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u l₂,

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u (I)

u (II),

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u (II)

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1.1.

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u (I), (II), Fe (II), (III)

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u (II)

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-

$n+ / n+1$

1.1.1.

u (II), u (I), Fe (III) Fe (II).

CuCl_2

FeCl_3

u (II), u (I), Fe (III), Fe (II)

u (II)

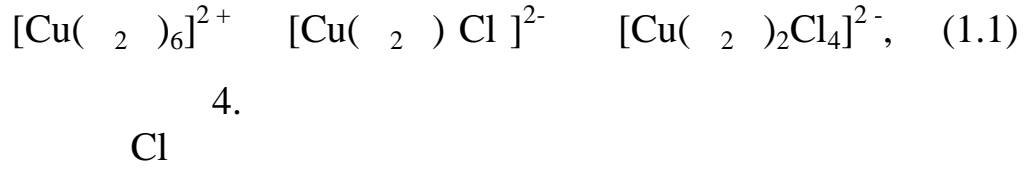
[1- 12].

$\text{Cu}^{2+} - \text{Cl}^-$ 2

.

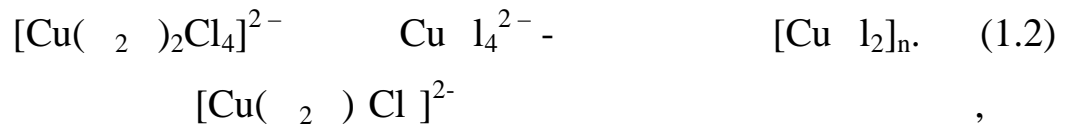
,

.1 ()
CuCl₂



4.

[3]



Cl



l,
l.

Cu Cl₂,

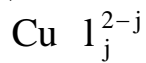
[1-5, 10, 12],

u (II)
- 6

(I = 5

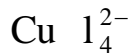
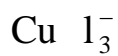
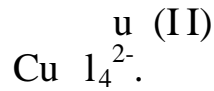
·⁻¹).

.1



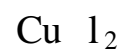
,

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4

·⁻¹.

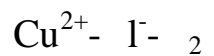


4,7

·⁻¹

,

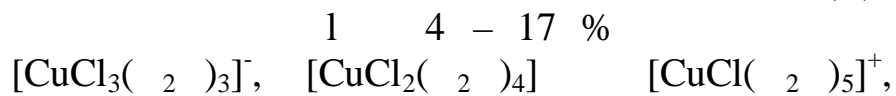
(II) [13].



1 19 - 36 % [12].

17 - 19 % 1

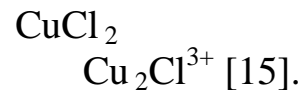
u (II).



u (II) Fe (III),

,

[14].



- . [16] ,



- , (, N₃⁻, , 3⁻

u (II),

(= 6). I⁻, r⁻ - , - (N₃)

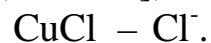
u (II).



(II)

[10].

[3, 15, 17-22],



(I)

(II)

8

(

.2).



[22]

$$\ln a_3^* = \ln a_3 + \sqrt{I} - 0,27I + \frac{0,60\sqrt{I}}{T}, \quad (1.3)$$

a_3^-

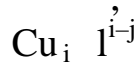
$$\ln a_3 = -7,34 + \frac{1724}{T}, \quad (1.4)$$

$I -$

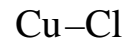
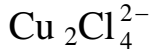
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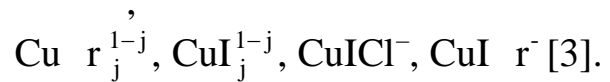
[17]



, 5 9

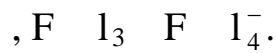


u (I)



.3.

(III)



$\text{F}_3 \text{I}$ (III)

.4.

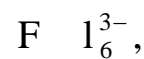
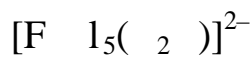


[23-30].



[24].

[25]



$$F 1_4^- \cdot \quad F - 1 \quad 2,25 \text{ }^\circ [29] \quad 2,28 \text{ }^\circ [23],$$

$$2,28 \cdot \text{ }^{-1} [28].$$

$$F 1_4^- \quad 4 \quad 0,0078 [29]. \quad \text{Li}^+ \quad \text{F (III)} \quad [31].$$

$$\text{Li}^+ \quad \text{Li}^+ \quad \text{u (II)}$$

$$F \text{ (III)} \quad \text{u (II)}$$

$$: \text{u}(\text{ })_2 - \lg \text{ }_2 =$$

$$12,8; \text{u}(\text{ })_3 - \lg \text{ }_3 = 14,5 \quad \text{u}(\text{ })_4^{2-} - \lg \text{ }_4 = 15,6 [5].$$

$$\text{F (III)}$$

$$.4. \quad \text{F (III)}$$

$$\text{F (III)} \quad \text{F} \quad \text{F} \quad \text{F} \quad \text{F}$$

$$F_2(\text{ })^{5+}, \quad F_2(\text{ })_2^{4+}.$$

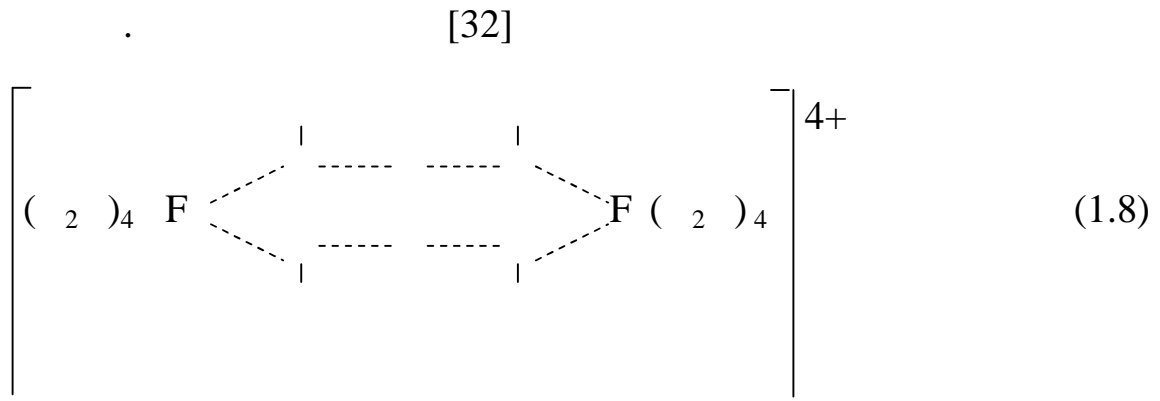
$$F \text{ (III)}. \quad [32 - 38]. \quad [32]$$

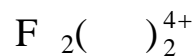
$$F^{3+} - 1 \quad \frac{1}{4}$$

$$2[F(\text{ }_2)_6]^{3+} + 2 \quad [F_2(\text{ }_2)_2(\text{ }_2)_8]^{4+} + 2 \quad \text{ }_3^+, \quad (1.6)$$

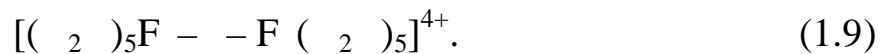
$$2[F(\text{ }_2)_5]^{2+} \quad [F_2(\text{ }_2)_2(\text{ }_2)_8]^{4+} + 2 \quad \text{ }_2. \quad (1.7)$$

F (III).





(1.9)



F (II)

F (III).

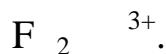
F⁺

F (II)

$$\lg = 9,77 [37].$$

$$0,06 \cdot^{-1}$$

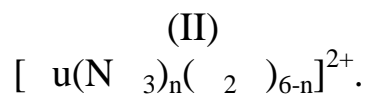
F Cl₂



[39 - 46].

u (II).

. 5.



n

[39, 40, 44],

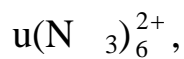
, n

4

5,



[45]



N₃,

10.

) n=5

(,

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,

.

[46]

$$\lg \gamma_i = \lg \gamma_i^\circ + (0,008 \pm 0,002)I + (298 - T) \quad (1.10)$$

$$I_{\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3} = 0; \quad 0,013 \quad = 283 - 313 \quad 0,027 \quad = 333 - 371 \quad .$$

(II)

[16], N₃

[40], (II), 4.

(I), (II).

.5.

u (I) [47]

4, [40] - 2,

u (I)

u (I)

[40],

N₄N₃⁺ 0,15

[48].

1.1.2.

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[49-57].

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.

[58]

$$= \frac{\omega_0}{2} \cdot \left[-\frac{W_i}{kT} - \frac{(E_s + G + W_f - W_i)^2}{4E_s \cdot kT} \right], \quad (1.11)$$

$\omega_0 -$

$\chi -$

$s -$

$G -$

$W_i \quad W_f -$

, $W_i \quad W_f$

(Γ , r , Γ),

$$u^+ / u^{2+} = F^{2+} / F^{3+},$$

[49, 51, 56, 59-73].

[25] k (.6).

$$3 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot^{-1} F^{(II)} F^{(III)}$$

$$F^- > \frac{I^-}{F^{2+}} > r^-, \quad F^{2+} / F^{1^{2+}}$$

$$I^- - F^{3+},$$

[50].

« » ,

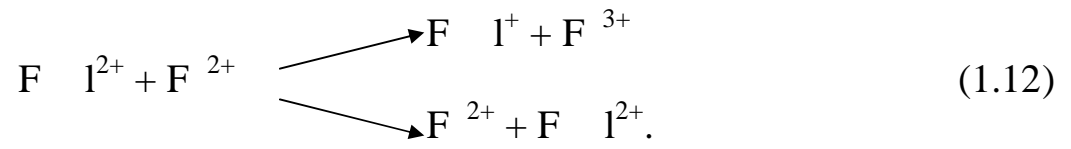
- [74]. « » , - ,

, ,

[50].

[60],

- F (III),



(57,6 ⁻¹ ⁻¹) ,

3

[61]

F ²⁺/F ³⁺

[59].

[72]

[59]

u⁺ / u²⁺

$$6, \quad u \text{ (I)} - 4 \left(\frac{u \text{ (II)}}{u \text{ (I)}} \right) \text{ (II)}.$$

[75-78]

u⁺ u²⁺.

$$k = 5 \cdot 10^7$$

-1. . -1,

$$u_2 \ 1_5^{2-},$$

$$u^+ \ u^{2+} \ [75].$$

$$u^+ \ u^{2+}$$

[79].

(III) [3, 80-86].

(II)

l^-, r^-, Γ^-

$u \ (II) \ F \ (III),$

[32, 80]

l^-, r^-

$F \ (III)$

[85, 86]

[85]

[86]

(II)

[79, 87].

$$u_2 \ 1_5^{2-}.$$

[88, 89]

[90].

$u \ (II) \ (I)$

[75]

$$u_2 l_5^{2-}, \quad [76-78]$$

$$[1 - u^{2+} - 1 - u^{+-} l]. \quad u(u l_3)$$

$$u l_2^- \quad u l^+, \quad -$$

$$l^-, \quad - \quad u(I) \quad u \quad [91]$$

$$u_2 l_7^{4-} \quad (= 1,81).$$

[92-96]

$$u(II) \quad F(III)$$

[92, 95, 96].

$$(u lF) l_{j-1}^{5-j} = 10.$$

$$(u lF) l_{j-1}^{5-j}.$$

$$(u lF) l_2^{2+},$$

$$u l^+ + F l_2^+ \quad (u lF) l_2^{2+}. \quad (1.13)$$

1.1.3.

[97 -107].

[97, 98, 100, 105].

DN [97, 98, 100].

(V)

$$DN_{SbCl_5} = - D_{SbCl_5} \cdot \quad (1.14)$$

DN

u (II) F (III)

(II) F (III)

[108].

$u l_2 -$

$l_1,$

$$[u l_n \quad 6-n]^{2-n} + m \quad l^- \quad [u l_{n+m} \quad 6-n-m]^{2-n-m} + m, \quad (1.15)$$

$n + m = 6.$

$u l_2 \quad l$

l^-

$u^{2+} \quad l^-$

[109, 110]

[109]

$u l^+ \quad u l_2$

$u l_j^{2-j}$

[110]

$8,4; \lg_2 = 14,5; \lg_3 = 19,9; \lg_4 = 21,5.$

[111, 112]

$u (II) - l^-$

$: \lg_1 =$

(II)

90°

$$3 N (N) - \quad , \quad (36,02).$$

$$DN = 14,1 [100] (\quad , \quad)$$

N \cdot , \cdot , u^+ ,

$$u^{2+} [113-116],$$

$$u N^+ \quad u(N)_4^+ [117].$$

$$1^- \quad N \quad [u l_i N_{4-i}]^{2-i},$$

$$u l^+$$

(lg $l_1 = 9,7$), $u l_2$ (lg $l_2 = 7,2$), $u l_3^-$ (lg $l_3 = 7,1$) $u l_4^{2-}$ (lg $l_4 = 3,7$) [100].

$$[100, 118] \quad u l_2$$

$$u_2 l_4(N)_2 \quad u_3 l_6(N)_3.$$

(DMF)

(DMSO). DMF
 $(= 36,71) \quad DN = 27 [100].$

$$u^{2+} \quad u l^+ \quad u l_3^-,$$

$$4$$

$$u l_2$$

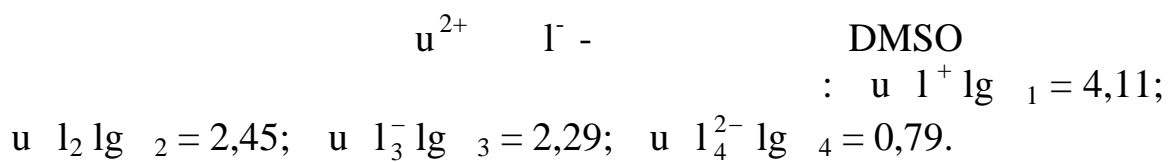
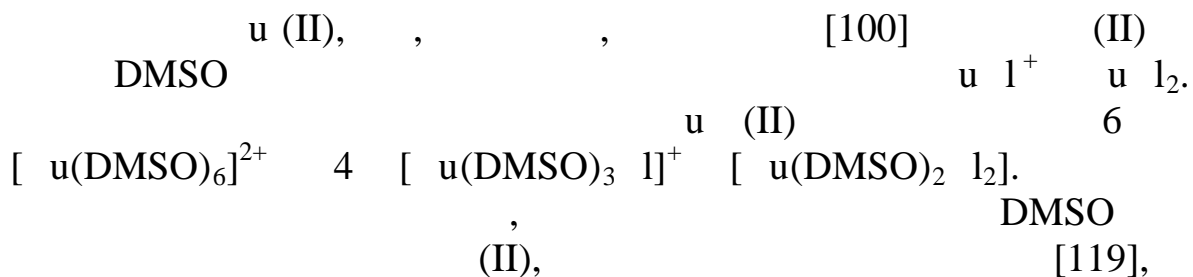
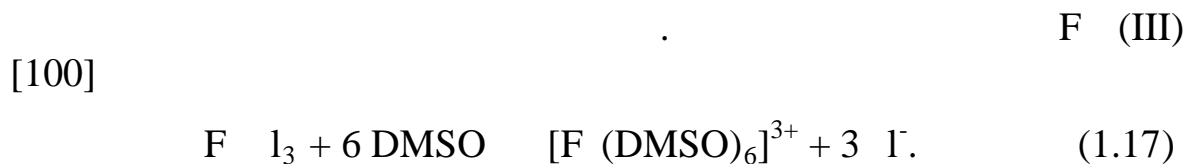
$$u l_2$$

$$2 u l_2 + 4 DMF \quad [u l_1 DMF]_3^+ + [u l_3 DMF]^- \quad (1.16)$$

$$[100]. \quad u l_2$$

DMSO
 $: = 46,68$; $DN = 29,8 [100]$. DMSO

6. \cdot , \cdot , \cdot , \cdot ,
 \cdot , \cdot , \cdot , \cdot ,
 DMSO ,



$$l^- > r^- > \bar{l},$$

N, DMSO

$$u l_j^{2-j}$$

[98].

(II) l⁻.

$$l^- > r^- > \bar{l}.$$

$$u l_j^{2-j}$$

– [120].
 (II).

[121]
 $u \cdot 1_j^{2-j}$:

$$\begin{aligned}
 &_1 = 2,8 \cdot 10^2; \quad _2 = 1,6 \cdot 10^4; \quad _3 = 2,3 \cdot 10^5; \quad _4 = 4,5 \cdot 10^5 \\
 &u \cdot r_j^{2-j}: \quad _1 = 5,2 \cdot 10^3; \quad _2 = 3,9 \cdot 10^5; \quad _3 = 2 \cdot 10^6; \quad _4 = 2,1 \cdot 10^6.
 \end{aligned}$$

, $u \cdot 1_4^{2-}$ –
 , $u \cdot r_4^{2-}$.
 F l_3 –

123].

[122,
 (III)

,
 (II)

u (II)

[39]

$$[u(N_2)]^{2+} + nN_3 \quad [u(N_3)_n(N_2)_{6-n}]^{2+} + n_2 \quad (1.18)$$

(1.18) –
 .7,
 0,5

[124],

u (II),

DMSO

0,3 –0,5 . . DMSO.

DMSO.

u (II)

DMSO

[124].

.8 .9.
(II)

[99],

: $N_3(4,75) < N(3)_3(4,2) < N_{23}(3,38) <$
 $N(3)_2(3,23);$
 $N_3(4,75) < N_{225}(3,37) < N(25)_3(3,313) < N(25)_2$
 $(3,07).$

[99]

u (II)

4

[98, 125].

u (II)

[79].

u $l_2 -$ ${}_3 N -$ ${}_2$ [126]

> >

[127].

u (II)

1.2.

1.2.1.

[79]

),

(

u^+ .

u^+ .

u

[128-138].

()

$$^{2+} + 2 ,$$

(1.19)

$$+ \quad \cdot$$

(1.20)

, u , In, l , i , F .
()

[128 -

138]

$$+ +$$

(1.21)

$$+ \quad ^{2+} +$$

(1.22)

$$+ + \quad ^{2+} + \text{Red.}$$

(1.23)

u^+

[139]

$u(I)$.

$^{2+}$,

u^{2+} .

[128-138]

[131],

$$(1.23) \quad \dots \quad u^{2+} \quad \dots \quad u^+ \quad (1.24)$$

$$u \quad u^+ \quad , \quad (1.25)$$

$$u^{2+} \quad u^+, \quad (1.26)$$

$$u + u^{2+} \quad 2 u^+. \quad (1.27)$$

« »,
: u⁺

$$(\quad), \quad [140-142]$$

().

