Fe}$
3. (-) $\text{Mg}^0 - 2\text{e}^- = \text{Mg}^{2+}$
(+) $\text{O}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 4\text{e}^- = 4\text{OH}^-$
4. (-) $\text{Mg} - 2\text{e}^- = \text{Mg}^{2+}$
(+) $2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{H}_2$

37.



38.





39.

1. (-) $\text{Fe} - 2\text{e}^- = \text{Fe}^{2+}$
(+) $2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{H}_2$
2. (-) $\text{Mg} - 2\text{e}^- = \text{Mg}^{2+}$
(+) $\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- = \text{Fe}$
3. (-) $\text{Mg} - 2\text{e}^- = \text{Mg}^{2+}$
(+) $\text{O}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 4\text{e}^- = 4\text{OH}^-$
4. (-) $\text{Mg} - 2\text{e}^- = \text{Mg}^{2+}$
(+) $2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- = \text{H}_2$

40.

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41.

Fe

- . Al_2O_3
- . $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$
- .

42.

Fe

- . $\text{Cr}(\text{OH})_3$
- . Cr_2O_3

43.

- . Zn
- . $\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2$

44.

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45.

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46.

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47.

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48.

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49.

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50.

- 1.
- 2. <<->
- 3. <<+>
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.

. 1, 2, 4, 6
. 1, 3, 4, 6
. 1, 3, 5, 7
. 3, 5, 7
. 2, 4, 6
. 2, 5, 7

51.

- 1.
- 2. ,
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.

. 1, 4, 6, 7
. 1, 4, 5, 7
. 2, 4, 5, 6
. 2, 4, 6, 7
. 3, 4, 5, 7
. 3, 4, 6, 7

52.

- 1.
- 2.

- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

- . 1, 4, 6
- . 2, 4, 5
- . 2, 4, 6
- . 3, 4, 5
- . 3, 5, 6

53.

- .
- .

54.

- .
- .

55.

- . SO_4^{2-}
- . O_3^{2-}
- .
- . PO_4^{3-}
- . Cl^-
- . NO_3^-

56.

- . PO_4^{3-}
- . Cl^-
- . NO_3^-
- . O_3^{2-}
- .
- . SO_4^{2-}

1.

1.
2.

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IV.
V.
VI.
VII.

2

2.

1.
2.

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I.
II.
III.
IV.
V.
VI.
VII.
VIII.

2

3.

1.
2.
3.
4.

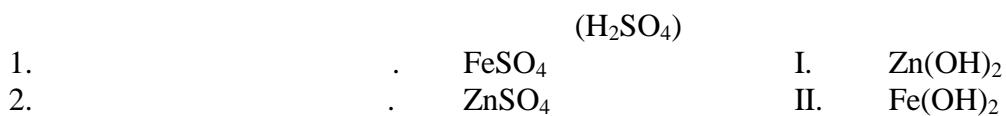
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4.

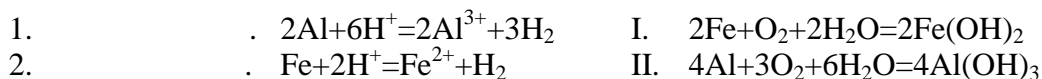
1. $\text{Fe}_3\text{C} + 2\text{H}_2 = 3\text{Fe} + \text{CH}_4$
2. $\text{Fe}_3\text{C} + \text{O}_2 = 3\text{Fe} + \text{CO}_2$
3. $\text{Fe}_3\text{C} + \text{CO}_2 = 3\text{Fe} + 2\text{CO}$

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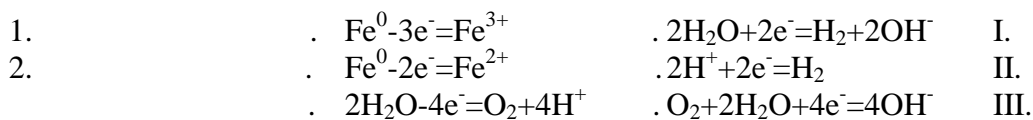
5. Fe/Zn



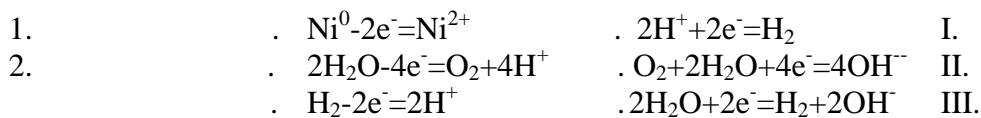
6. Fe/Al



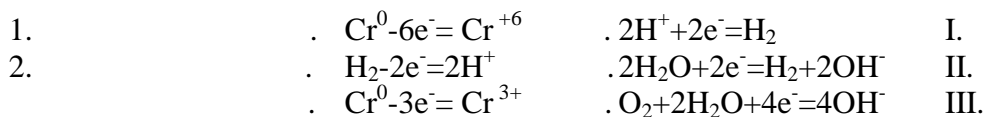
7.