[142].
 (1.26) (1.27)
 $i_{01} \gg i_{02}$

$$= \frac{RT}{F} \ln(C_{Cu^+}^S / C_{Cu^+}^*), \quad (1.28)$$

S * -

[135]

$$I_R = 2NS_D \cdot u^{2+} \cdot \dots^{1/2}, \quad (1.29)$$

$$2 = 0,62 F D_{Cu^{2+}}^{2/3} \cdot \dots^{-1/6}, \quad (1.30)$$

$$\frac{S_D - N - \dots}{\dots},$$

[135],

$$R = \frac{RT}{F} \ln \frac{k_1 a_1}{k_2 a_2} + \frac{RT}{F} \ln C_{Cu^{2+}}^*, \quad (1.31)$$

$$1 = 0,62 F D_{Cu^{2+}}^{2/3} \cdot \dots^{-1/6},$$

$$k_1 \quad k_2 -$$

$$u - \left\langle \frac{k_2}{k_1} \right\rangle u^+. \quad (1.32)$$

$$R = \frac{RT}{F} \ln \frac{a_2}{k_1} + \frac{RT}{2 F} \ln \dots + \frac{RT}{F} \ln C_{Cu^{2+}}^*, \quad (1.33)$$

$$= - \frac{d \ln j_a}{d} \cdot \frac{RT}{nF},$$

$$= 0),$$

$$I_R - \dots^{1/2} \cdot D < 0$$

$N = 14$.
 u^{2+}
 u^{2+}

[143, 144]

$$u(N_3)_2^+$$

$$u(N_3)_4^{2+}$$

$$u(N_3)_4^{2+} + u(N_3)_2^+ + 2N_3 \quad (1.34)$$

$$= 0,038$$

$$\sigma = 0,23$$

(I) (II).

$$(I) u^{2+}$$

[143]

$$2 u(N_3)_2^+ + 0,5 \quad + 4N_3 \quad 2 u(N_3)_4^{2+} + 2 \quad (1.35)$$

u (I) u (II)

u (I)

[145].

$$[u(N_3)_2^+]$$

u (I)

$$u^+ \quad , \quad u \text{ (I)}$$

[146]

$$2 u l_4^{3-} + 2 \quad + + \quad 2 \quad 2 u l_3^- + \quad 2 \quad 2 + 2 l^- \quad (1.36)$$

$$- 1, \quad u l_4^{3-} - 2.$$

[147-150],
u⁺.

$$u^+ + \quad 2 + \quad + \quad u^{2+} + \quad 2 \cdot \quad (1.37)$$

$$u^+ + \quad 2 \cdot \quad u^{2+} + \quad 2^- \quad (1.38)$$

$$\quad 2^- + \quad + \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad (1.39)$$

$$u^+ + \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad u^{2+} + \quad - + \quad \cdot \quad (1.40)$$

$$u^+ + \quad \cdot \quad u^{2+} + \quad - \quad (1.41)$$

,

$$l^- \quad u^{2+}.$$

[149],

u (I)

$$u l_4^{3-}, \quad u l_3^-, \quad u l_2^- \quad (1.51)$$

$$+ \quad u^+ \quad -$$

$$u^+.$$

$$u l + N \quad l$$

60 °

(I)

3 u(2) · u l₂ [152].

1.2.2.

·
 ,
 · [153], I⁻
 ,
 ·
 [151] 32 · -1 [154]. u²⁺ u l₂ u I⁺ 37,5
 1 1,5 · -1,
 u l₂ (N l). ,
 u l₂ [151],
 u l
 u + u l₂ 2 u l. (1.42)

· -1), (i⁻ > 0,09 u l (i⁻ < 0,09 · -1) [155],
 I⁻
 , ()
 ().

u l₂,
 · · [156-166].
 F l₃ u l₂ :
 - u l₃²⁻ - F³⁺ u²⁺ ,
 , F²⁺ , u⁺ u l₃²⁻.
 u l₃²⁻ u (II).
 u l₂ () F l₃
 ,

[167]
[168, 169]

[162, 165, 166]

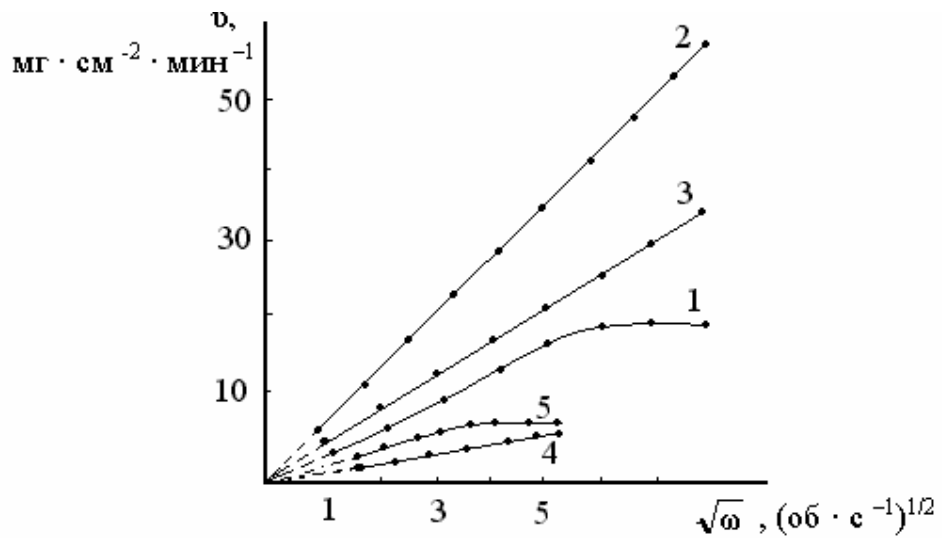
$F \ l_3$ u
(. 1.1).

[166]

$$u + F \ l_3 + \ 1 \ 2 \ u \ l_3 + F \ l_2 - \ , \quad (1.43)$$

$$2 \ u \ l_3 + F \ l_3 \ u \ l_2 + F \ l_2 + 2 \ 1 - \ , \quad (1.44)$$

$$u + 2F \ l_3 \ u \ l_2 + 2F \ l_2 - \ . \quad (1.45)$$



. 1.1.

$F \ l_3; 2 - 2F \ l_3 + 1,5 \ l; 3 - 2 \ u \ l_2 + 1,5 \ l; 4, 5 - 0,5 \ u \ l_2 +$
 $3 \ N \ 4 \ + 1,5 \ N \ 4 \ l: \ 7,3 \ (4); \ 9,25 \ (5)$

$$u + u_{l_2+4} \quad l_1 \quad 2 \quad 2 \quad u_{l_3} \quad (1.46)$$

u_{l_2}

[154-166]

u_{l_1}

[154]

u_{l_1}

[155 -

166]

F_{l_3}

u_{l_1}

2000

[161, 165, 166]

u_{l_1}

l_1^-

[157, 160, 161, 163, 165].

$u_{l_2} \quad F_{l_3}$

u_{l_1}

[170]

$u(I)$

[170]

$u_{l_j}^{1-j}$

$6,2 \cdot 10^{-4} \quad -1$

$u(I)$

u_{l_2}

[156-166]

$u(II) \quad F(III)$

$$F^{3+}/F^{2+} \quad u^{2+}/u^+,$$

[171, 172].

F (III)

[171, 172],

F 1₃,

$$F^{3+} < F^{2+} < F_{l_2^+} < F_{l^2+},$$

F 1₃

[163]

u (I)
[173]

F (III).

$$F^{3+} + u^+ \quad F^{2+} + u^{2+} \quad (1.47)$$

$$[F (2)_6]^{3+} \quad [(2)_5F]^{2+} + u^+, \quad (1.48)$$

$$[(2)_5F]^{2+} + u^+_q \quad [F () u(2)_n]^{3+}, \quad (1.49)$$

$$[F () u(2)_n]^{3+} \quad F^{2+}_{q+} \begin{matrix} u^+ \\ \uparrow\downarrow \\ u^{2+}_{q+} \end{matrix} \quad (1.50)$$

(1.47) $F(II)$ (II), 86,4 $F(II)$ [174, 175].
 (II) [174, 176-178].
 $F(III)$.
 (I) (III)
 (1.47) G_{298}° . .12
 ([5, 176, 179]).

u^{2+} u^+ [180-182],
 $u(N_3)_4^{2+} + u \cdot 2 u(N_3)_2^+$ (1.51)

u^{2+} $u(N_3)_2^+$
 [180]

7,3,

$u(N_3)_3^{2+}$, $u(N_3)_4^{2+}$
 [183-185]. . 1.1
 4, 5, [165].

>9,

[166].

[182]

$N_3 \quad 7 \quad \cdot^{-1}$

$u(N_3)_4^{2+}$

$u(N_3)_3^{2+}$ [166, 183]

$$u(N_3)_4^{2+} - u(N_3)_3^{2+} + N_3. \quad (1.52)$$

<8

$$u + 2N_3 - u(N_3)_2^+. \quad (1.53)$$

(I)

[166]

$$2 u(N_3)_2 \quad 1+0,5 \quad 2+2N_4 \quad 1+2N_3 \quad 2 u(N_3)_4 \quad l_2 + \quad 2 \quad (1.54)$$

$(N_4)_2 S_4$

$0,5 - 1,0 \quad \cdot^{-1}$ [182].

(. 13

).
 $u \quad l_2.$

$u_2 \quad u \quad l$

[186].

$$(N_4)_2 S_{2-8} \quad 2S_4.$$

$$u + (N_4)_2 S_{2-8} \quad uS_4 + (N_4)_2 S_4. \quad (1.55)$$

, , , F_{13} ,
 S_{2-8}^{2-} ,
 2,01 .
 , S_{2-8}^{2-}
 [166, 187],
 , [188].

[187].

$$(N_4)_2 S_{2-8}.$$

[187]

$$u_2 - \quad - \quad .$$

$u_2 - \quad S_{2-8}^{2-} -$
 $(I) - \quad -$
 $[166, 187]$
 $u_2 \quad u(I)$
 $u(II), \quad u(I)$
 $u_2 \quad S_{2-8}^{2-} -$
 $u_2 + (N_4)_2 S_{2-8} + 2S_4 \quad 2 uS_4 + (N_4)_2 S_4 + 2 \quad . \quad (1.56)$

1.2.3.

$$: u_2 - , \quad u \quad l \quad u - n- \quad [189, 190].$$

, I^- ,
 « » , 2-
 I^- ,
 ()
 . [191].

« » [192]:

$$(N_3^-, S_4^{2-}, S_4^{3-})$$

/
 , / [193].

[193].

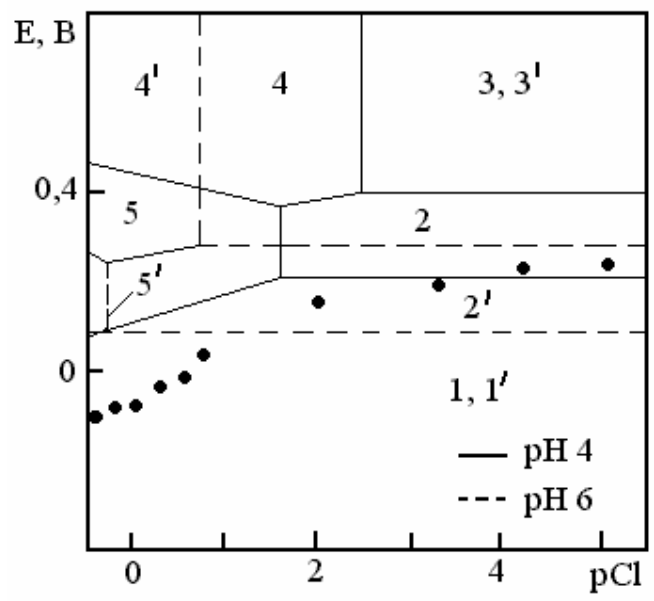
/ 23 ,

2 -

$$\varphi_{23} = \frac{RT}{2(n-Z)F} \ln \frac{K_1}{K_2} + \frac{aZ_a}{2(n-Z)} dE_2, \quad (1.57)$$

Z^- , 0,5;

u_2 , u_1 , u_3 : $u()_2$, $u_2()_3$ 1 (. 1.2).
 Γ ($[]$ 10^{-3} \cdot^{-1})
 u_2 .
 F l_3 u_1 [156-158].
 F^{3+} .
 l^- - u_2 [197-206], $u()_2$
 [197]. u_2 .
 [203] n [204].



. 1.2. $u - l$ $u - \Gamma -$ $2 - 2$.
 $1, 1'$ - u ; $2, 2'$ - u_2 ; $3, 3'$ - u $3 \cdot u()_2$;
 $4, 4'$ - $u_2()_3$ 1; $5, 5'$ - u 1; (•) - [195]

1.3. -

· (), -
[207-221]
, () Zn

· ,
[221].

· ,
90,
Zn.
[221].

· ,
Zn
[222-225].

· ,
Zn
Z_{Zn} - -
· -
n, u;
u [226].

· [212]

· ,
[227].

· , ,

[212, 228].

- [229],

[210, 211, 230-233]

1,5
[220],
233]. n
u [220].

- -
s -
[233].

[232,

u-Ni

(3-4) Ni
~ 30 % [234].
47.
[235],
u-Ni

50 . % Ni,

- 31-37 . % Ni.

- u-Ni
u 1 [234, 23-238], u₂
u₂()₃ l [239], - u₂S [240],

- Ni
[241],

Ni

F - u [242, 243], Ni- u-F [244].

[242]
F l₃ + u l₂
F - u,

(g, u)

[245-249].

[211].
 2,3 [245].
 [246].
 [247],
 u (I),
 [245].

: $u_8 u, u_3 u, u u$ [248]. [249]

u.
 u
 $g_2 u$
 [211].
 $g^{2+}, g_2 u$
 $g u_2$ [216].
 u, u_2

1.4.

1.4.1.

(l^-, r^-), ($F^{3+}, u^{2+}, S_2 8^{2-}, 2 2$),
 (, -)

[250, 251].

$u_{l_2} F_{l_3}$ N_{l_1} u_{l_2} $l, N_{l_4} l, l$.
 $N_{l_4} l$ l [159].

l 150 / .

(3 - 6), [159]

$u_{l_2} \cdot 2$ 2 310 - 370
 l 260 - 280
 l 14-16.

[252]
/ : 130-320 u_{l_2} 76 l
[253]

u_{l_2} 3 4 $^{-1}$ N_{l_1}
 4 $^{-1}$ $l,$ 4:1.
30 F_{l_3} .

[254 - 256].

$u_{l_2},$ $u(N_{l_3})_2$ $u(N_{l_3}^{2+})_2,$ uS_{l_4} ,
 $N_{l_4} l,$ $N_{l_4} r,$ $N_{l_4}^{+-}$ $(N_{l_4})_2$ $3,$ $(N_{l_4})_2 S_{l_4}$.

$$\begin{matrix} R_1 \\ R_2 \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \diagdown \\ \diagup \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} \diagdown R_3 \\ \diagup R_4 \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} R_1, R_2, R_3 - \\ R_4 - \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} , - \\ , - \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} (2 \ 5) \\ (3) \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} , - \\ , - \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} (3) \\ (3) \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} , - \\ , - \end{matrix} \\ - \ 2 \ (\ 3)_2 \quad [257]. \\ F \ l_3$$

$$u \ l_2, \quad [258]: \quad (10-30)$$

$$\begin{matrix} \cdot \ (-1) \\ ; \end{matrix} \quad ; \quad (50-60 /);$$

$$\begin{matrix} - \\ - \end{matrix} \quad F \ l_3 \\ [164], \\ () \quad k = [\ u \ l_2] : [F \ l_3] \\) = 1,5 - 2,5 \cdot^{-1} \\ = (-1,68 \cdot^2 + 6,92 - 3,84) - 2,68 \left(\frac{k}{k+1} \right). \quad (1.58)$$

$$F \ l_3 - \ u \ l_2 \\ \cdot \\ 1 \\ 0,6 \cdot^{-1} [166]. \quad [259];$$

$$\sim 1 \% \quad / \quad \cdot$$

$$u \ l \quad , \quad u \quad (II)$$

(),

[260].

[261],

[262],

[263-265]

l^- u^+ -

u l.

u (I).

$F l_3$ (28 - 36 %)
[266-269]

- (64 - 72 %)

(1 - 2 %) [270].

3

1,8

($t = 10^\circ$),

$F l_3$

u (II)

F (III)

[271].

(Sn- b).

2 2

[272]

2 2

(II),

[272-274]

2 2,

[273]

$$2 2 = k [2 2]^2 \cdot [u^{2+}]^2 \cdot [+]^{-1}, \quad (1.59)$$

$$k = 1,4 \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot^{-1}.$$

« »
N 4 1,

[275],

2 2

[276, 277].

2 2,

2S 4 1

2 2.

D F [278];
[281],

[279, 280];

[282];

:
[285]; :

[283]

[284];

[286]

[287].

[288]

g⁺,

2 n 4;

[289],

[290],

[291];

[292],

5-7

[293],

[294].

2 2

$+6$ ()
 [295-297].
 ($2 \ 2$, $+6$)
 $+5$ $+2$, $+6$
 .
 .
 .
 « »
 : u (II),
 (-)
 [165, 166, 298]. [165, 166],
 u l_2
 $0,5 - 1,25$. -1 .
 [l^-] [u^{2+}] $80-210$. -1 , $1,15$ [298].
 [299] 2^- 3^- $0,2 - 1,0$
 . -1 ; [300] u (II) u l_2 ,
 u(N 3) $_2$, u 3 , u(3) $_2$, N 4^{+-}
 N 4 2 4 .
 [301,
 302].
 [300]
 [303] - [303],
 l_n (3-n) N 4 ,
 , V W, Sn - b-
 [304, 305].
 ,

[304, 305].

[306].

(/ N₄N₃, (N₄)₂) , u₁₂, N₄ 1
[307, 308].

(II).

(N₄)₂ S₂ S₄ [309], N₄ 1₂.
N₄ 1 [310, 311].

(N₄)₂S₂ S₄ [187, 188].

10

⁻¹,
F₁₃ 2,5 - 3,5

S₂ S₈²⁻

$$S_2 S_8^{2-} + 2 S_4 + S_4^{2-} + 0,5 S_2 \quad (1.60)$$

[312-315]

(F⁻, I⁻, r⁻) 10 - 500⁻¹

[312, 313]

[314]

1.4.2. C

25 %,

20 -

u (II) [316]

[317-319].

u (II) -

[319],

u (II)

u 1₂·3 u()₂

N 3

6,4 - 8,0 [320].

F 1₃

u - uF 2()₆.

: F 3+ : u²⁺ = 2,5 : 1 [321].

[322, 323]

[324].

2 2 (N 4)₂S₂ 8.

20 - 25 °
325, 326].

[273,
(II)

[327]

uS 4,

2 - 10 ° [328].

uS 4.

[328]

$$[329] \quad 2(2) \quad 2, \quad = 0 \quad 1.$$

-2-8.