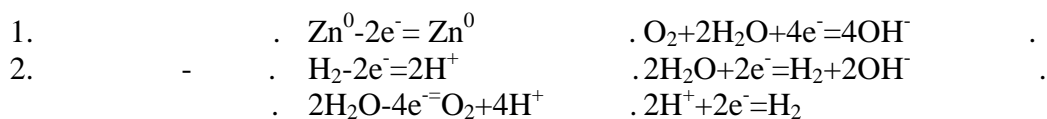
8.



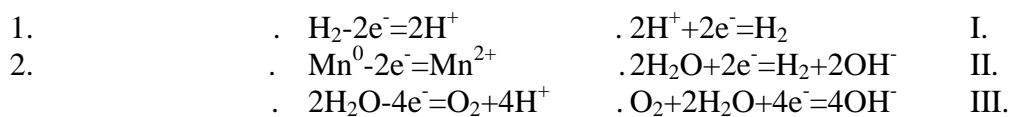
9.



10.

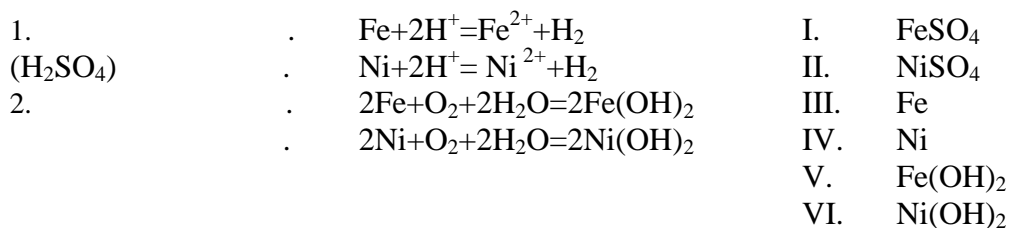


11.



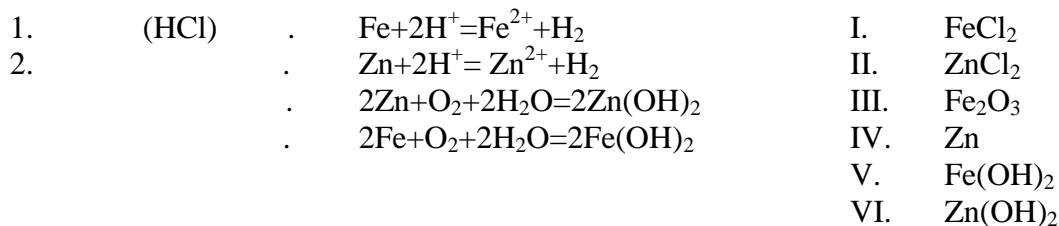
12.

Fe/Ni



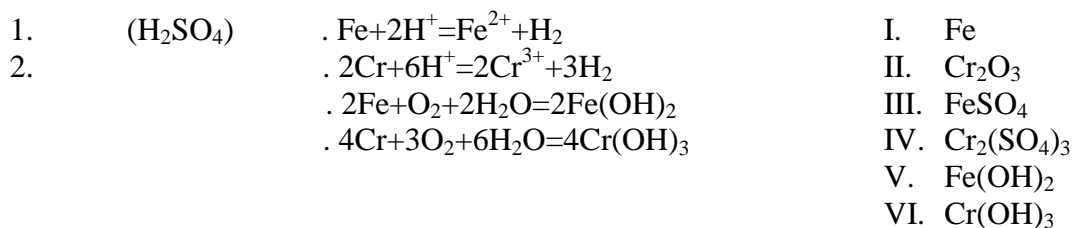
13.

Fe/Zn



14.

Fe/Cr



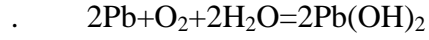
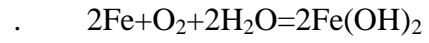
15.

Fe/Pb

1. (HCl)



2.



I. Fe

II. Pb

III. PbCl_2

IV. FeCl_2

V. $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2$

VI. $\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_2$

16.

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18.

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19.

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- . .

20.