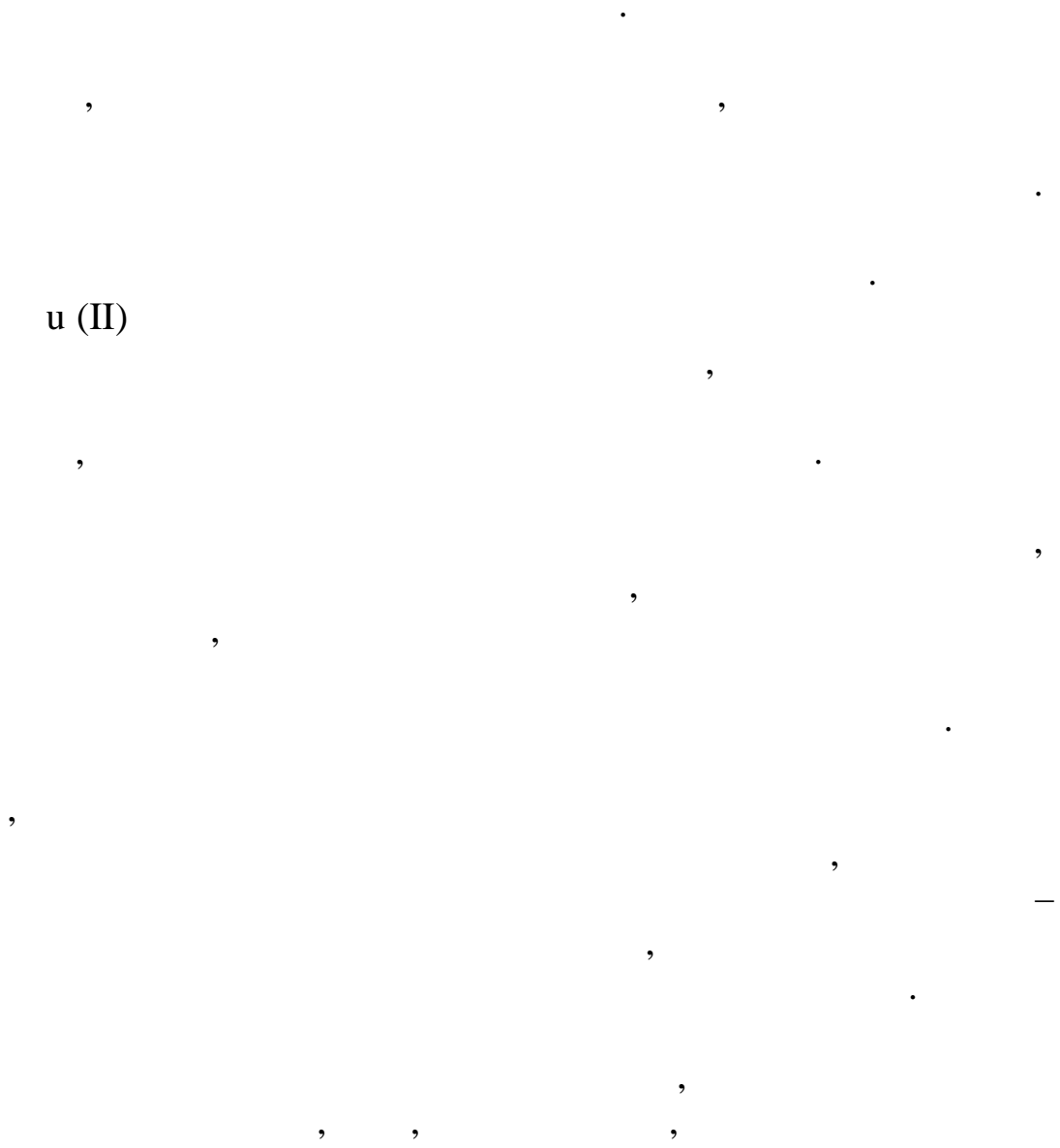
[299, 330].

300 - 415 [299]. , \cdot^{-1} : N_4 1 215 - 335; $(N_4)_2$ 3 20 - 80; N_4

—

2.1.

u (II)



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2.2.

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2.2.1.

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.

(u 1, u 2 .)

$$= \frac{m_0 - m}{S}, \quad \cdot^{-2} \cdot^{-1}, \quad (2.1)$$

$$S = 0,64 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ }^2);$$

$$= 8,76 \cdot -, \quad (2.2)$$

$$8,76 - \quad ; \quad [221].$$

-99

0-90 \cdot^{-1}.

-3 .

$$= 60 - 70 \cdot^{-1}$$

(Q)

$$Q_i = q_i \cdot \frac{V - \sum_i i}{i} + \sum_i q_i, \quad (2.3)$$

$$Q_i = q_i \cdot \left(\frac{V}{i} - i \right) + \sum_i q_i, \quad (2.4)$$

$V -$, ;
 $i -$, ;

$q_i -$
 $Q_i -$

, - ;

, - .

,

,

.

(II)

[331].

30 % 2 2

u (I)

u (II) F (III),

N F.

u (I) F (III)

u (II)

,

[332].

F (II)

2 r₂ 7 [331].

,

.

[331].

u (I),

2,2' -

[333].

2,2' -

[334] 2,2' -
Zn Ni

[333].

-

[335].

1

2,5

⁻¹

F l₃

(20 °) 1,32 ·⁻¹ u (II). 40 °
 0,78 ·⁻¹ u (II).
 u l₂
 F l₃ 104,8 60,8 %

u l₂

+(3,0 - 3,5) %

-(3,0 - 4,0) % -

30 - 40
 1 - 5 %

(k),

()

$$-\frac{dC}{C} = \frac{kS}{V} dt, \quad (2.5)$$

u l₂ (F l₃);
 ;

$$k = \frac{V \ln \frac{C_0}{C_0 - x}}{S \cdot t}, \quad (2.6)$$

$$(2.6) \quad \frac{u^+}{u + u^{2+}} = k \cdot \frac{1_2(u^+)}{2 \cdot u^+} \quad (14)$$

$$k = (4,28 \pm 0,28) \cdot 10^{-6}$$

2.1.

$$\lg k - 1/ = 12,8 \pm 1,02$$

$$F \cdot 1_3 = 22,5 \pm 1,8$$

$$= 31,8 \pm 2,3$$

[336].

$$F \cdot 1_3 \cdot u \cdot 1_2 \quad (k, \cdot^{-1}) \quad 2.1$$

t°	k	
	$F \cdot 1_3$	$u \cdot 1_2$
20	$(2,8 \pm 0,18) \cdot 10^{-5}$	$(4,28 \pm 0,28) \cdot 10^{-6}$
25	-	$(4,61 \pm 0,26) \cdot 10^{-6}$
30	$(3,01 \pm 0,19) \cdot 10^{-5}$	-
40	$(3,38 \pm 0,19) \cdot 10^{-5}$	$(5,8 \pm 0,38) \cdot 10^{-6}$
50	$(4,16 \pm 0,21) \cdot 10^{-5}$	$(9,18 \pm 0,46) \cdot 10^{-6}$
60	$(5,08 \pm 0,29) \cdot 10^{-5}$	$(9,26 \pm 0,46) \cdot 10^{-6}$

$$= k \cdot C_{Cu^{2+}}^n \cdot C_{Cl^-}^m \cdot C_{O_2}^1 \quad (2.7)$$

n, m, l –

u^+

$$= k \cdot C_{Cu^{2+}}^n \cdot C_{Cl^-}^m \quad (2.8)$$

.16. $lg(u^{2+}) - (\dots)$.15

$$lg(u^{2+}) - (\dots)$$

I^-

n m

$lg - lg$

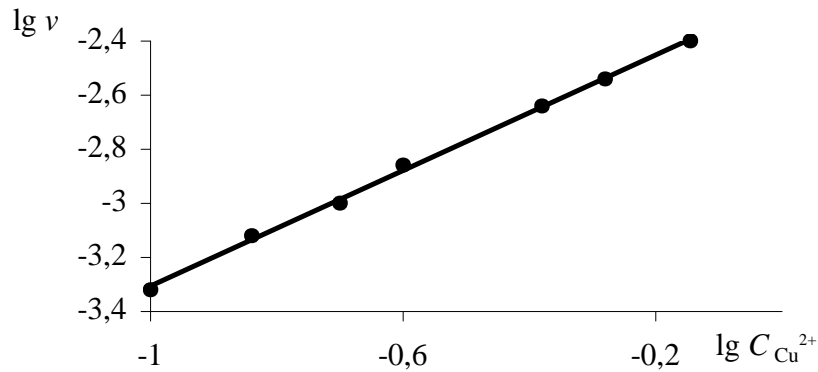
$$\frac{1}{0^-}$$

(. 2.2 2.3).

n m,

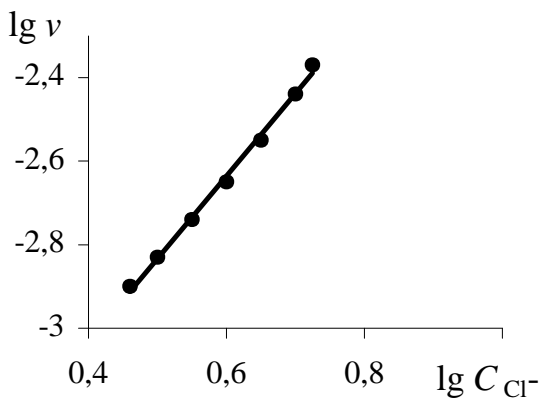
1,02 1,98.

$$v = k \cdot C_{Cu^{2+}} \cdot C_{Cl^-}^2 \quad (2.9)$$



. 2.2.

$$n \cdot u \cdot l_2 + m \cdot N \cdot l_1 + 1,0 \cdot u^{2+} (25^\circ) \quad (2n + m = 4,0)$$



. 2.3.

$$n N \quad 1 + 1,0 \quad \cdot \quad 10^{-1} \quad u \quad l_2 + 0,5 \quad \cdot \quad 10^{-1} \quad 1$$

(25°)

- 673

-43-07

-1 .

()

-

()

(b)

$$= \frac{1}{b} \cdot \quad (2.10)$$

.

, b 0.

,

[166].

u l₂, F l₃

u₁₂ F l₃

1 [166].

0,6 (0,1) (5·10⁻⁵)

-8,
-11.

10

3 4

100 - 200

3 4

1,2 - 1,6

2.2.2.

« » « ».

-20.

($u_{-} = 1,54175 \text{ } ^{\circ}$)

DS

500».

J DS [337].
«Siemens D -

$u_1 \quad u_2$,
 u_1 ,

$u_1 \quad u_2$ $F \quad l_3$

u , $u_1 \cdot 3 \quad u()_2$ ($u_2()_3$ l), $u_1 \cdot 2N$ u_1 , u_2 ,

0,603

Ni
(-62)

Zn

$u_1 -$
 u_1
 u_1

$u -$

: u_2 , u , $u()_2$, $F ()_2$

$F ()_3$.

(4500)

,
:
.

u l

⁵⁹F .

-7

2-4

,
,

u l,

F (III).

u

2.2.3.

(II) F (III)

u (II) F (III)

u l u₂

[338-340].

[340].

(III),

(II) N₄⁺ -

(II),

(II)

u (II)

u (II)

u (II),

R-9

u (II), F (III) 1^{g-}

u (II), g-

u (II)
g-

(2,0023),

u (II)

$$\Delta_{1/2} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \Delta_{\max}, \quad (2.11)$$

1/2 -
;

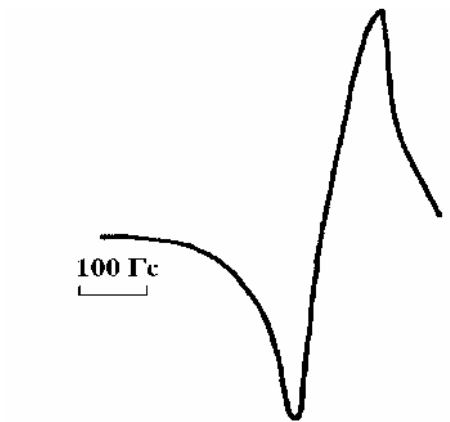
max -
g-
(-1) . 2.4).

2,181,

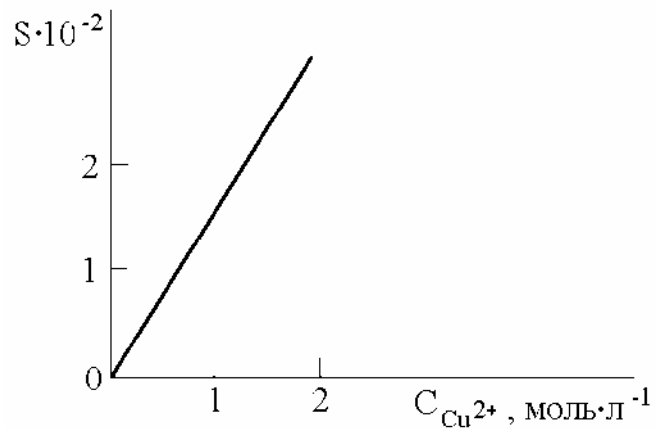
(II) 0,01 0,1
(150),

u (II) 3,0
. 2.5, - 1

(S) 89 .
u(N 3)₂
u (II).



. 2.4. $0,75 \cdot 10^{-1}$ $u(N_3)_2$



. 2.5. $u(N_3)_2$ $4,0 \cdot 10^{-1}$ (II) Li I

I^- $u(N_3)_2$

$4,8 \cdot \frac{(121 - 143)}{100} \cdot 10^{-1}$

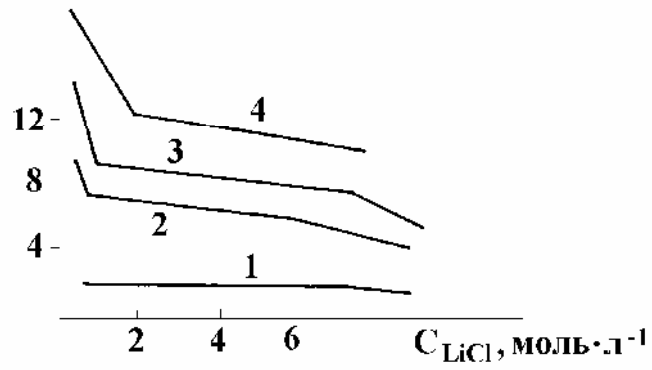
(102) $0,01$ $0,8 \cdot 10^{-1}$, 98
 $u^{2+} = 1,6 \cdot 10^{-1}$

i^-

g^- $S^- i^-$ (. 2.6)

(II).

$S \cdot 10^{-2}$



. 2.6.

Li 1

$u(N_3)_2$,
2 - 0,35; 3 - 0,5; 4 - 0,8

(II)
· ⁻¹: 1 - 0,05;

g-

$u^{2+} - F^{3+} - I^-$
(II).

[341, 342].

5-7.

8,0

%.

3.1.

3.1.1.

138], ... (II) [128 -
 , -
 u²⁺.

(I) (II).

[343- 347].

u (II).

u (II)

(II).

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\begin{array}{c} 1^- \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) \\ & \left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) - \\ & \left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) \end{aligned} \quad (3.1)$$

. 3.1

(3.2).

u (II)

3.2

(II)

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{array} \right) - u l_2.$$

u l₂,

(II)

[10].

uCl₂ ·

[u(2)₄ l₂].

l⁻ = 3,0

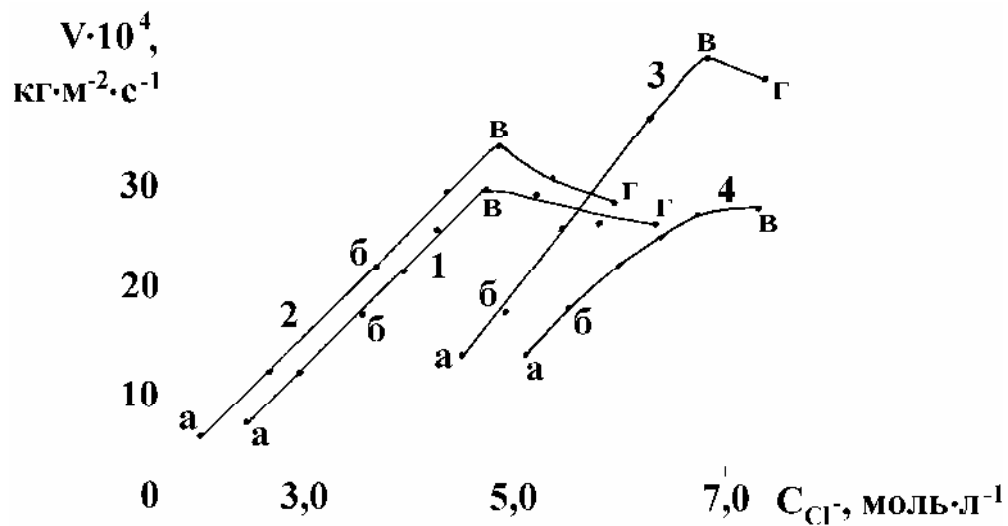
l⁻ > 4,0

· -¹.

· -¹ (. 3.1;

1 - 3)

(II):



. 3.1.

(N l) 0,50 ·⁻¹ l
 u l₂, ·⁻¹: 1 - 0,42; 2 - 0,50; 3 - 1,00; 4 - 1,25
 = 68 ·⁻¹

3.1

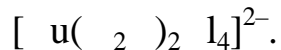
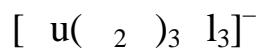
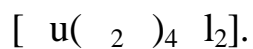
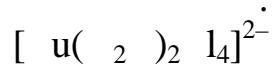
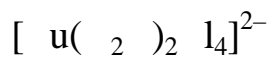
0,25 · ⁻¹ u l ₂		0,42 · ⁻¹ u l ₂		0,75 · ⁻¹ u l ₂		1,30 · ⁻¹ u l ₂	
г, · ⁻¹	,	г, · ⁻¹	,	г, · ⁻¹	,	г, · ⁻¹	,
1,3	0,18	1,34	0,2	2,8	0,16	4,1	0,18
1,8	0,16	1,44	0,18	3,3	0,15	4,3	0,17
2,5	0,14	1,80	0,17	3,9	0,15	4,7	0,16
2,9	0,13	2,30	0,16	5,0	0,13	4,9	0,16
3,8	0,11	2,60	0,16			5,1	0,15
4,5	0,09	3,30	0,15				

[u(2)₃ l₃]⁻ [u(2)₂ l₄]²⁻.

(II);

[u(2)₃ l₃]⁻ [u(2)₂ l₄]²⁻,
 [u(2)₄ l₂]
 - 5,0 ·⁻¹.
 г,

I^- - (. 3.1; 4).



3.2

I^- , -1	Cu^{2+}	uCl^+	$CuCl_2$	$CuCl_3^-$	$CuCl_4^{2-}$
0,50	0,230	0,450	0,270	0,052	0,003
0,70	0,146	0,410	0,337	0,098	0,009
0,85	0,109	0,373	0,373	0,132	0,013
1,00	0,084	0,336	0,395	0,166	0,019
1,15	0,066	0,303	0,409	0,196	0,026
1,35	0,049	0,263	0,416	0,235	0,037
1,50	0,036	0,237	0,417	0,261	0,046
2,00	0,021	0,169	0,392	0,327	0,091
2,50	0,013	0,123	0,364	0,379	0,121
3,20	0,007	0,085	0,320	0,427	0,161
4,00	0,004	0,058	0,271	0,454	0,213
6,00	0,001	0,026	0,285	0,463	0,325



1,0

- 1,

. 3.1

I^- .

$$[u(2)_3 l_3]^- < [u(2)_4 l_2].$$

$$: [u(2)_2 l_4]^{2-} \ll$$

u (I).

(II).

[79],

(II)

u (II).

u (II),

[74, 79],

Γ

(II)

u (II),

u (II),

[79]

[348],

u (II)

[u(2)₄ l₂],

(I)

« »

F l₃.

(III)

F

(III)

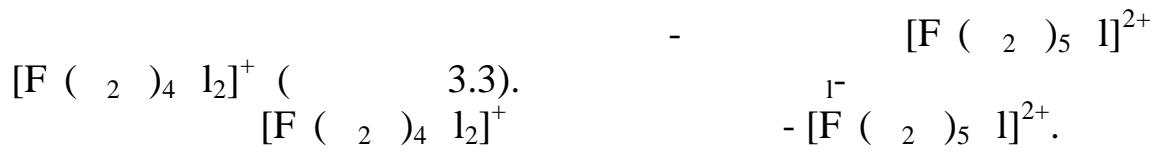
F l₃.

[u(2)₄ l₂],
F l₃ u l₂.

F l₃

0,025 - 0,060

-1.

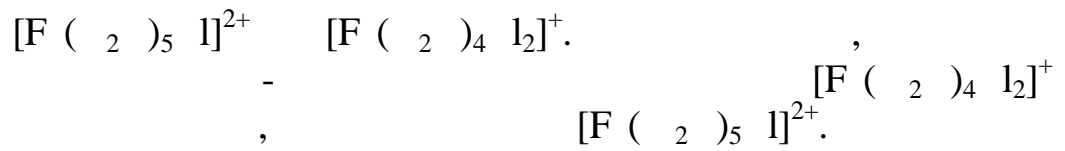


3.3

Γ^-	Fe^{3+}	FeCl^{2+}	FeCl_2^+	FeCl_3
0,50	0,220	0,469	0,306	0,005
0,70	0,147	0,440	0,403	0,010
0,85	0,113	0,411	0,460	0,016
1,00	0,090	0,387	0,504	0,019
1,35	0,057	0,332	0,583	0,028
1,50	0,048	0,311	0,607	0,034
2,00	0,029	0,257	0,666	0,048
2,50	0,020	0,216	0,701	0,063
3,20	0,013	0,175	0,729	0,083
4,00	0,008	0,143	0,744	0,105

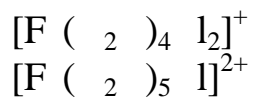
3.2

Γ^-



4),

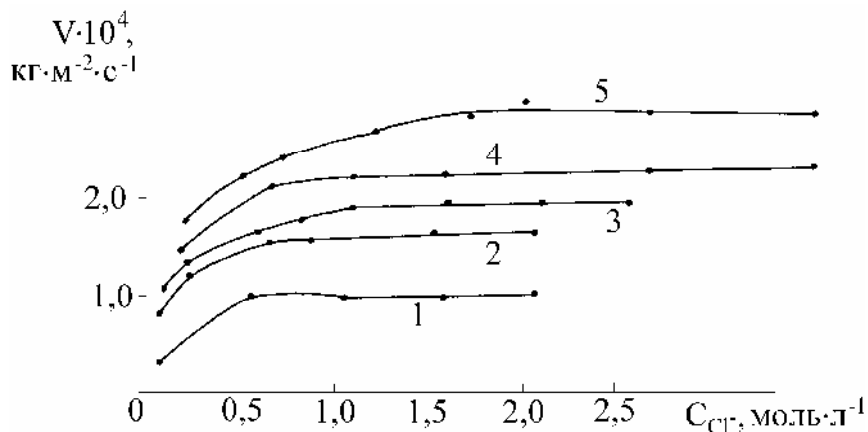
(1, 2, 5).



(III).
[171, 172]

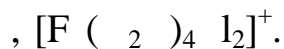
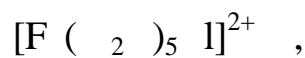
(III)

F (III),



. 3.2.

Γ^- (N l) F 1₃, \cdot^{-1} : 1 - 0,025; 2
 - 0,035; 3 - 0,040; 4 - 0,050; 5 - 0,060 = 68 \cdot^{-1}



F (II) / F (III)

[59, 60]. [59] k,
 \cdot^{-1} : F²⁺/F³⁺ - 0,087; F²⁺/F¹²⁺ - 9,7; F²⁺/F¹²⁺ - 15,0 (

.6).

Γ^-

u (I)



(II)

u (II).

u l₂

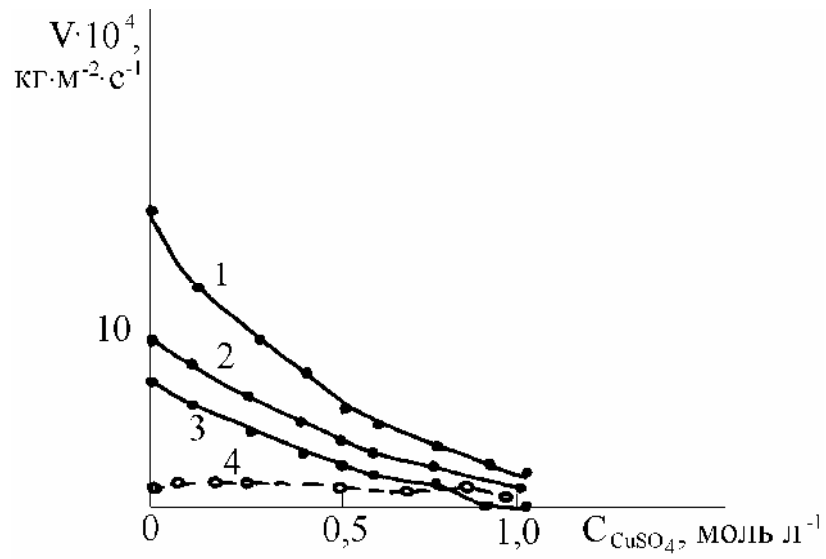
uS₄ (. 3.3).

u (II)

u l₂ uS₄

uS₄

\cdot^{-1} uS₄). - 0,025 (1,0 \cdot^{-1} u l₂) + 0,067 (1,0



. 3.3.

uS_4 $u l_2$ uS_4 , :
 1 – 1,95; 2 – 1,25; 3 – ; 4 –
 0,25 . $^{-1}$ $u l_2 + n$. $^{-1}$ uS_4

$u l_2$ (II) (. 3.3; 4).
 S_{4}^{2-} -

(II). , $u r_2$,
 $u l_2$.
 $u (II)$
 (3.4). , $u (II)$, -
 , Γ^- - (. 17). $u (II)$ $u (II)$

$u (II)$ u. ,
 $u (II)$.
 $F (III)$. , (3.5),
 (III),
 , (II) (III): F^- , $2 4^{2-}$ $3 \frac{2}{}$.

3.4

()

$0,25 \cdot 10^{-1}; = 68 \cdot 10^{-1};$
 25°

	-	,	$\cdot 10^4$				
			$\cdot 10^{-2}$	$\cdot 10^{-1}$			
				+ 0,75	+ 1,25	+ 1,75	+ 1,95
u l ₂	3,56	+0,22	1,5	1,9	2,5	2,9	3,6
u r ₂	3,61	+0,31	0,16	1,2	2,1	2,5	2,9
uS ₄	3,60	+0,31	0,02	0,65	1,4	2,2	2,7
u(N ₃) ₂	3,56	+0,33	0,015	0,8	1,6	2,8	3,3
u() ₂	3,69	+0,30	0,01	1,2	1,9	2,5	2,9

3.5

()

$0,25$

$\cdot 10^{-1} F l_3$

(6 14 6)

(25 °)

-	,	$\cdot 10^4$							
		$\cdot 10^{-2}$	$\cdot 10^{-1}$						
6 14 6 ₋₁		-1,45	-0,75	-0,25		+0,75	+1,25	+1,55	+1,95
0,05	0,25	6,1	7,9	8,6	8,8	9,2	9,9	10,0	12,4
0,10	0,22	5,0	7,6	8,4	8,6	9,1	9,0	10,2	12,1
0,15	0,22	5,1	6,8	8,1	8,2	9,0	10,1	10,3	12,0
0,25	0,20	4,7	6,7	7,2	7,6	8,0	8,2	9,1	11,8
0,30	0,20	4,3	6,3	6,9	6,8	7,2	7,5	8,4	10,5

u (II).

(II)

F (III)

(F (II)),

F l₃

0,5

0,5

$\cdot 10^{-1}$

$2 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 10^{-2} \cdot 10^{-1}$

45

F (III)

F (II)/F (III) -

F (III),

u

u (II)

Γ-

[u(2)₄ l₂].

u l

Γ -

Γ⁻ = 2,5 [158 - 161],
·⁻¹,

u l

Γ -

= 68 ·⁻¹

u l

3.1.2.

(II),

(II) [u(N₃)_m(₂)_n]²⁺ (m+n=6),
[u(2)_m()_l]²⁻¹ (1+m = 6, l = 3).

u (II)

[183]

(II)

[349

- 351].

u (II)

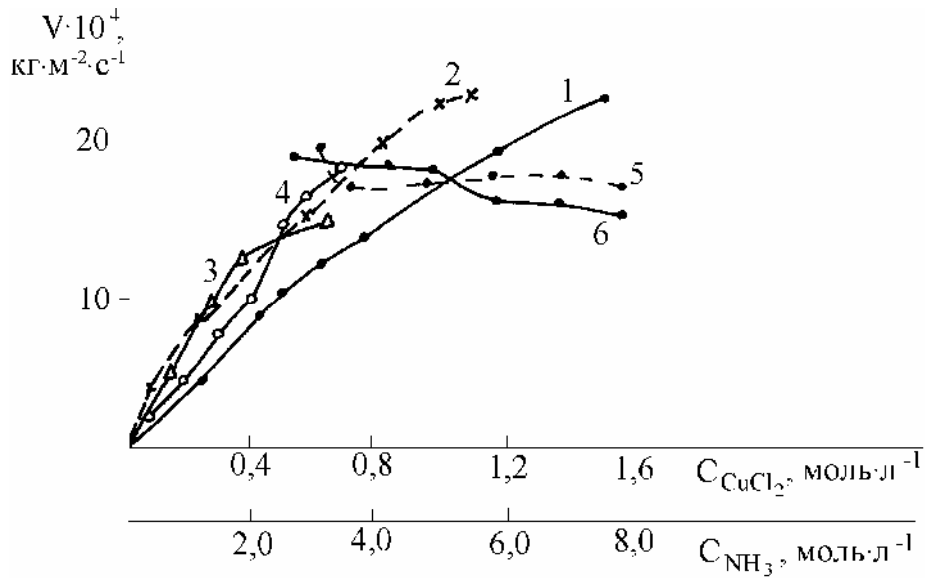
S-

(II)

N_3
 N_3 (. 3.4; 5, 6).

(3 4).

N_4 1
 N_3 (5 6).



. 3.4.

u l_2 , \cdot^{-1} : 1 - 8,0 N_3 ; 2 - 5,0
 N_3 ; 3 - 2,73 N_3 ; 4 - 2,73 N_3 + 2,43 N_4 1; $\Gamma^{-1} = 3,0 \cdot^{-1}$;
 5 - 6 N_3 , \cdot^{-1} : 5 - 0,58
 u l_2 + 2,43 N_4 1; 6 - 0,58 u l_2 . = 73 \cdot^{-1}

. 3.5 , N_4^{-}
 (1 - 3),

$$N_4^+ (4 - 6),$$

$$(3.5) \quad u^{(II)} \quad (I) \quad (I) \quad 1 - 3$$

$$(5 \%)$$

[107]

$$u_1 \quad u_2$$

$$= 74 \cdot^{-1}.$$

(II)

$$[u(2)_4 l_2] \quad [u(2)_3 l_3]$$

(II) N_4^{+-}

. 3.6 3.7.

$$N_4^{+-}$$

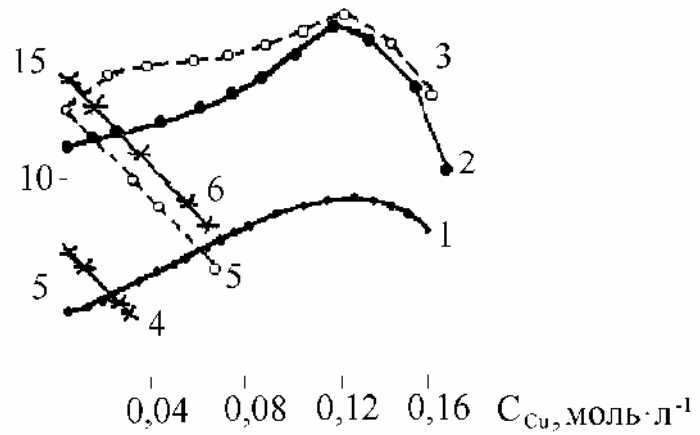
$$u^{(II)} \quad (II)$$

$$[u(2)_6]^{2+} \quad [u(2)_5]^{++}, \quad (3.1)$$

$$N_4^+ \quad N_{3+}^+ \quad (3.2)$$

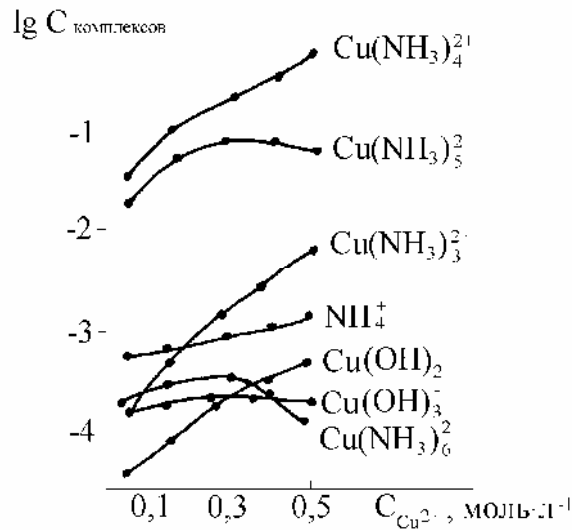


$$\frac{V \cdot 10^4}{\text{кг} \cdot \text{м}^{-2} \cdot \text{с}^{-1}}$$

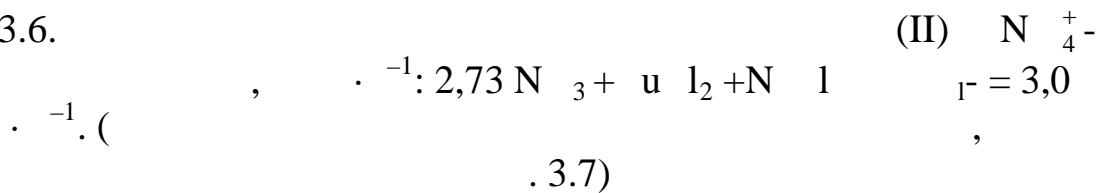


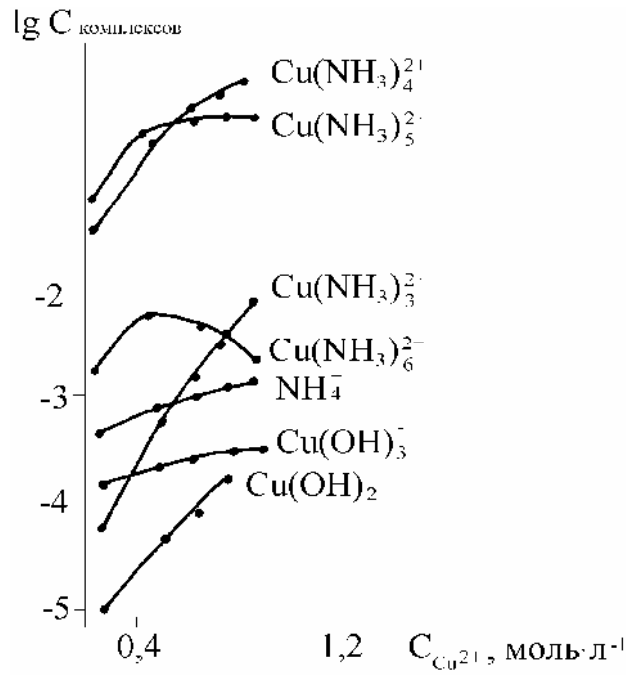
3.5

1-3 $2,43 N_4^{+} + 1 + 2,73 N_3^{+} + 1 - 0,15 u I_2 + 2,7 N_1^{-}$; 2 - $0,40 u I_2 + 2,2 N_1^{-}$; 3 - $0,50 u I_2 + 2,0 N_1^{-}$; 4-6 $2,73 N_3^{+} + 4 - 0,15 u I_2 + 2,7 N_1^{-}$; 5 - $0,40 u I_2 + 2,2 N_1^{-}$; 6 - $0,50 u I_2 + 2,0 N_1^{-}$. $\tau = 74 \text{ с}^{-1}$

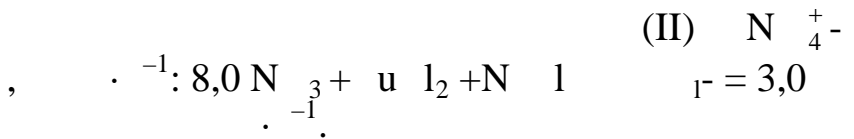


3.6.





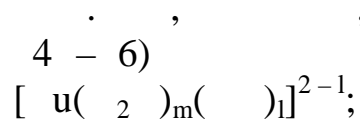
3.7.



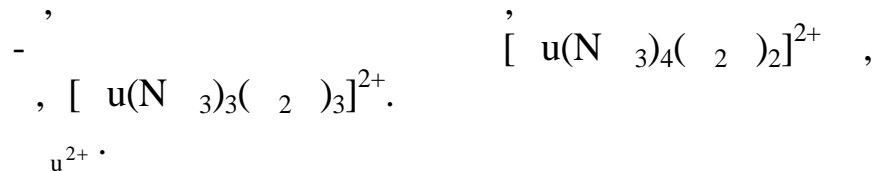
(I) N_3^- .

:

-

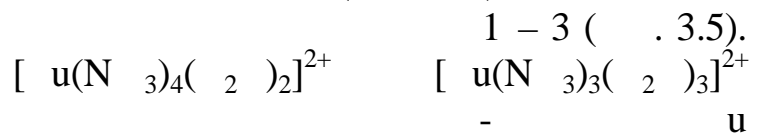


-



Cu^{2+} .

и I_2 (3.6)



- и

(3.5)

1 - 3 (3.5).

(II).
 5,0 8,0 $\cdot^{-1} N_3 (1 - 3; \cdot 3.4)$ $\cdot^{-1} N_3$
 ($\cdot 3.6$ 3.7).

[$u(N_3)_4(2)_2$]²⁺ [$u(N_3)_5(2)_3$]²⁺ 2,73 \cdot^{-1}
 $N_3 (\cdot 3.4; 3)$

1, 2,
 [$u(N_3)_2(2)_4$]²⁺, [$u(N_3)_6$]²⁺ (II) [$u(N_3)(2)_5$]²⁺,
 [$u(2)_6$]²⁺,

[$u(N_3)_5(2)_2$]²⁺

$F^- > \Gamma^- > r^- > \Gamma^-$

(II),

$r^- - \Gamma^-$

$r (I) + N_3$ $r (I) + N_3 + u(N_3)_2$
 [347]
 $u (II)$

$r^- \Gamma^-$

3.1.3.

1.2.1, (II) (I),
 u^+ (1.25). u (II)
 u (I)

(1.26). u (II)
 u (I)
 (1.23). (II),

$u^{2+} - N_3 - I^- - N_4^+$ $u^{2+} - I^-$,
 [343, 345, 349-351].

(II)
 $[u(N_3)_n(N_2)_m]^{2+}$

7,83 [5] (u (I): $lg_1 = 5,93$; $lg_2 = 10,58$) u (II): $lg_1 = 4,24$; $lg_2 =$
 .5) $lg_{Cu^{2+}/Cu^+} = 2,68$,

u (II) (I)

$$\lg \frac{u^{2+}}{u^+} = 2,68 \quad (3.4)$$

$$\lg \frac{uN_3^{2+}}{u^{2+} + N_3} = -4,24 \quad (3.5)$$

$$\lg \frac{u^+ + N_3}{uN_3^+} = 5,93 \quad (3.6)$$

$$\lg \frac{uN_3^{2+}}{uN_3^+} = 4,37 \quad (3.7)$$

$$\lg \frac{u^{2+}}{u^+} = 2,68 \quad (3.4)$$

$$\lg \frac{u(N_3)_2^{2+}}{u^{2+} + 2N_3} = -7,83 \quad (3.8)$$

$$\lg \frac{u^+ + 2N_3}{u(N_3)_2^+} = 10,58 \quad (3.9)$$

$$\lg \frac{u(N_3)_2^{2+}}{u(N_3)_2^+} = 5,43 \quad (3.10)$$

$$\lg \frac{u^{2+}}{u^+} = \lg \beta_{Cu^{2+}/Cu^+}^{-1} \quad (3.11)$$

$$\lg \frac{u^{2+}}{u^+} = \lg \beta_{Cu^{2+}/Cu^+}^{-1} \quad (3.12)$$

$$\lg \beta_{Cu^+}^{m-n} = \lg \beta_{Cu^{2+}}^{m-n} + \lg \frac{u^{2+}}{u^+} \quad (3.13)$$

$m - n -$

u^{2+}/u^+

.