1. . $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 + 6\text{HCl} = 2\text{FeCl}_3 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$
2. . $\text{Fe} + 2\text{FeHPO}_4 = \text{Fe}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2 + \text{H}_2$
- . $\text{Fe} + 2\text{HCl} = \text{FeCl}_2 + \text{H}_2$
- . $\text{Cu} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 = \text{CuSO}_4 + \text{H}_2$

21.

1. . $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4 + 8\text{HCl} = 2\text{FeCl}_3 + \text{FeCl}_2 + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$
2. . $\text{Fe} + 2\text{HCl} = \text{FeCl}_2 + \text{H}_2$
- . $\text{Fe} + \text{Fe}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2 = 2\text{FeHPO}_4 + \text{H}_2$
- . $\text{Cu} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 = \text{CuSO}_4 + \text{H}_2$

22.

1. . $\text{Fe} + 2\text{HCl} = \text{FeCl}_2 + \text{H}_2$
2. . $\text{Fe} + 2\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4 = \text{Fe}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
3. . $\text{Fe} + 2\text{HCl} = \text{FeCl}_2 + \text{H}_2$
- . $2\text{Al} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} - 6\text{e}^- = \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + 6\text{H}^+$
- . $\text{Fe} + 2\text{FeHPO}_4 = \text{Fe}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2 + \text{H}_2$

23.

1. . I.
2. . II.
- . III.
- . IV.
- . V.
- . VI.

24.

- 1.
- 2.

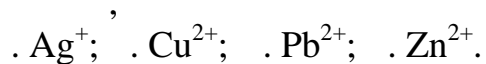
- I. $R-NH_2$
- II. $K_2Cr_2O_7$
- III. Na_3BO_3
- IV. C_5H_5N
- V. KNO_2
- VI. Na_3PO_4
- VII. $R-SH$

1. , 2004.- 334 .
 2. , 2004.- 334 .
 3.
- 1990.-59 .
4. , 2003.- 85 .
 5.
- , 1991.- 65 .

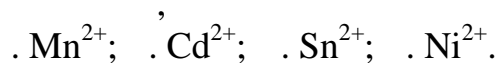
1. , 1987.- 702 .
2. , 1998.- 480
3. , 1981.- 679 .

5.

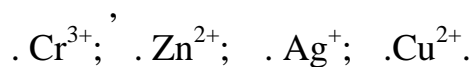
1.



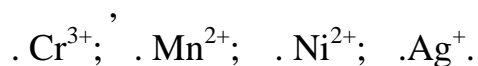
2.



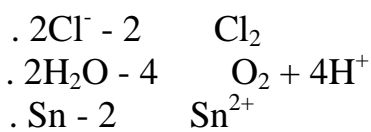
3.



4.



5.

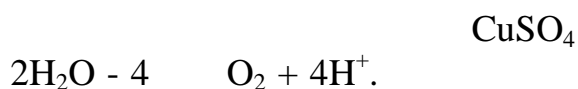


6.



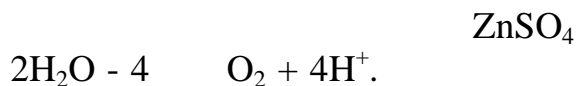
. ; . ; .

7.



. ; . ; .

8.



. ; . ; .

9. $2\text{H}_2\text{O} - 4 \text{O}_2 + 4\text{H}^+$ $\text{Cd}(\text{NO}_3)_2$

. ; . ; .

10. $2\text{H}_2\text{O} - 4 \text{O}_2 + 4\text{H}^+$ $\text{Cr}(\text{NO}_3)_3$

. ; . ; .

11. pH K_2SO_4 .

. ; .

12. pH NaNO_3 .

. ; .

13. pH
. $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2$; . CuCl_2 ; . K_2SO_4

14. pH
. ZnCl_2 ; . CuSO_4 ; . KNO_3

15. pH
. FeCl_2 ; . FeSO_4 ; . Na_2SO_4

16. pH
. NaNO_3 ; . $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2$; . CdCl_2

17. pH
. NiSO_4 ; . $\text{Mn}(\text{NO}_3)_2$; . Na_3PO_4

18. pH
. KCl ; . CuCl_2 ; . CuSO_4

19. pH
. Fe(NO₃)₂; . NaBr; . FeCl₂

20. pH
. KI; . Cu(NO₃)₂; . MnCl₂

21.
. NaCl; . Na₂SO₄; . FeCl₂; . Cu(NO₃)₂

22.
. KNO₃; . Na₃PO₄; . CuCl₂; . NaBr

23. NaCl
. ; .

24. KBr
. ; .

25. LiI
. ; .

26. NaNO₃ K₂SO₄
. .

27. NaCl NaNO₃
. .

28.
. NaCl; . CuCl₂; . K₂SO₄; . CuSO₄

29.