1,

$$N_4^+ \quad , \quad (1.25) \quad \Gamma^- \quad u_1 \quad u_2 \quad .$$

$$u_1 \quad u_2 \quad , \quad u + \Gamma^- \quad u_1 (\quad) , \quad (3.14)$$

$$u_1 (\quad) + 4N_3 \quad u(N_3)_4^+ + \Gamma^- \quad (3.15)$$

$$[u(N_3)_4(\quad)_2]^{2+}$$

$$[u(N_3)_4(\quad)_2]^{2+} + \quad u(N_3)_4^+ + 2 \quad . \quad (3.16)$$

$$: \quad u(N_3)_4^+ \quad ,$$

$$u(N_3)_4^+ + \quad + 2 \quad [u(N_3)_4(\quad)_2]^{2+} + \text{Red} \quad (3.17)$$

,
 ;
 ;
 : (II)
 ;
 ;
 (I) (II);
 (3.14; 3.15 3.17) - [143,
 144, 166, 180-182, 184],
 (3.16),
 [86] (II). ,

$r^- \quad \Gamma^-$,
 .
 - - ,
 -
 $u (II) \quad u (I).$ -

(),

(II) $r^- \Gamma^-$ (I)

N₃. [353] $u^{3+} - 1^-$
 u (II) $r^- - \Gamma^-$ u (I)

$\Gamma^- < r^- < \Gamma^-$, $r^- \Gamma^-$,

(3.16),

Br⁻, Γ⁻

Cl⁻,

u (I)

(3.14), (3.15).

(I),

(I)

(II).

(I)

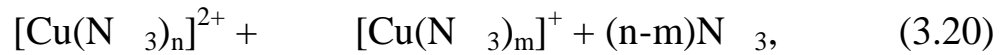
CuHal



$$= \dots \quad (3.18)$$

$$= \dots + \frac{RT}{F} \ln \frac{a_{[\text{Cu}(\text{NH}_3)_n]^{2+}} \cdot a_{\text{Hal}^-}}{a_{\text{NH}_3}^n} \quad (3.19)$$

(3.18)



E'

$$E' = \dots + \frac{2,3RT}{F} \left(\text{p}K_{\text{CuHal}} - \text{p}K_{[\text{Cu}(\text{NH}_3)_m]^+} \right) \quad (3.23)$$

u 1 CuCl < CuBr < CuI

Br⁻ I⁻

N₃
Cu (II),

(II)

(I)

Br⁻ I⁻

[107]

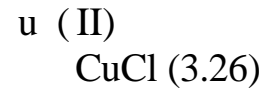


$$u + \Gamma^- \rightarrow u + 1(\cdot), \quad (3.24)$$

$$u + l_2 + \Gamma^- \rightarrow u + l_3^-, \quad (3.25)$$

$$u + l_3^- + u + 1 + 2 u + l_2^-, \quad (3.26)$$

$$2 u + l_2^- + 2 u + l_2 + \text{Red.} \quad (3.27)$$



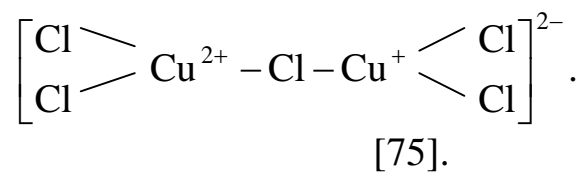
(I)
 $u + l_2^-$

(II)

$$- u + l_2 \quad (3.27).$$

$$(3.25) - (3.27)$$

$$u \text{ (I) } - \text{ (II)}$$



(II). « » (I)

: (3.14)

$$u_1(\cdot) + 2 I^- \quad u_1^{2-}. \quad (3.28)$$

$$u_1^{2-} + u_1 \quad \{ u(u_1) \}^{2-} \quad 2 u_1^- + I^- \cdot \quad (3.29)$$

, u (I) (II),

$$(3.25) - (3.27). \quad \{ u(u_1) \}^{2-}$$

u (II)

(I),

$$u^{2+}/u^+$$

[62].

$$[u(2)l_3]^{2-} [u(2)l_2] \quad (3.29),$$

(u(I))

$$[u(2)l_4]l_2$$

u (III).

F (III)

$$[F(2)l_5]^{2+}$$

$$[F(2)l_4]^{+}$$

$$u(I) - F(III) - l^-$$

$$u(I) - F(III) -$$

[83],
[173].
F(III)

$$u(I)$$

u

(I)



3.1.4.

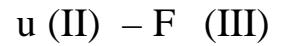
(II)

(III).

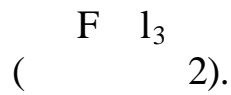
(II)

(III)

[354]



2,2401



FeCl₃ = 0,02
1000 (1;
0,5-1,0

· ⁻¹, g-
· 3.8).
· ⁻¹

(III)

u I₂)

130 (3.9).
(III)

0,5 · ⁻¹

g-

(II) (2,1720

(II) (3.10),

(II)

= 3.

u (II)

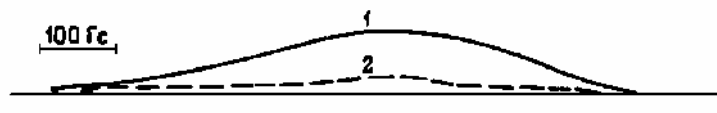
(II)

g-
u

Fe³⁺

2

I⁻,



. 3.8. F_{l_3} , $\cdot^{-1}: 1 - 0,02;$
 $2 - 1,0$



. 3.9. $0,5 \cdot^{-1} u_{l_2}$



. 3.10. $\cdot^{-1}: 1 - 0,5 u_{l_2} + 0,5$
 $F_{l_3} + 2,5N$ $l; 2 - 0,5 u_{l_2} + 0,5 F_{l_3}; 3 - 1,0 u_{l_2} + 1,0$
 $F_{l_3}; 4 - 0,5 u_{l_2} + 1,0 F_{l_3} + 1,0N$ $l; 5 - 0,75 u_{l_2} + 1,0$
 $F_{l_3} + 0,5 N$ l

F (III)

(3.6), , ,

$g-$

(II).

(III)

,
 $0,5 u$ (II) F (III). $\cdot^{-1} F_{l_3} 0 5,0 N$ l \cdot^{-1}
 $\cdot^{-1} u_{l_2} + 0,5$

CuCl ₂ , FeCl ₃ , NaCl		<i>g</i> -	
0.5, 0, 0	1.0	2.1720	130
0.5, 0.5, 2.5	0.230	2.1087	~1000
0.5, 0.5, 0	0.330	2.1525	~1000
1.0, 1.0, 0	0.326	2.1024	~1000
0.75, 1.0, 0.5	0.192	2.0961	800 – 1000
0.5, 1.0, 1.0	0.049	2.0899	>1000

(. 3.10, 1, 2)
g- u (II).
 r- (. 2.15)
 u (II) - F (III) I⁻
 , , - , u (II). *g*-
 (II), [96]
 u (II) , , ,
 . u (II) . ,
 F (III) - (II). (II)
 (II) [96]. (II) (III)
 , u (II) - F (III) - r⁻ - .

u (II) - F (III)

[92]

[95],

$$l^- \quad r^- \quad u(II). \quad (II)$$

F (III).

g^-

F (III)

l^-

(. 3.10; 1, 4).

u (II).

u (II) -

F (III)

(II).

u (II) -

F (III)

l^-

F (III)
(q)

(II)

q

(II),

u (II) - F (III) -

l^-

uF l_5 : = 23.

uF l_4^+

uF l_3^{2+}

3.11

$F \cdot l_3$

()

$$[(u \cdot lF) \cdot l_{j-1}]^{5-j}$$

1,

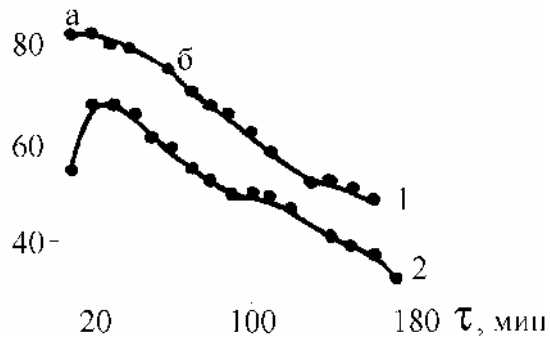
()

u (II)

2.

$$[(u \cdot lF) \cdot l_{j-1}]^{5-j}$$

$V \cdot 10^4$,
кг·м⁻²·с⁻¹



3.11.

$$2 - 1,69 F \cdot l_3 \cdot \tau^{-1}; 1 - 1,8 F \cdot l_3 + 0,0297 \cdot u \cdot l_2 + 0,0075 F \cdot l_2; 90 \cdot \tau^{-1}$$

3.2.

(II)

μ .	DN ,	($u_{12} \cdot 2 \quad 2 \quad N \quad 1$),
		:
	DN [100]	[98]
	14,1	38,0
	17,0	20,7
	18,0	25,7
DMF	26,6	36,7
	18,0	78,3
		μ [355]
		3,9
		2,9
		1,63
		3,82
		1,85.

DN, μ

=68 \cdot $^{-1}$
u

(I) –

[356, 357].

[347, 349, 358-362]

u_{12}

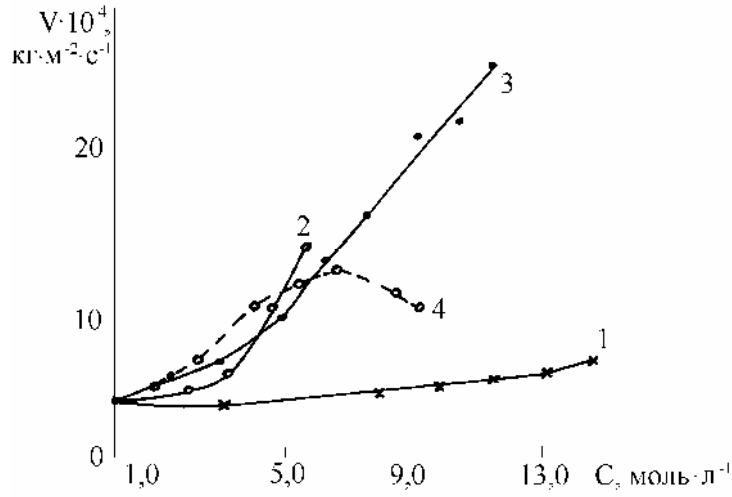
N (. 3.12;

2, 3),

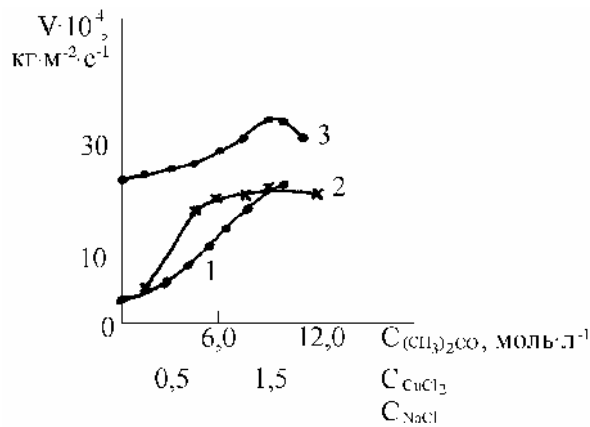
DMF (1, 4).

3.13 3.14, 3).

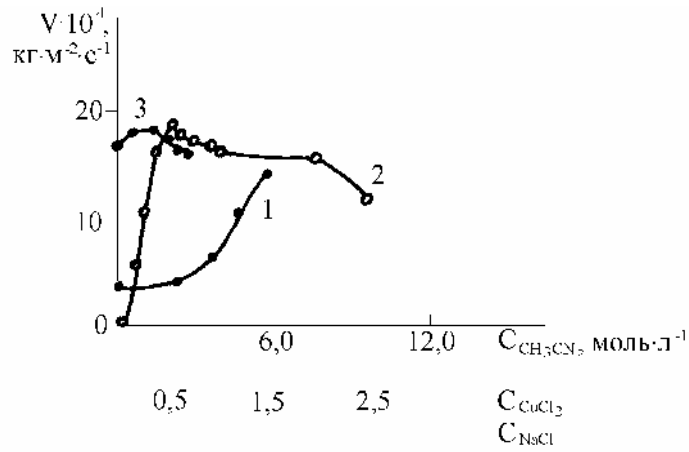
и I_2 (3.13 3.14; 2).



3.12. $0,75 \cdot \text{с}^{-1}$
 и I_2 ; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 - DMF. $= 68 \cdot \text{с}^{-1}$



3.13. $0,75 \cdot \text{с}^{-1}$ и I_2 ; 2 - и I_2 $6,2 \cdot \text{с}^{-1}$
 ; 3 - N 1 $1,0 \cdot \text{с}^{-1}$ и $I_2 + 6,2 \cdot \text{с}^{-1}$
 $= 68 \cdot \text{с}^{-1}$



3.14. \cdot^{-1} ; 1 - 0,75 \cdot^{-1} u l_2 ; 2 -
 u l_2 5,8 \cdot^{-1} ; 3 - N 1 0,45 \cdot^{-1} u $l_2 + 5,8$
 \cdot^{-1} = 68 \cdot^{-1}

u (II)

u l_2

DN.

[107]

DN

N

[100].

[98, 100],

N

u l_j^{2+} - Γ . N
 u l_j^{2-j}

N

u_1^{2-j}

,

-

-

.

u_1^2

.

DMF,

,

,

[100]. N

u (II) [113]. DN_{DMF}

, DN_2 ,

,

[100].

u (II)

[98].

,

-

,

,

-

-

.

,

,

.

N 1 (. 3.13; 3.14;

1, 3).

,

u_1^+ .

u_3^- u_4^{2-} ,

.

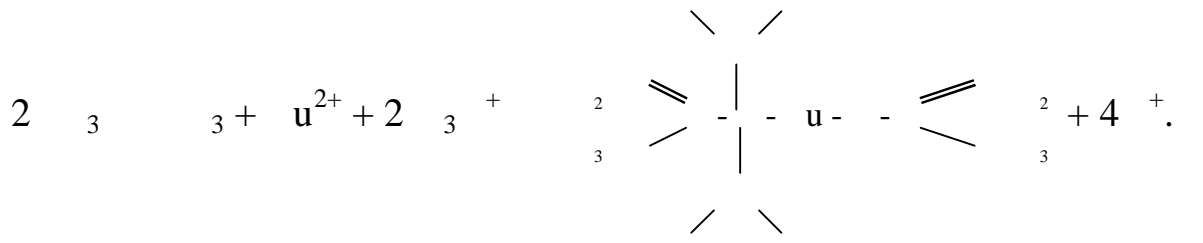
-

,

: u_3^- u_4^{2-} (. 3.13; 3.14;

3).
 ,
 (. 3.12;
 1).
 DMF.
 ,
 ,
 -
 u l₂.
 DMF,
 u l₂.
 (. -1) DMF (> 5,0
 :
 : u l⁺ u l₃⁻ [100].

,
 ,
 .
 ,
 .
 ,
 3⁺
 u²⁺ [111, 112].
 ,



(3.31)

[363]

(II).

u

[364].

I⁻ -

I⁻ -

I⁻

[98]

1,5

2,0

1,0

DMF

0,5

DMSO

0,6.

[98].

I⁻.

I⁻.

I⁻.

[364].

[98]:

(12,5) < DMF

$$(16,0) < N(18,9) < (37,1) < {}_2(54,8),$$

, N DMF

k_s

$$[98, 102], \quad k_s$$

$s,$

$L,$

$$\left(\quad \right) \quad s[102]$$

$$= \frac{(s + I_0)^2}{4E_s}, \quad (3.32)$$

$I_0 -$

s

$$s > I_0.$$

$$[98, 100],$$

$$(15,7) < (42,3).$$

$$(7,1) < DMF(9,6) \sim N(9,7) <$$

[189],

2 , 3 , 3

(i_{01}).

i_{01}

1/ ,

-

, 0,5.

,

u^+ [101, 113, 365-

369].

u^+ N

,

().

.

.

N

[368]

u_2^{2+} , u^{2+} u^+

u_2^+ ,

.

-

,

.

-

u^{2+}/ u^+

.

u^+

u^{2+} [101].

[369-371]

,

u^{2+}/ u^+

,

,

,

F^{3+}/F^{2+} [371, 372].

[373, 374].

,

[375].

,

-

(), -(), () : ()

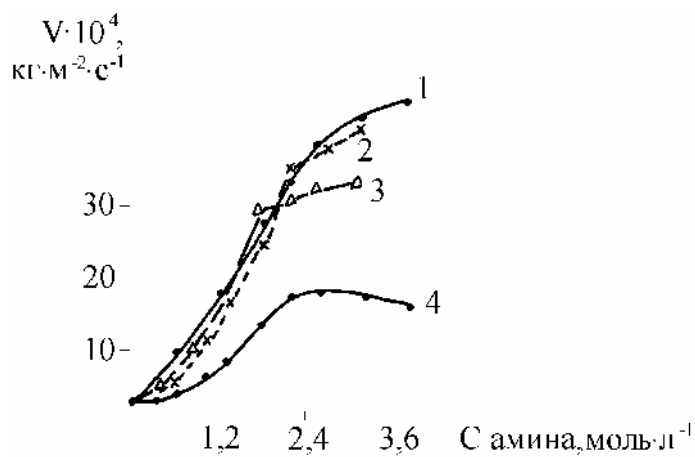
. 3.15

« u l₂ » , N₄ l₁
 (. 3.15; 1), u l₂. N₄ l₁

[u(2)₄ l₂] [256]
 N₄⁺ Γ,

(2). : (. 3.15; 4) < (3) <

u (II) . 3.1.1



. 3.15. \cdot^{-1} u l₂ , \cdot^{-1} : 1 - N₄ l₁; 0,5
 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 -

u_{l_2} ,
 $u_{(II)}$.

- $u_{(II)}$
 l^- -

$u_{(II)}$

$u_{(II)}/u_{(I)}$,

$u_{(II)}$,

1.1.3 [99])

$u_{(II)}$

$u_{(I)}$,

$$\cdot^{-1}: 0,5 \quad u_{l_2 + 2,0} \quad N_{4 \quad 1 + 2,5} \quad (I)$$

$$0,25 \quad u_{l_2 + 0,25} \quad u_{r_2 + 2,0}$$

$N_{4 \quad 1 + 2,5}$ (II).
 3.7.

(II)

3.7

$$(V \cdot 10^4, \quad \cdot^{-2} \cdot^{-1})$$

I II

	I	II
	17,8	18,2
	12,2	16,6

(I).

$\cdot^{-1}: 0,3 \text{ u } l_2 + 0,1 \text{ u } r_2 + 1,5 \text{ N}_4 \text{ l}$ $0,3 \text{ u } l_2 + 0,1 \text{ u } r_2 +$
 $1,5 \text{ N}_4 \text{ l} + 2,5$.
 1,8

2,5 ,
 u l₂

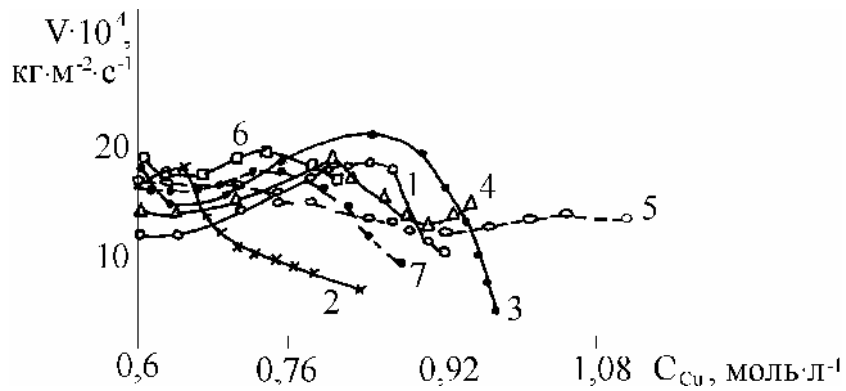
3.1.2 r⁻ Γ⁻

u l₂.

r⁻ Γ⁻.

u l₂

3.16



3.16.

\cdot^{-1} :
 (1, 2) $0,6\text{CuCl}_2 + 1,5\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$: 1 – $4,0 \text{ NH}_3$; 2 – $2,5 \text{ NH}_3 + 1,5$;
 (3, 7) $0,6 \text{ CuCl}_2 + 1,2 \text{ NH}_4\text{Cl} + 0,3\text{NH}_4\text{Br}$: 3 – $4,0 \text{ NH}_3$;
 7 – $3,2\text{NH}_3 + 0,8$; (4-6) $0,6 \text{ CuCl}_2 + 2,5\text{NH}_3 + 1,5$: 4 – $1,2$
 $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl} + 0,3\text{NH}_4\text{Br}$; 5 – $1,0 \text{ NH}_4\text{Cl} + 0,5\text{NH}_4\text{Br}$; 6 – $0,2 \text{ NH}_4\text{Cl} + 1,3\text{NH}_4\text{Br}$

(. 3.16; 2) u l₂
 (1) r⁻ (3)
 (1) ,
 r⁻
 (4, 5).

, 5 (. 3.16), r⁻:

, 6 (. 3.16)
 , 7 -

. 3.17.

1.

(2, 3).
 CuCl₂

(3 4).

, + I⁻ ,

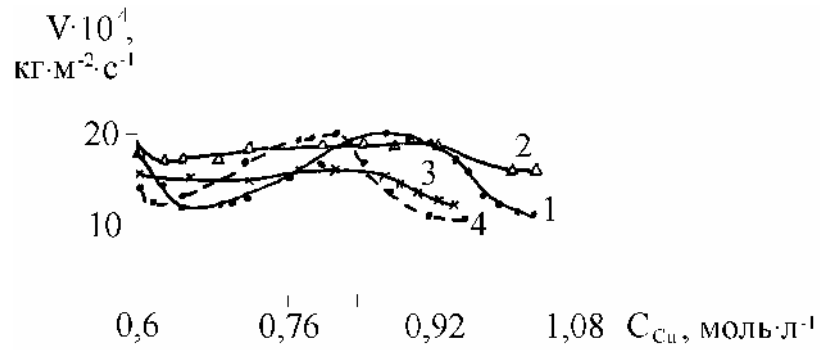
2 (. 3.17).

CuCl₂,
 Cu²⁺.

[79]:

N 3),

(



. 3.17.

1 - $0,6\text{CuCl}_2 + 1,3\text{NH}_4\text{Cl} + 0,2 \text{NH}_4\text{I} + 4,0 \text{NH}_3$; 2 - $0,6\text{CuCl}_2 + 1,2\text{NH}_4\text{Cl} + 0,3 \text{NH}_4\text{I} + 3,3 \text{NH}_3 + 0,7$; (3, 4) $0,6 \text{CuCl}_2 + 3,3 \text{NH}_3 + 0,7$: 3 - $1,2 \text{NH}_4\text{Cl} + 0,3 \text{NH}_4\text{I}$; 4 - $1,5 \text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$

u^{2+}

- .

[125].

[376]

$u(\text{II})$,

$u(\text{II})$

N_3 .

u^{2+}

$u(\text{II})$

, DMSO, DMF,

N [377, 378].

$u(\text{II})$

$$2 u + 2 + 4 N_4 \quad 2 u(N_3)_2 \quad 2 + 2 \quad 2 , \quad (3.33)$$

\cdot , \cdot , N_4 ,
 \cdot .
 \cdot u (II).

$$u^{2+} \quad u^+$$

(II) (I).

[99],

3.3.

u l

$u \quad l$

$$(F^{3+} \quad u^{2+}),$$

[379],
(II).

$$u \quad l - \quad n - \quad [156, 380].$$

\cdot , [381]

$$u^{2+} \quad F^{3+}$$

(I).

(u l).

$n -$

$\cdot \cdot \cdot$ [380],

,

u l (II).

u l.

u l

u l

F l₃ [382].

u l,
[156, 380]

u l.
[383]
u₂₀

u()₂.

[384].

[385].

[386].

« »

[386].

[387]

[388 - 390]

(III)

u l,

($F \ l_3 \ u \ l_2$
 $20 \ ^\circ$).

^{59}F .

u l.

u l

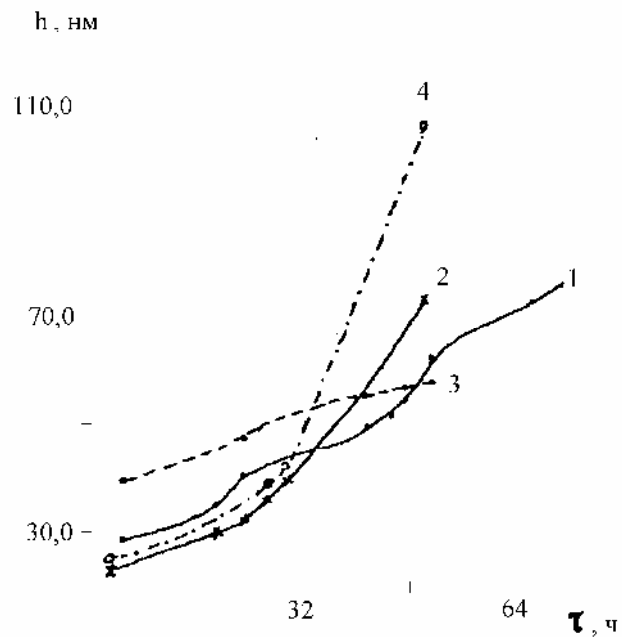
$F \ l_3,$
 $F * \ l_3 \ u \ l_2$ (
 $)$.
 $F * \ l_3 \ u \ l_2$.

uCl (h)

$$h = \frac{MQ}{zF S}, \tag{3.34}$$

z = 1; - , 99 . -¹;
 F - , 3,53 . -³;
 Q - ;
 u l;
 S - (2).
 u l

у 1 . 3.18 , у 1
уCl₂ (1,3).
(36)
у 1, , 0,72
·⁻¹ F l₃ 0,25 ·⁻¹ uCl₂,
(III).
у 1 - - (1, 2),
, 20 0,71 ·⁻¹ F l₃ (3, 4).
(. 3.18, 1 3,2 4).



3.18. CuCl
·⁻¹: 1, 3 - 0,23 FeCl₃ + 0,74 CuCl₂; 2,4
- 0,72 FeCl₃ + 0,25CuCl₂; 3,4 -
20 0,71 ·⁻¹ FeCl₃

[391],

[381]

$$D_v = \frac{k_B T t}{e^2 N}, \quad (3.35)$$

$t -$
 $N -$

$(4,8 \cdot 10^{-1} \cdot 10^{-1});$
 $u^+ (4 \cdot 10^{-4});$
 $u^+ (5,05 \cdot 10^{22}, \cdot 10^{-3}).$

$2,6 \cdot 10^{-8} \cdot 10^{-1},$
 $;$

D_v

$$D = \frac{h^2}{m}, \quad (3.36)$$

$u_1,$

$F_{l_3} (18,7),$

$0,71$
 $(0,133 -$

$2,4) \cdot 10^{-12} \cdot 10^{-1}$
 $4 \cdot 72$

F (III)

u 1

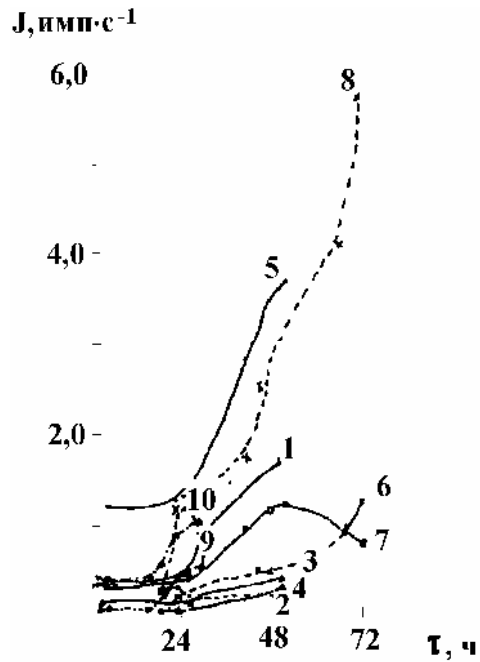
$$D_v [384] \quad D \quad \frac{D \cdot d}{D_v} = \frac{0,37}{\sqrt{D_v} \cdot (\text{tg}\alpha)^2}, \quad (3.37)$$

$$D_v = \frac{D^2 \cdot d^2 \cdot \tau \cdot (\text{tg}\alpha)^4}{0,37^2}, \quad (3.38)$$

$d - (5 \cdot 10^{-6})$;
 $\text{tg} - (4 - 72)$;
 $\lg - h$, $\lg J - h$, $J -$
 $(\text{tg} = 12,71)$.
 $D_v = 0,121 \cdot 10^{-26} \div 0,711 \cdot 10^{-23}$
 Q_v

$$Q_v = \frac{N_0}{\sqrt{D_v}} 2\sqrt{D_v}, \quad (3.39)$$

$N -$
 $[392] \quad 4,95 \cdot 10^{14} \quad 8,9 \cdot 10^{15} \quad 10^{19} \quad 10^{-3}$, Q_v
 10^{-2} .
 (J)
 $u_1 (1,5)$ $3.19.$
 $(2,6)$,
 $0,23$
 $F * l_3 \quad 0,74$ $u_2 (6)$.
 (-1)
 $(-1, -3)$
 $u_1 (3.20)$.



. 3.19.

CuCl

. 1, 2, 5, 6, 9 -

CuCl; 3, 4, 7, 8, 10 -

CuCl.

. -1: 1 - 4 - 0,72Fe*Cl₃ + 0,25CuCl₂; 5 - 8 -
0,23Fe*Cl₃ + 0,74 CuCl₂; 9, 10 - 0,71Fe*Cl₃. 1, 3, 5, 7 -

20 0,71 . -1

FeCl₃

(III)

(. 3.20, 1,2).

3.20, 3, 4),

u l

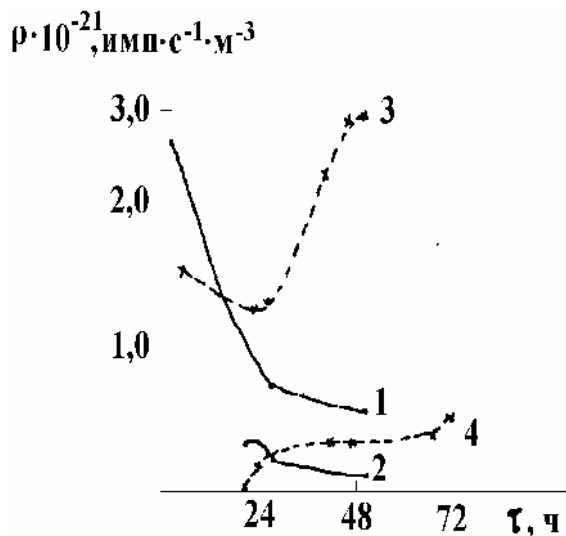
F l₃.

J:

u l

u l,

(. 3.19,



. 3.20.

CuCl

. ⁻¹: 1, 2 – 0,72Fe*Cl₃ + 0,25CuCl₂; 3, 4 – 0,23Fe*Cl₃ + 0,74 CuCl₂.
 1, 3 - . ⁻¹ FeCl₃ 20 0,71

1, 2; 5, 6

. 3.20,

1, 2; 3,4).

u l

F (III)

u (I)

(II).

u l,

F * (III)

F l₃,

«

»

$$r_{Cu^{2+}}, r_{Cu^+} > r_{Fe^{3+}},$$

«

»

F * (III)

u l,

F * l₃ u l₂.

u_1 (. 3.19).
 u_1
 $0,23$
 $^{-1} F^* l_3$ 0,74 $^{-1} u_1 l_2$ (. 3.19, 7 8). T
 $F^* (III)$ u_1
 u_1 ,
 $F l_3$
(. 3.19, 1 3). u_1
(. 3.19, 6, 8; 4, 2).
 $u_1 l_2$
(6, 8).
 F^{3+}
 u_1 u_1 .
 $F l_3$, u_1 ,
 u_1
 $F^* (III)$,
 (III)
 $u_1 l_2$ (II)
(I). u_1
 $F l_3$.

3.4.

3.4.1.

- 62.

[365-367, 393, 394].

[395]

F l₃, u l₂, -62, -62, F l₃ u l₂

(). 3.8 . 3.21.

(· 10⁴, 3.8 - 62 = 0)

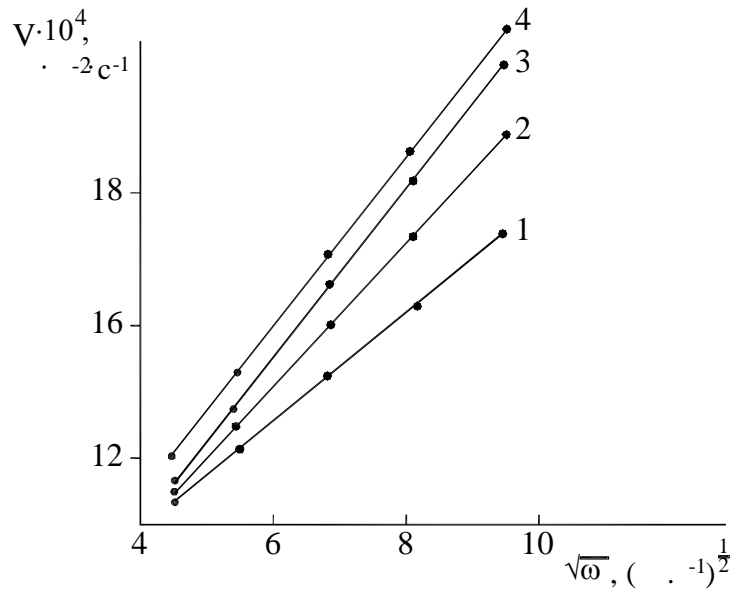
, -1				u		Zn		- 62	
F l ₃	u l ₂	N l	l	.	v	.	v	.	v
2,0	-	1,5	0,5	-0,20	16,8	-0,17	39,0	-0,25	14,2
1,0	1,0	2,5	0,5	-0,08	18,2	-0,07	40,1	-0,12	16,1
0,5	2,0	2,0	0,5	-0,10	19,4	-0,04	37,3	-0,11	17,3
-	2,0	3,5	0,5	-0,06	16,6	-0,06	37,1	-0,09	16,9

-62

(. 3.8), (. .

3.21),

(2 - 4, . 3.21). F l₃ u l₂ 1.4.



. 3.21.

- 62 25 °

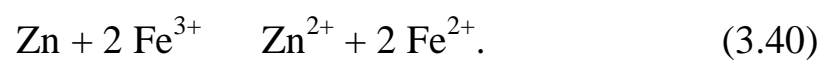
, c^{-1} : 1 - 2,0 FeCl₃ + 1,5 NaCl + 0,5 HCl;
 2 - 1,0 FeCl₃ + 1,0 CuCl₂ + 2,5 NaCl + 0,5 HCl; 3 - 0,5 FeCl₃ +
 2,0 CuCl₂ + 2,0 NaCl + 0,5 HCl; 4 - 2,0 CuCl₂ + 3,5 NaCl + 0,5 HCl

-62

,

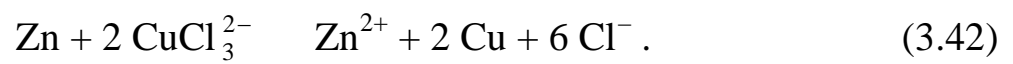
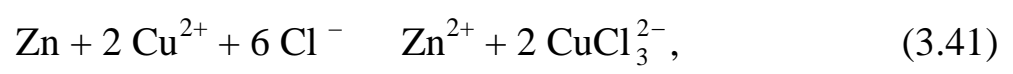
Zn

FeCl₃



(II), F (III)

(I),



Zn -62

(. . 3.8).

CuCl₂ 1,0 . -1,

(. . 3.8).

-62

CuCl₂

u l.

N

100 % . N (. . 3.22).

N (70 - 100 %)

100

N

N

-62 (m),

3.9

-62

Zn

+ 0,15

N 10 %

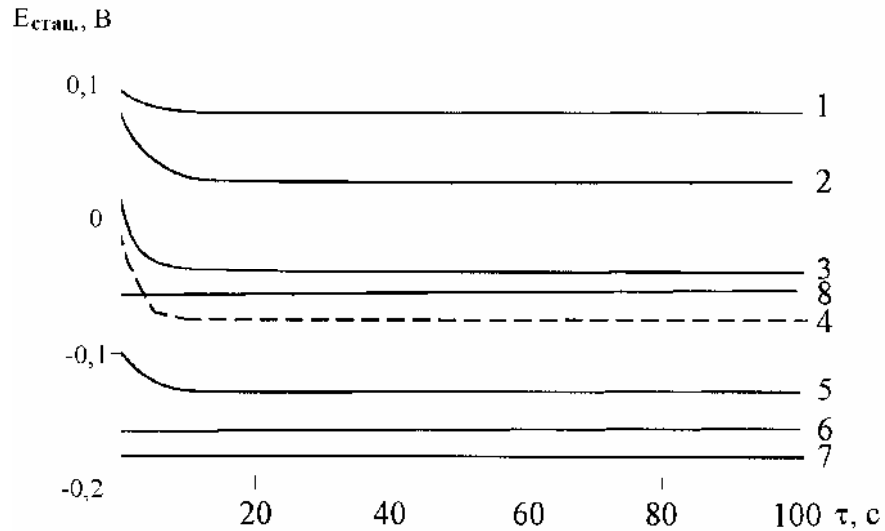
- 0,05

90 %

$$Z_{Zn} = \frac{(Zn/Cu)}{(Zn/Cu)},$$

(3.43)

(Zn/ u) ; (Zn/ u)



3.22. N: 1 – 2 (0,49); 2 – 5 (1,16); 3 – 10 (2,17); 4 – 30 (6,17); 5 – 50 (10,1); 6 – 70 (13,91); 7 – 95 (18,47); 8 – 100 (19,14);
 N^{-1} ; $NaCl$; $= 0 \cdot c^{-1}$ 0,1

3.9, 10 % N. Z_{Zn} Zn
 $Z_{Zn} < 1$
 u.

3.4.2. u – Ni.

u – Ni

[396].

u – Ni

(%) 19 (18 % Ni; 2 %);
 30-0,8-1 (29 % Ni; 4 % ; 1 % n; 0,6 % F); 40-1,5 (39 % Ni; 2 % ; 1,5 % n); 43-0,5 (43,5 % Ni; 0,5 % ; 1 % n).