. KI; . KNO₃; . Cu(NO₃)₂; . Na₂SO₄

30.

. K₂S; . FeCl₂; . KNO₃; . Na₃PO₄

31.

. CuSO₄; . Na₂SO₄; . Na₃PO₄; . CuCl₂

32.

. Cr(NO₃)₃; . NaNO₃; . FeCl₂; . K₂SO₄

33.

.
.
.
.

34.

. Cu; . Na; . Zn; . Mg; . Al

35.

. Sn; . Ca; . Cd; . Cu; . Na; . Li

36.

. Li; . Mg; . Mn; . Be; . Ca; . Fe

37.

FeCl₂

.
.

38.

CuSO₄

.
.

39.

. Na₂SO₄; . CuSO₄; . KCl; . FeCl₂; . KNO₃; . MgCl₂

40.

. K₂SO₄; . AlCl₃; . NiSO₄; . AgNO₃; . Na₃PO₄; . NaCl

41.

. CuCl₂; . Na₂SO₄; . KNO₃; . FeBr₂

1.
2.

42.

. CdBr₂; . NaNO₃; . C (NO₃)₂; . ZnI₂

1.
2.

43.

. MnCl₂; . Mg(NO₃)₂; . Al₂(SO₄)₃; . CrI₃

1.
2.

44.

. MnBr₂; . Li₃PO₄; . CrBr₃; . MgSO₄

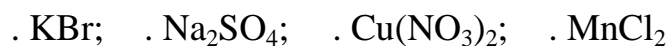
1.
2.

45.

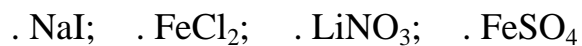
. CrCl₃; . Al₂(SO₄)₃; . K₃PO₄; . MnI₂

1.
2.

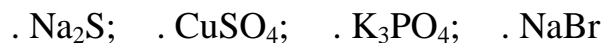
46.



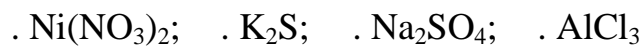
47.



48.



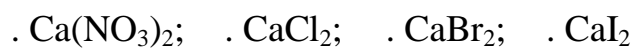
49.



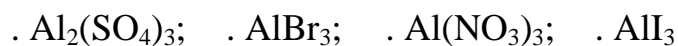
50.



51.



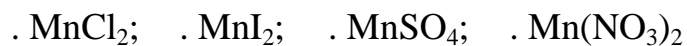
52.



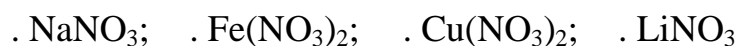
53.



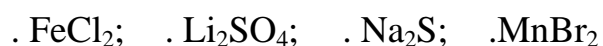
54.



55.



56.



57.

. $\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2$; . FeSO_4 ; . NaCl ; . $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2$

58.

. NaCl ; . CuSO_4 ; . Li_2S ; . FeCl_2

59.

. CrCl_3 ; . $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2$; . LiNO_3 ; . Na_2S

60.

. KI ; . ZnSO_4 ; . CdCl_2 ; . NaNO_3

61.

. AgNO_3 ; . CdBr_2 ; . $\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2$; . CaCl_2

62.

. $\text{Ba}(\text{NO}_3)_2$; . CaBr_2 ; . CuCl_2 ; . $\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_2$

63.

. BaCl_2 ; . CrCl_3 ; . CaI_2 ; . MnSO_4

64.

. $\text{Cr}(\text{NO}_3)_3$; . BaCl_2 ; . Na_2S ; . FeSO_4

65.

. Li_2S ; . $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2$; . CaCl_2 ; . MnCl_2

66.

. Na ; . Cu ; . Ni ; . Ca

67.

. Mg ; . Sn ; . K ; . Ni

68.

. Al; . Pb; . Fe; . Li

69.

. CuCl_2
 . AlCl_3
 . CdCl_2
 . NaCl

70.

$$. m = \frac{n \cdot F}{Q \cdot A}; \quad . m = \frac{I \cdot t \cdot A}{n \cdot 96500}; \quad . m = \frac{I \cdot t \cdot A \cdot}{n \cdot 96500}$$

71.

$$. m = \frac{n \cdot 96500}{Q \cdot A}; \quad . m = \frac{Q \cdot}{F}; \quad . m = \frac{Q \cdot \cdot}{F}$$

72.

$$. \frac{m_1}{m_2} = \frac{A_1}{A_2}; \quad . \frac{m_1}{m_2} = \frac{\cdot 2}{1}; \quad . \frac{m_1}{m_2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

73.

, 6 AgNO_3 30 ,

$$. \frac{6 \cdot 30 \cdot 108}{96500}; \quad . \frac{6000 \cdot 30 \cdot 60 \cdot 108}{96500}; \quad . \frac{30 \cdot 60 \cdot 108}{6 \cdot 96500}; \quad . \frac{6 \cdot 30 \cdot 60 \cdot 108}{96500}$$

74.

, 400 NiSO_4

$$. \frac{400 \cdot 3600 \cdot 59}{2 \cdot 96500}; \quad . \frac{0,4 \cdot 3600 \cdot 59}{2 \cdot 96500}; \quad . \frac{0,4 \cdot 3600 \cdot 59}{96500}; \quad . \frac{400 \cdot 3600 \cdot 2}{59 \cdot 96500}$$

75.

, 600 CuCl_2 20 ,

$$. \frac{600 \cdot 20 \cdot 60 \cdot 64}{2 \cdot 96500}; \quad . \frac{0,6 \cdot 20 \cdot 60 \cdot 64}{96500}; \quad . \frac{0,6 \cdot 20 \cdot 60 \cdot 64}{2 \cdot 96500};$$

$$. \frac{600 \cdot 20 \cdot 60 \cdot 2}{64 \cdot 96500}.$$

76. , 300 AgNO₃ 2

$$\cdot \frac{300 \cdot 2 \cdot 3600 \cdot 108}{96500}; \quad \cdot \frac{300 \cdot 2 \cdot 3600 \cdot 108}{2 \cdot 96500};$$

$$\cdot \frac{0,3 \cdot 2 \cdot 3600 \cdot 108}{96500}; \quad \cdot \frac{0,3 \cdot 108}{2 \cdot 3600 \cdot 96500}$$

77. , 5 Cr(NO₃)₃ 10 ,

$$\cdot \frac{5 \cdot 10 \cdot 52}{2 \cdot 96500}; \quad \cdot \frac{5 \cdot 10 \cdot 60 \cdot 52}{2 \cdot 96500}; \quad \cdot \frac{5 \cdot 10 \cdot 60 \cdot 52}{3 \cdot 96500}; \quad \cdot \frac{5 \cdot 52 \cdot 3}{10 \cdot 60 \cdot 96500}$$

78. , 2,5 ZnCl₂, 5

$$\cdot \frac{2,5 \cdot 2 \cdot 96500}{65 \cdot 5}; \quad \cdot \frac{65 \cdot 5000}{2,5 \cdot 2 \cdot 96500}; \quad \cdot \frac{2,5 \cdot 2 \cdot 96500}{65 \cdot 5000}$$

79. , 12 CuSO₄, 400

$$\cdot \frac{12 \cdot 2 \cdot 96500}{400 \cdot 64}; \quad \cdot \frac{12 \cdot 96500}{400 \cdot 64}; \quad \cdot \frac{12 \cdot 2 \cdot 96500}{0,4 \cdot 64}$$

80. , 2 Ni(NO₃)₂, 300

$$\cdot \frac{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 96500}{300 \cdot 59}; \quad \cdot \frac{300 \cdot 59}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 96500}; \quad \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 96500}{0,3 \cdot 59}; \quad \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 96500}{0,3 \cdot 59}$$

81. , 5,6 AgNO₃, 1

$$\cdot \frac{5,6 \cdot 96500 \cdot 2}{3600 \cdot 108}; \quad \cdot \frac{5,6 \cdot 96500}{3600 \cdot 108}; \quad \cdot \frac{3600 \cdot 108}{5,6 \cdot 96500}$$

82. , 20 ZnCl₂, 5

$$\frac{20 \cdot 96500}{5 \cdot 3600 \cdot 65}; \quad \frac{20 \cdot 2 \cdot 96500}{5 \cdot 3600 \cdot 65}; \quad \frac{5 \cdot 3600 \cdot 65}{20 \cdot 2 \cdot 96500}$$

83. $\frac{4}{4}$, $\frac{\text{Cu(NO}_3)_2}{16}$,

$$\frac{4 \cdot 3600 \cdot 64}{16 \cdot 2 \cdot 96500}; \quad \frac{4 \cdot 3600 \cdot 64}{16 \cdot 96500}; \quad \frac{16 \cdot 2 \cdot 96500}{4 \cdot 64}; \quad \frac{16 \cdot 2 \cdot 96500}{4 \cdot 3600 \cdot 64}$$

84. , ,

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.