($-0,1 \cdot 10^{-1} \text{N l}$) -62 N -

,	$m \cdot 10^3$,			Z_{Zn}
		u ()	Zn ()	
	90 %	N; = - 0,05		
5	1,02	0,41	0,61	2,44
10	2,34	1,12	1,22	1,79
15	2,87	1,36	1,51	1,82
20	4,71	2,63	2,08	1,29
40	4,92	3,26	1,66	0,83
	10 %	N; = + 0,15		
5	0,38	0,08	0,34	6,97
10	0,60	0,15	0,46	5,03
15	1,24	0,324	0,972	4,92
20	2,10	0,615	1,495	3,99
40	2,98	1,16	1,86	2,63
60	7,34	4,54	2,58	0,93

$u - Ni$

Ni [397, 398],

- u [399, 400].

$u - Ni$

$u - Ni$

N_3

$u - Ni$

Ni

. 3.10).

Ni,

Ni.

N₃

Ni (43,5 %)
(Ni)

Ni,

Ni :

Ni –

Ni,

Ni.

3.10

u – Ni

1,0

· -1

N₃ (= 0 · -1)

Ni , %	·10 ⁴ , · -2 · -1 / , ,										
	0	1	2	3	5	7	9	11	13	15	20
18	<u>30,0</u> -0,22	<u>29,5</u> -0,22	<u>29,0</u> -0,22	<u>28,5</u> -0,22	<u>28,0</u> 0,12	<u>27,0</u> 0,16	<u>27,0</u> 0,16	<u>26,5</u> 0,16	<u>26,5</u> 0,16	<u>26,0</u> 0,16	<u>23,0</u> 0,16
29	<u>27,0</u> -0,265	<u>26,0</u> -0,26	<u>24,0</u> -0,26	<u>22,0</u> -0,26	<u>20,0</u> 0,125	<u>19,0</u> 0,125	<u>18,5</u> 0,125	<u>17,5</u> 0,125	<u>17,0</u> 0,125	<u>16,5</u> 0,125	<u>14,0</u> 0,125
39	<u>18,0</u> -0,29	<u>15,0</u> -0,29	<u>14,0</u> -0,29	<u>13,5</u> -0,29	<u>12,5</u> 0,1	<u>12,0</u> 0,1	<u>12,0</u> 0,1	<u>11,5</u> 0,1	<u>11,5</u> 0,1	<u>11,0</u> 0,1	<u>10,0</u> 0,1
43,5	<u>12,5</u> -0,325	<u>6,0</u> -0,32	<u>4,5</u> -0,32	<u>3,5</u> 0,95	<u>3,0</u> 0,9	<u>2,5</u> 0,9	<u>2,5</u> 0,9	<u>2,0</u> 0,9	<u>2,0</u> 0,9	<u>2,0</u> 0,9	<u>1,8</u> 0,9

,
, 50 %.

4.1.

,

,

u (II),

u (I);

4.1.1.

Γ ,

$u \ l_2 \ N \ 3$

$r^- \ \Gamma$.

$: N \ 3, \ u^{2+}, N \ 4^+$

$[\ u(N \ 3)_3(\ 2 \)_3]^{2+}$.

$[\ u(N \ 3)_4(\ 2 \)_2]^{2+}$

Γ .

Γ^-

r^-

. 4.1 4.2

,
.

(. 4.1, r^- 1 2 - 6)
(2 - 4).

(5, 6),

u (II).

(. 4.2).
(1)

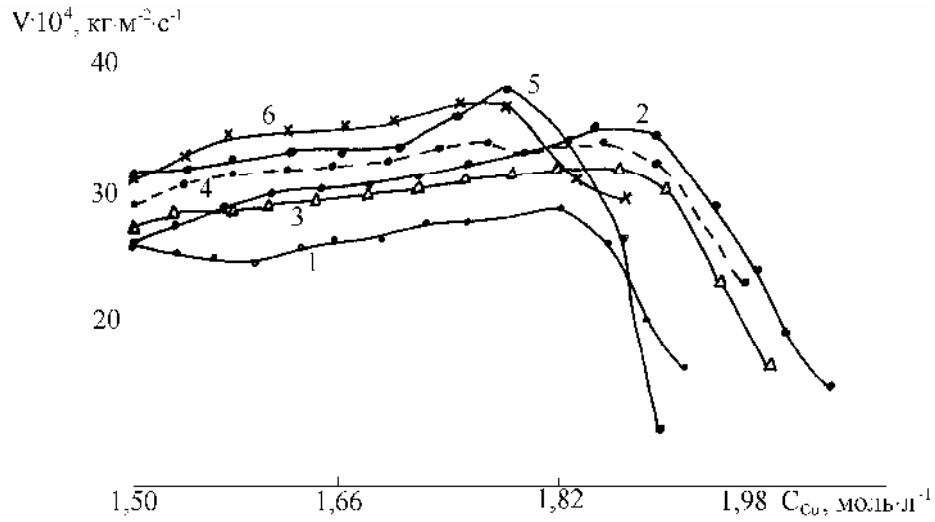
6).

(. 4.2, Γ^- 2 -

401].

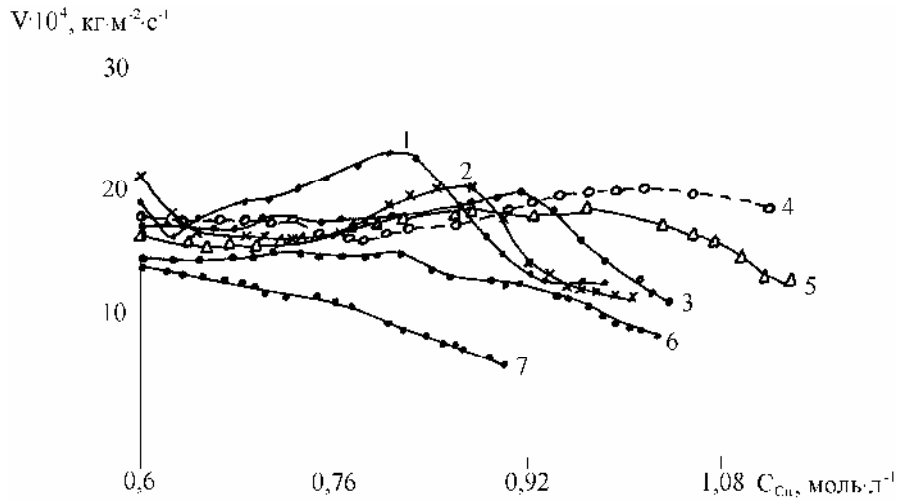
[400,

, -1:



. 4.1.

$u^{2+} - 1,5; N_3 - 8,0; N_4^+ - 1,5$ $\Gamma / \Gamma^- -$ \cdot^{-1} ;
 $\cdot^{-1}: 1 - 4,5/0; 2 - 4,0/0,5; 3 - 3,5/1,0; 4 - 3,1/1,4; 5 - 2,7/1,8; 6 -$
 $2,5/2,0. = 74 \cdot^{-1}$



. 4.2.

$\cdot^{-1}: u^{2+} - 0,6; N_3 - 4,0; N_4^+ - 1,5$ $\Gamma / \Gamma^- -$
 $\cdot^{-1}: 1 - 2,7/0; 2 - 2,6/0,1; 3 - 2,4/0,3; 4 - 2,3/0,4; 5 -$
 $2,2/0,5; 6 - 2,0/0,7; 7 - 1,8/0,9. = 74 \cdot^{-1}$

(II) 5,5 – 6,8
 0,75 – 1,00
 3,5 – 4,1
 - 4,4 – 5,1
 - 0,2 – 0,5
 - 0,4 – 0,5

4.1. 3

*)

0,75 – 1,00

u l₂

0,75

1,00

6,8

5,5

(II)

N₃

6,8

N_{4⁺⁻}

3,5–4,1

N_{4⁺⁻}

r⁻ Γ,

0,2 – 0,5

0,4 – 0,5

(II),

r⁻ I⁻

1	2	3 (II), % ^{*)}	·10 ⁴ , . ⁻² . ⁻¹			7
			4	5	6	
1 ^{*)}	N ₃ 5,5 u ²⁺ 0,75 N ⁺ ₄ 3,5 I ⁻ 4,4 r ⁻ 0,2 I ⁻ 0,4	136	21,6	22,4	21,2	48,0
2 ^{*)}	N ₃ 6,8 u ²⁺ 1,0 N ⁺ ₄ 4,1 I ⁻ 5,1 r ⁻ 0,5 I ⁻ 0,5	150	29,3	33,4	28,7	70,0
3 ^{*)}	N ₃ 6,0 u ²⁺ 0,8 N ⁺ ₄ 3,75 I ⁻ 4,6 r ⁻ 0,3 I ⁻ 0,45	141	27,4	29,8	27,0	90,0
4	N ₃ 4,5 u ²⁺ 0,6 N ⁺ ₄ 4,1 I ⁻ 4,3 r ⁻ 0,5 I ⁻ 0,5	132	12,2	15,7	13,1	10,0
5	N ₃ 6,8 u ²⁺ 1,0 N ⁺ ₄ 3,1 I ⁻ 5,1 r ⁻ 0 I ⁻ 0	134	14,5	19,1	12,8	8,0

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6	N_3 6,8 u^{2+} 1,0 N_4^+ 3,6 I^- 5,1 r^- 0,5 I^- 0	141	27,4	32,9	24,1	16,0
7	N_3 6,8 u^{2+} 1,0 N_4^+ 3,6 I^- 5,1 r^- 0 I^- 0,5	138	26,7	30,2	24,3	8,0
8	N_3 6,8 u^{2+} 0,25 N_4^+ 4,1 I^- 3,6 r^- 0,5 I^- 0,5	130	11,7	14,4	10,2	2,4
9	N_3 1,5 u^{2+} 0,65 N_4^+ 2,75 I^- 1,1 (- [256])	100	10,9	11,5	9,6	1,8

*)

%

[256],

«
4.1.2.

u l₂.

u l₂

(I) (II), -

l

$$\begin{aligned}
 & u l_2 \\
 & l_3^- \quad , \quad (I) \\
 & 6 u^+ + l_3^- + 6^+ \quad 6 u^{2+} + l^- + 3_2 \quad . \quad (4.1)
 \end{aligned}$$

l₃⁻ ,

$$3 u + u^{2+} + l^- + l_3^- + 3_2 \quad 2 u_2()_3 l. \quad (4.2)$$

(II)

l₃⁻

(3.23),

$$l_1 \frac{-}{3} + 2 \frac{+}{3} + l_2 + 2, \quad (4.3)$$

$$2 l_1 \frac{-}{3} + 12 \frac{+}{3} + 10 l_2 + 6 l_3. \quad (4.4)$$

u l₂,

u (I),

(u l₂, l₃, l);

50 %

l₃

. 4.3

l₃.

l₃

50 %

(

. 4.3,

l - 3).

l₃ > 0,2

. -1

,

(4, 5).

. 4.4.

l₃ (. 4.4,

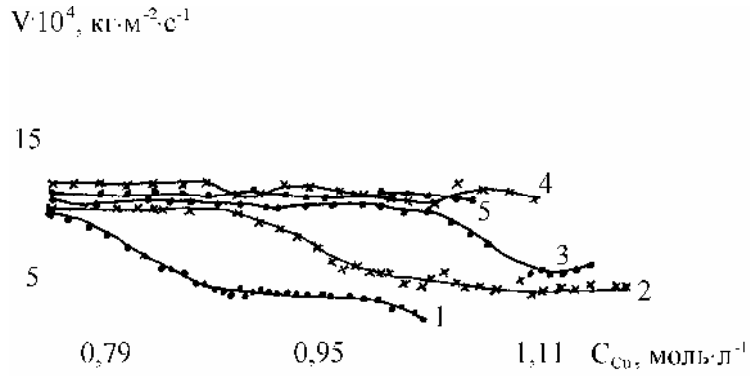
1),

u

(2, 3).

l₃ = 0,05 - 0,20 . -1,

: u l₂, l, l₃ (4).



. 4.3.

l_3 , u^- : 1 - 0; 2 - 0,05; 3 - 0,10; 4 - 0,20; 5 - 0,40.
 $= 74 \cdot 10^{-1}$

0,05 - 0,10 $\cdot 10^{-1}$.

l_3^-

u^+ (4.1),
 (4.3) (4.4)

$l_3 (1,5 \cdot 10^{-4} - 2,4 \cdot 10^{-3})$
 $\cdot 10^{-1} u^+$

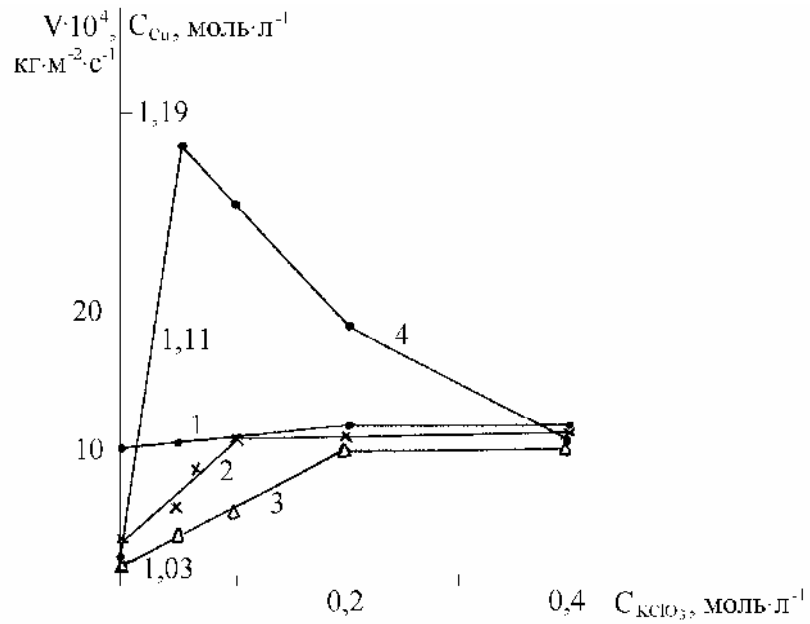
$\sim 10^{-3} \cdot 10^{-1}$ (4.2).
 l_3

u (I)

u (II).

u l_2 l_3
 $\cdot 10^{-1}$

u l_2 0,75 - 1,50
 l_1 0,60 - 0,80
 l_3 0,05 - 0,10.



4.4. ; 1 - ; 2 -
 ; 3 - 4 -
 l_3 0,80 1. = 74 . $^{-1}$ $\cdot^{-1} 0,75$ u $l_2 +$

4.2

u^+ -

, \cdot^{-1} : $u^{2+} - 2,10$; $u^+ - 2,9 \cdot 10^{-3}$; $l - 0,80$

$l_3 \cdot 10^4$, \cdot^{-1}	$u^+ \cdot 10^4$, \cdot^{-1}	
3,0	5,3	11,8
7,2	7,8	19,4
14,4	6,2	28,0
24,0	3,1	22,0

4.3.

*)

, · -1			u · 10 ⁴ ,	, · -1
u l ₂	l	l ₃	· -2, · -1	
0,75	0,80	0,10	11,0	1,16
1,50	- « -	- « -	20,2	2,00
1,00	- « -	- « -	14,5	1,36
0,50	- « -	- « -	8,5	0,60
2,00	- « -	- « -	21,9	2,32
0,75	0,60	0,10	10,8	1,12
- « -	0,80	- « -	11,0	1,16
- « -	0,70	- « -	10,8	1,14
- « -	0,50	- « -	10,0	0,88
- « -	1,00	- « -	10,6	0,90
0,75	0,80	0,05	10,2	1,19
- « -	- « -	0,10	10,3	1,16
- « -	- « -	0,075	10,7	1,17
- « -	- « -	0,01	9,0	1,03
- « -	- « -	0,20	12,0	1,10

*)

: , ,
 ,
 ·
 u l₂ 0,75 – 1,50 · -1
 · u l₂ < 0,75 ·
 -1
 1,50 · -1 ,
 u (II).
 l 0,60 – 0,80 · -1
 u (I) - ,
 · ,
 u₂()₃ l. l
 0,60 · -1

$$l_1 > 0,80 \quad \cdot^{-1} \quad u(I) \quad (4.1).$$

$$l_2 \quad l_2.$$

4.1.3.

$u \quad l_2.$

(II).

3.2,

. 3.12 – 3.14,

[347, 358, 359, 403, 404].

	I	II
$u \quad l_2$	0,40 – 0,80	$u \quad l_2$ 0,75 – 1,00
$N \quad l$	0,05 – 0,20	$N \quad l$ 1,00 – 1,50
${}_3 N$	4,80 – 6,10	$(\quad {}_3)_2$ 6,00 – 9,50.

4.4.

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} u \quad l_2 \quad {}_3 N \\ (2,0-5,0) \cdot 10^{-4} \end{array} \right) \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} (\quad {}_3)_2 \\ \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \end{array} \right)$$

	$\cdot 10^{-1}$	$\cdot 10^4$ $\cdot 10^{-2} \cdot 10^{-1}$
u_{l_2}	0,4	
N_1	0,05	10,5
${}_3 N$	4,8	
u_{l_2}	0,8	
N_1	0,2	22,0
${}_3 N$	6,1	
u_{l_2}	0,6	
N_1	0,1	13,6
${}_3 N$	5,5	
u_{l_2}	0,75	
N_1	1,0	20,7
$({}_3)_2$	6,0	
u_{l_2}	1,0	
N_1	1,5	42,0
$({}_3)_2$	9,5	
u_{l_2}	0,9	
N_1	1,25	31,8
$({}_3)_2$	6,9	

*)

:

.

,

,

,

.

[159].

~ 60 %

u l₂

4.1.4.

(N₄)₂S_{2 8} 2S₄.

[405, 406].

. 4.5

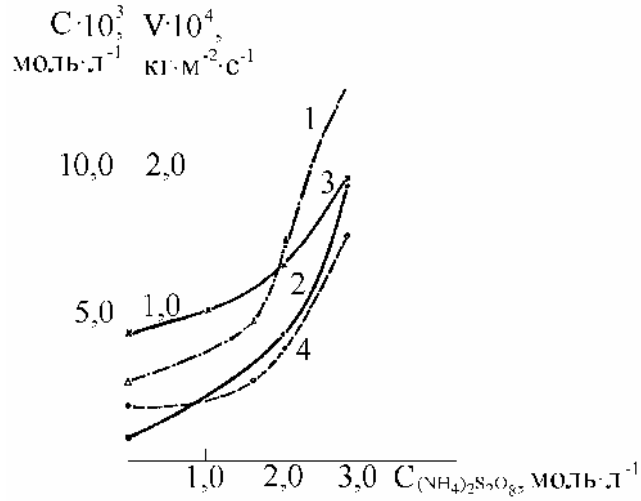
– (N₄)₂S_{2 8}.