- . 1, 2, 4, 6
- . 2, 3, 5, 7
- . 2, 3, 4, 6
- . 1, 4, 5, 7
- . 2, 4, 6, 7

85. ,

- .
- .
- .
- .

86. ,

- .
- .
- .
- .
- .



1.

- | | | | |
|----|---|---|-----|
| 1. | . | . | I. |
| | | | , |
| 2. | . | . | II. |
| | | | , |

2.

- | | | | |
|----|---|---|-----|
| 1. | . | . | I. |
| | | | , |
| 2. | . | . | II. |
| | | | , |

3.

- | | | | |
|----|---|---|-----|
| 1. | . | . | I. |
| 2. | . | . | , |
| 3. | . | . | II. |
| | | | , |



4.

1. .
2. .

- I. OH^-
- II. Na^+
- III. H^+
- IV. SO_4^{2-}
- V. Cl^-

5.

1. .
2. .

- I. $2\text{Cl}^- - 2 \text{Cl}_2$
- II. $2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{H}_2 + 2\text{OH}^-$
- III. $2\text{H}_2\text{O} - 4 \text{O}_2 + 4\text{H}^+$
- IV. $\text{Fe} - 2 \text{Fe}^{2+}$

6.

1. .
2. .

- I. $\text{S}^{2-} - 2 \text{S}$
- II. $\text{Cu} - 2 \text{Cu}^{2+}$
- III. $\text{Cu}^{2+} + 2 \text{Cu}$
- IV. $2\text{H}_2\text{O} - 4 \text{O}_2 + 4\text{H}^+$
- V. $2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{H}_2 + 2\text{OH}^-$

7.

1. .
2. .

- I. $2\text{Br}^- - 2 \text{Br}_2$
- II. $\text{Zn} - 2 \text{Zn}^{2+}$
- III. $2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{H}_2 + 2\text{OH}^-$
- IV. $2\text{H}_2\text{O} - 4 \text{O}_2 + 4\text{H}^+$
- V. $\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2 \text{Zn}$

8.

- | | | | |
|----|---|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. | . | I. Cr - 3 | Cr ³⁺ |
| 2. | . | II. Cr ³⁺ + 3 | Cr |
| | . | III. 2I ⁻ - 2 | I ₂ |
| | . | IV. 2H ₂ O - 4 | O ₂ +4H ⁺ |

9.

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Cl ⁻ | . | I. 2H ₂ O - 4 | O ₂ +4H ⁺ |
| 2. SO ₄ ²⁻ | . | II. S ²⁻ - 2 | S |
| 3. I ⁻ | . | III. 2Cl ⁻ - 2 | Cl ₂ |
| 4. NO ₃ ⁻ | . | IV. 2I ⁻ - 2 | I ₂ |
| 5. S ²⁻ | . | | |

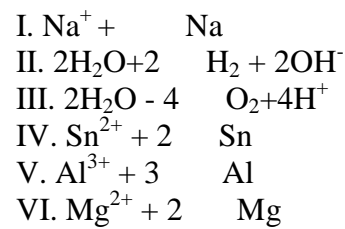
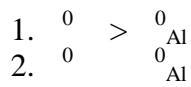
10.

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Br ⁻ | . | I. S ²⁻ - 2 | S |
| 2. CO ₃ ²⁻ | . | II. 2H ₂ O - 4 | O ₂ +4H ⁺ |
| 3. S ²⁻ | . | III. 2H ₂ O+2 | H ₂ + 2OH ⁻ |
| 4. PO ₄ ³⁻ | . | IV. 2Br ⁻ - 2 | Br ₂ |
| 5. NO ₃ ⁻ | . | | |

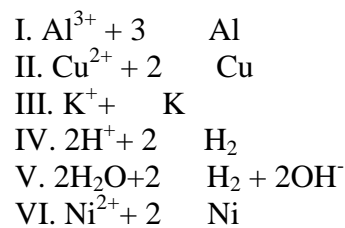
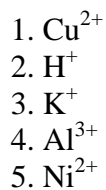
11.

- | | | |
|----|---|------------------------------------|
| 1. | . | I. Cu ²⁺ |
| 2. | . | II. H ⁺ |
| | . | III. SO ₄ ²⁻ |
| | . | IV. OH ⁻ |
| | . | V. Br ⁻ |

12.

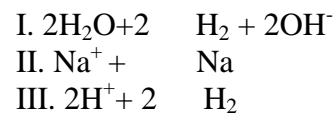
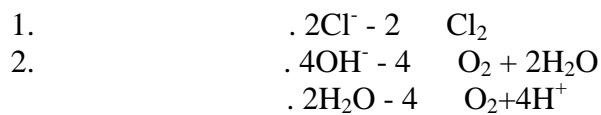


13.

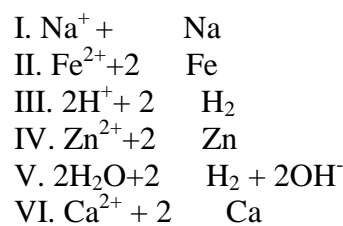


14.

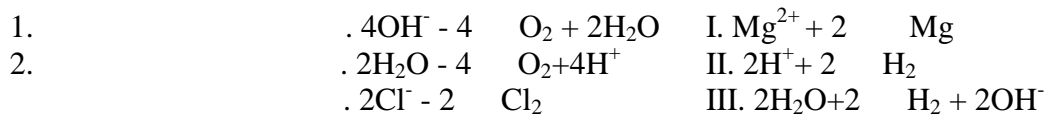
NaCl



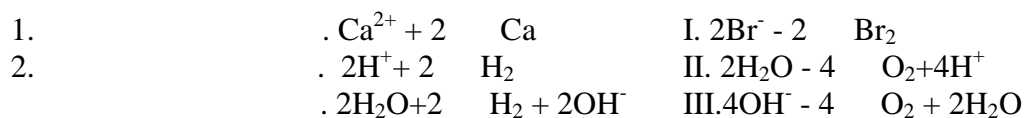
15.



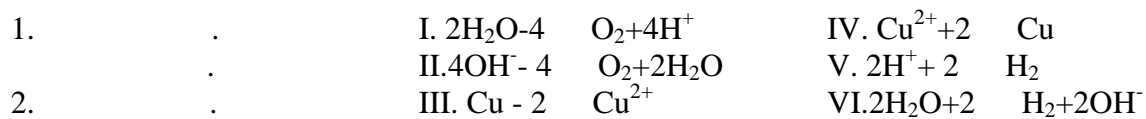
16.



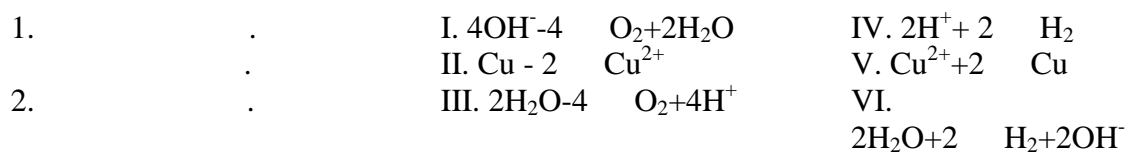
17.



18.



19.



20.

- | | | | | | |
|----|---|---------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. | . | I. Ni - 2 | Ni ²⁺ | IV. 2H ⁺ + 2 | H ₂ |
| | . | II. 2H ₂ O - 4 | O ₂ + 4H ⁺ | V. 2H ₂ O + 2 | H ₂ + 2OH ⁻ |
| 2. | . | III. 4OH ⁻ - 4 | O ₂ + 2H ₂ O | IV. Ni ²⁺ + 2 | Ni |
| | . | | | | |

21.

- | | | | | | |
|----|---|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. | . | I. 2H ₂ O - 4 | O ₂ + 4H ⁺ | IV. 2H ⁺ + 2 | H ₂ |
| 2. | . | II. 4OH ⁻ - 4 | O ₂ + 2H ₂ O | V. Ag ⁺ + | Ag |
| | . | III. Ag - | Ag | VI. 2H ₂ O + 2 | H ₂ + 2OH ⁻ |
| | . | | | | |

22.

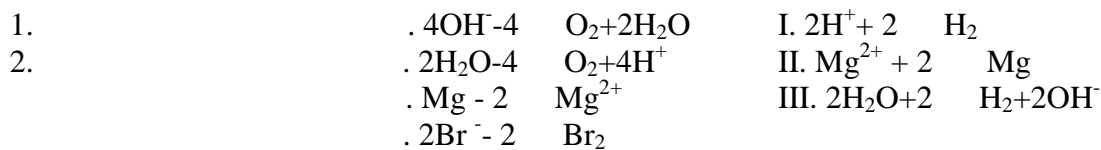
- | | | | |
|----|-------|--|---|
| 1. | | | $\frac{m_1}{m_2} = \frac{-1}{2}$ |
| 2. | | | |
| 3. | (I) | | $\eta = a + b \cdot \lg i$ |
| 4. | (II) | | $E = E^0 + \frac{R \cdot T}{n \cdot F} \ln C$ |
| | | | $m = \frac{Q \cdot}{n \cdot F}$ |

23.

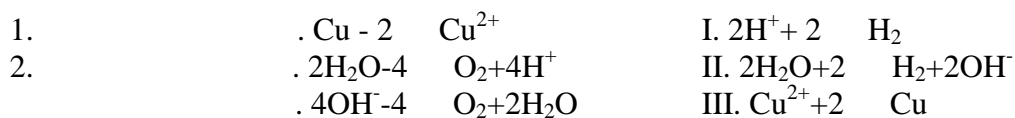
ZnCl₂

- | | | | | | |
|----|---|-----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. | . | 2Cl ⁻ - 2 | Cl ₂ | I. 2H ⁺ + 2 | H ₂ |
| 2. | . | 2H ₂ O - 4 | O ₂ + 4H ⁺ | II. Zn ²⁺ + 2 | Zn |
| | . | 4OH ⁻ - 4 | O ₂ + 2H ₂ O | III. 2H ₂ O + 2 | H ₂ + 2OH ⁻ |
| | . | Zn - 2 | Zn ²⁺ | | |

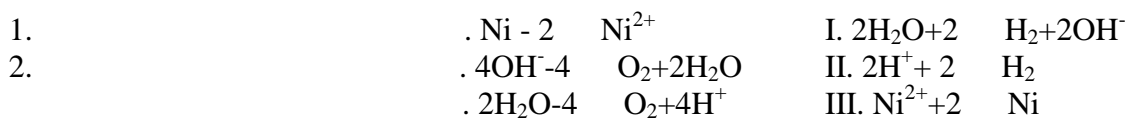
24.



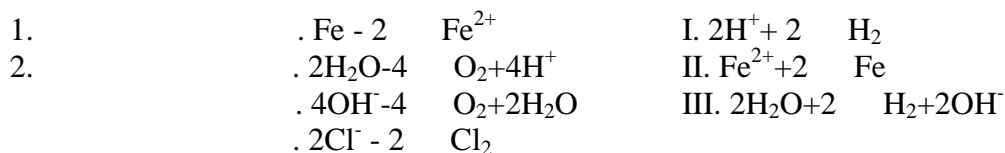
25.



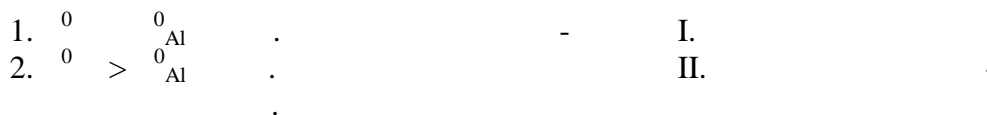
26.



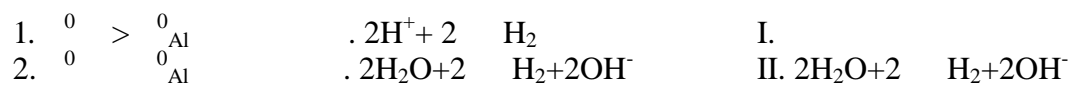
27.



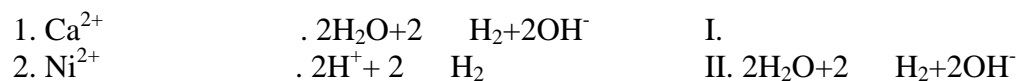
28.



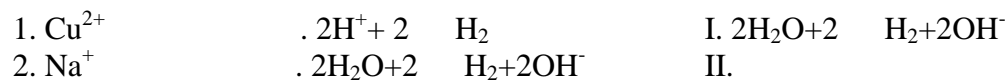
29.



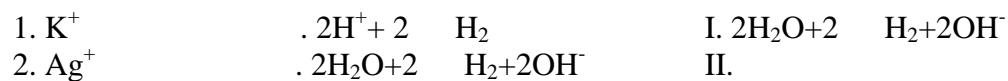
30.



31.



32.



33.

- | | |
|----|---------|
| 1. | \cdot |
| 2. | \cdot |
| 3. | \cdot |
| 4. | \cdot |
| 5. | \cdot |

34. (I) ,

1. .
2. .
3. .
4. .
5. .

1. . . . , 2002.-525 .
2. . , . , . .
- . . : , 2004.- 334 .
4. - , 2003.- 85 .

1. . . . - : , 1987.- 702 .
 2. . . . : , 1998.- 480
 3. . . . : . ,
- 1981.- 679 .



	3
1.	4
1.1	4
1.2	28
1.3	45
1.4	53
1.5	71
1.6	81
2.	90
3.	104
4.	132
5.	152