(2). (1)

(N₄)₂S_{2 8}

2,8 ·⁻¹ ((N₄)₂S_{2 8}). 2 – 4

· , 1,6 ·⁻¹ 2S₄ (N₄)₂S_{2 8}
(v) 07 2,0 ·⁻¹
0,9·10⁻⁴ 1,9·10⁻⁴ ·⁻² ·⁻¹

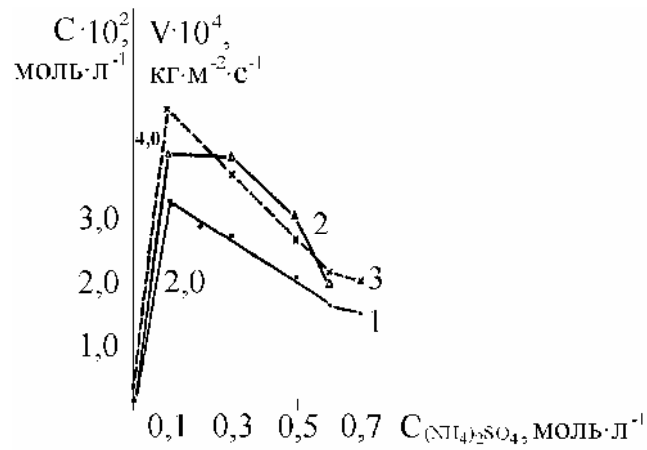


4.5.
 $(\text{N}_4)_2\text{S}_2$ 8 0,7 \cdot^{-1} $\text{S}_4: 1 -$ (); 2-
 4- (v): 2- ; 3- ; 4-
 $\cdot = 74 \cdot^{-1}$
 () $4,8 \cdot 10^{-3}$ $13,7 \cdot 10^{-3}$ \cdot^{-1}
 [407]

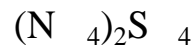
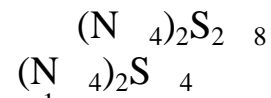
$(\text{N}_4)_2\text{S}_4$ 0,8 \cdot^{-1}
 $(\text{N}_4)_2\text{S}_2$ 8 S_4 $(\text{N}_4)_2\text{S}_4$ 15 %
 4.6. S_4 $(\text{N}_4)_2\text{S}_4$, v , v , ,

$(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$,
 S_4 $(\text{N}_4)_2\text{S}_4$ (\cdot 4.6)
 ,

$(\text{N}_4)_2\text{S}_4$ 50 % v , v
 () 12 - 30 %
 , ,
 .



4.6.



0,8

$$\cdot^{-1}$$

$$2S_4$$

0,7

\cdot^{-1} ; 1 -

(); 2 - 3 -

(v): 2 -

; 3 -

4.2.

4.2.1.

$N_4I)$

u l_2 .

u (II).

$N_3, N_4 1 (N_4 r$

()

[408]

5,0

-1

1

70 - 94 %

1:1

5,0

-1

1.

« »,

94 %

70-

1:1

2:3.

1.

4.5.

(2 7),

u (II)

0,84

0,99

3.

-1

u²⁺

(

u²⁺ = 1,14

-1)

1

	u^{2+} V, ;	$5,0$ -1, 1,	1	u^{2+} -1,	V	-	u, %, -
1	0,84 110 9,16	30	1 : 2,4*	0,48*	126	7,15	34,9*
2		34	1 : 2,7	0,42	126	7,25	43,3
3		42	1 : 3,4	0,23	128	7,41	68,8
4	0,99 100 9,1	24	1 : 1,4	0,58	109	7,36	36,4
5		28	1 : 1,6*	0,49*	110	7,50	45,5*
6		34	1 : 2,0	0,35	114	7,50	59,7
7		41	1 : 2,4	0,20	106	7,34	78,6
8	1,14 112 8,75	26	1 : 1	0,62	110	7,80	47,0
9		31	1 : 1,2*	0,54*	111	7,70	53,5*
10		36	1 : 1,4	0,43	107	7,80	63,9
11		42	1 : 1,6	0,31	112	7,55	72,8
12	1,26 111 8,41	12	1 : 0,4	0,97	112	8,0	42,4
13		19	1 : 0,6	0,80	96	7,9	45,1
14		25	1 : 0,8	0,64	106	7,9	51,5
15		31	1 : 1*	0,50*	125	7,85	55,8*

$$1 (u^{2+} = 1,26 \cdot 10^{-1}),$$

$$u^{2+} : 1 = 1:0,4 (4).$$

$$u^{2+} \cdot 1$$

$$(\%),$$

(8),

$$u^{2+} \cdot ,$$

$$u^{2+}$$

:

- u (II)

0,58

· 10⁻¹);

(

4.5

*

8-11

1

$$u^{2+} : 1 = 1:1,2$$

1(10)

$$(u^{2+} = 0,43 \cdot 10^{-1}),$$

1(8),

:

4.6.

30 - 40 %

$$N_4 \cdot 1, N_3 \cdot 2, \\ k \cdot u \cdot 1_2 \cdot 1N_4 \cdot 1 \cdot$$

mN₃ · n₂ ·

k, l, m, n

1.

1

	%		%
1	38,1	9	36,9
2	34,3	10	33,7
3	29,9	11	34,3
4	34,9	12	34,9
5	34,9	13	38,8
6	41,9	14	39,4
7	41,3	15	-
8	37,5		

4.6

,
N₄ 1 2 .
(12,84 .⁻¹)

60 %

40 %

(0,58 .⁻¹).u²⁺

. 4.7 (3-5).

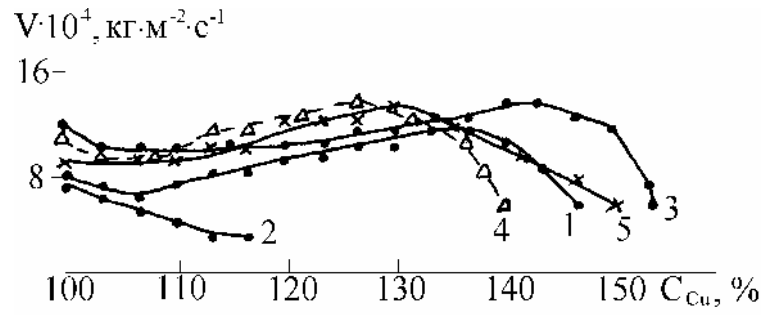
- u²⁺.

(1)

(2).

4.7; 1 3).

(.



4.7.

(II) %
 $\cdot^{-1}: 1 -$
 $: 0,58 \text{ u } 1_2 + 2,44N_4 \quad 1 + 4,0N_3; 2 -$
 $\text{u (II) } 0,20;$
 $3 - 5 - \quad \text{u (II)}$
 $0,58. = 74 \cdot^{-1}.$

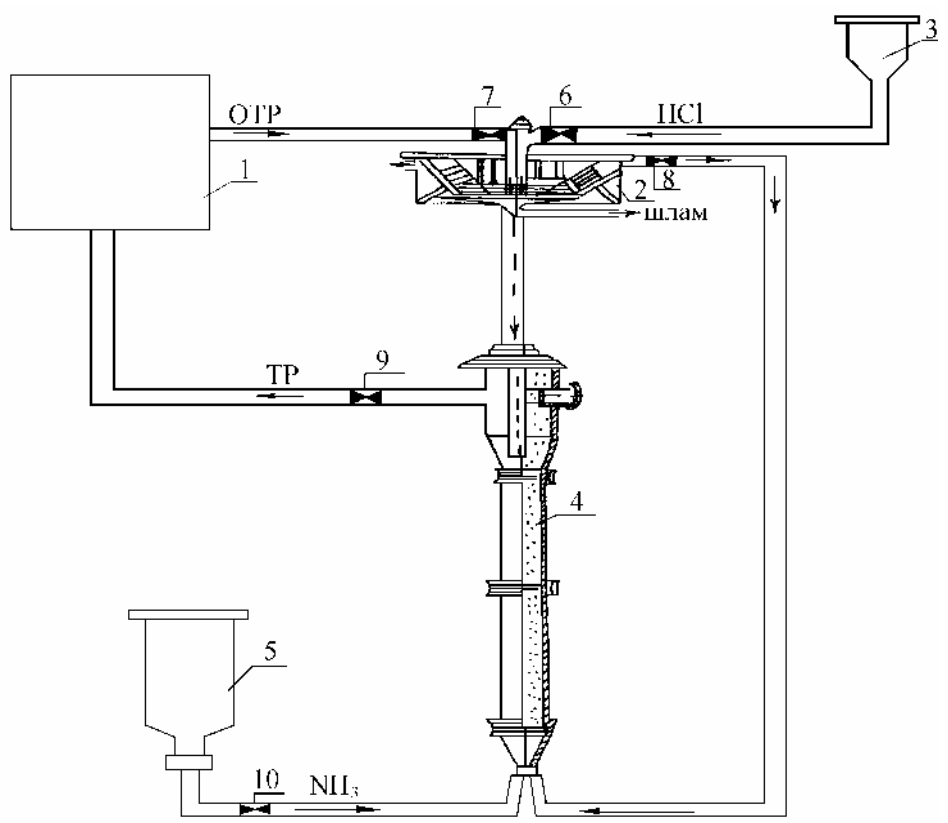
$\text{u}^{2+} -$
 $\text{u}^{2+} -$
 (2).
 $2 : N_3 = 2:1,$
 (4).
 $2 : N_3 = 1 : 1$ (5).
 (1).

70
 - 94 %

4.8. ,
 1, -

2, 3 5,0 · -1 1.
 (70-94 %)

4.



. 4.8.

: 1 - ;
 2 - ; 3 - HCl; 4 -
 - ; 5 - N₃; 6 - 10 -
 : 5 8,0 · -1 N₃
 - 2 ,
 6 - 10.

1.

[401, 409]

(u l₂, N₄ l, N₃),

u²⁺-

$$N_{41} \cdot (N_{41}^+ - N_{41}^-) \cdot (V_{41} - V_{41}^-); \quad (4.5)$$

$$N_{31} \cdot (N_{31}^+ - N_{31}^-) \cdot (V_{31} - V_{31}^-); \quad (4.6)$$

$$2 \text{ NaCl} \cdot (u\text{Cl}_2 - u\text{Cl}_2^-) \cdot (V_{41} - V_{41}^-); \quad (4.7)$$

u (II)

V⁻, V⁻ -

$$\frac{V}{V} = 1,2 - 1,5.$$

(II) 4.7
 () ()

4.7

		-		-
N_3 u (II)	82 $47 \cdot 10^{-3}$	21 6,7	82 $1,8 \cdot 10^{-3}$	26 $47 \cdot 10^{-3}$

82-21 $\cdot 10^{-1}$.
 (II)
 $10 - 15 \cdot 10^{-1}$.

$$N_4^+ \cdot 1.$$

$$\frac{N_4^+}{N_4^+} = 1, \quad (4.5)$$

$N_4^+ \cdot 1$
 $N_4^+ -$, N_4^+
 (II).

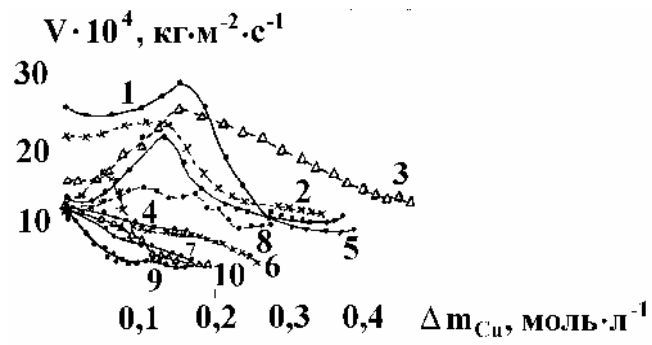
N 1

(1:1,5)

(1:1,2)

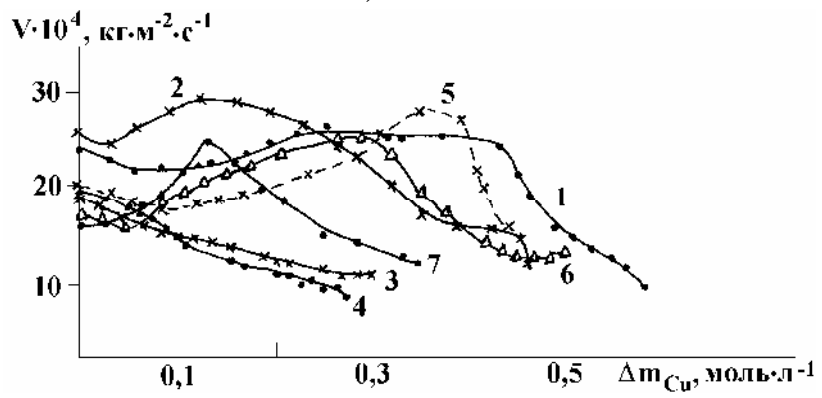
u (II) 1,0 1,28 $\cdot 10^{-1}$.

4.9 4.10 4.8 - 4.11.



. 4.9.

(
4.10). $= 74 \cdot \text{с}^{-1}$



. 4.10.

(
4.11). $= 74 \cdot \text{с}^{-1}$

(. 4.9)

-	, $\cdot 10^4$,			%	%
	-	-	-		
*) 1	25,36	29,2	10,4	86	138
*) 2	21,8	23,9	11,4	48	132
*) 3	16,0	25,4	13,0	51	145
4	14,0	14,0	9,3	66	114
*) 5	12,6	23,1	8,8	38	142
6	12,7	15,0	5,0	33	150
7	11,4	11,4	6,7	59	123
8	10,4	15,9	9,5	60	144
9	13,6	13,6	3,9	29	124
10	14,6	14,6	4,2	29	134

u (II)

u (II).

*)

. 4.9 4.10

:

,

,

:

,

,

-

(. 4.9 (1 5) . 4.10 (2, 5, 6, 7)).

,

.

(%)

-	-					-			
	u ²⁺	N ₄ ⁺	N ₃	I ⁻	N ⁺	-	,		
							N ₄ 1	N ₃	N ₁
*1	1,28	1,50	7,0	4,06	0	1,2	100	100	100
*2	1,47	1,50	6,97	3,97	0,33	1,4	100	100	80
3	1,39	1,50	6,93	3,84	0,81	1,4	100	100	80
4	1,25	1,50	6,90	3,75	1,15	1,4	-	-	-
*5	1,28	1,50	7,00	4,06	0	1,4	100	100	100
*6	1,11	1,50	6,95	4,04	0,71	1,5	100	100	100
*7	1,13	1,52	7,00	4,06	1,33	1,1	100	100	100
8									

- 1,5. 1:1,2 1:1,5. 1:1,1 1:1,6,

(. 4.9, 6, 8, 9, 10).

(II)

(II) . 4.9 0,89 - 1,05 . -1,

1:1,6 (6 8; 4.9)

(II),

. 4.9 4.10

1:1,2 1:1,3

2 (. 4.10).

4.12.

N₃ N₄ l,

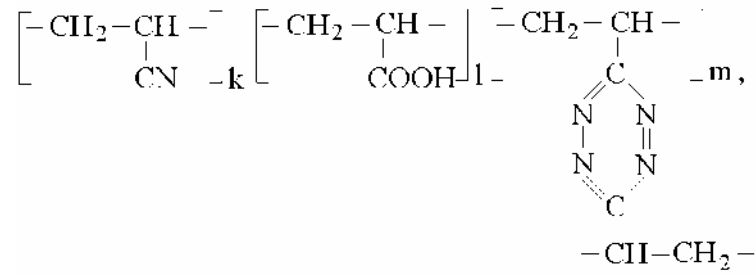
		$u_{l_2, -1}$	$\cdot 10^4,$
1	$u_{l_2} - 163,6$ $N_{41} - 80,2$ $N_3 (25\%) - 476,0$	225,8	25,4 – 29,2
2	$u_{l_2} - 177,3$ $N_{41} - 79,1$ $N_3 (25\%) - 410,7$ $N_1 - 5,8$	233,9	21,8 – 23,9
3	$u_{l_2} - 178,9$ $N_{41} - 79,1$ $N_3 (25\%) - 473,3$ $N_1 - 52,0$	259,5	16,0 – 25,4

4.2.2.

[410].

[410].

(RN) : (R⁻³)
 [415, 416] -3



$k : l : m = 4,4 : 1,7 : 1.$

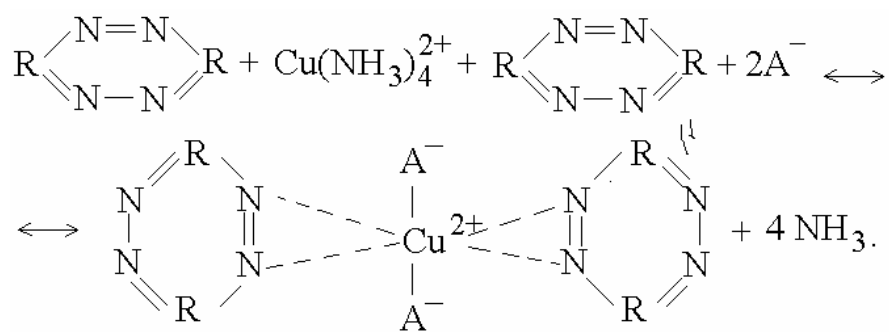
1,0 - 1,5 -1, -1, -3

[415, 416],

(II) u (II) (II). u

$$2R + [u(N_3)_4]^{2+} + 2 \quad (R) \quad]_2 [u(N_3)_4] + 2 \quad (4.8)$$

(II)



(4.9)

u (II)
416].

[415,

-3

8 . 1 2 . -1
1
353 (10 -20 . .)
4 .

0,5 . -1 1
(II)

— « » . « » .
30

, « », ,
 , .
 , .
 , u (II)
 (II)
 , ,
 ()
 = (1 - 2) · V/m, · -1, (4.10)
 1 2 - u (II), ,
 ;
 V - « »;
 m -
 4.13.

(II)
 2,7 · -1
 (II) (2,36-3,54) · 10⁻² · -1,

(II)
5,

1-11 (4.13)

[u(N 3)5 2]²⁺ [u(N 3)4(2)2]²⁺ [u(N 3)4(2)2]²⁺

50 %

(12)

-3

-1,52 · 10⁻² · -1. (II),

150 %

(13),

(II),

-	$N_3, -1$	$1 u^{2+} \cdot 10^{-2}, -1$	$2 u^{2+} \cdot 10^{-5}, -1$	« , V, »	- , m,	, -1
1	2,7	1,57	1,26	85,0	1,0	1,34
2	2,7	1,97	1,26	75,0	1,0	1,47
3	2,7	2,36	1,42	65,0	1,0	1,53
4	2,7	2,75	1,42	59,0	1,0	1,62
5	2,7	3,15	1,57	55,2	1,0	1,73
6	2,7	3,54	1,89	45,0	1,0	1,59
7	2,7	3,93	2,36	39,3	1,0	1,54
8	4,4	3,15	1,73	53,2	1,0	1,67
9	6,1	3,15	2,05	49,5	1,0	1,56
10	7,8	3,15	2,52	50,0	1,0	1,57
11	9,5	3,15	3,00	47,5	1,0	1,49
12	2,7	3,15	1,52	55,2	0,50	1,79
13	2,7	3,15	1,57	55,2	1,50	1,16

67 %



1(2,0 · -1).
5 (4.13).
10

$$u^{2+} = 3,15 \cdot 10^{-2}.$$

, · -1: $NH_3 = 2,7;$

2,0 · 10⁻¹ 20 1 .
 2 %
 .
 4.14.
 10
 2,0 · 10⁻¹ 1 .
 , 0,2 · 10⁻¹ ,
 -3.
 -3 2,0 · 10⁻¹ 4.14
 1

-	, · 10 ⁻³	,	, · 10 ⁻¹
1	1,73	1,0	1,73
2	1,66	0,98	1,69
3	1,57	0,96	1,64
4	1,60	0,94	1,70
5	1,56	0,92	1,70
6	1,54	0,90	1,71
7	1,50	0,88	1,71
8	1,43	0,86	1,66
9	1,41	0,84	1,68
10	1,40	0,82	1,71

1 4.15. ,

4.16.

-3,

	2,0	1,0	0,2
	$\cdot 10^{-1}$	$\cdot 10^{-1}$	$\cdot 10^{-1}$
1)	20	20	40 (2
)	$8,53 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$8,96 \cdot 10^{-2}$	20) $3,75 \cdot 10^{-2}$
)	$1,57 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$4,72 \cdot 10^{-2}$	
)	1,73	1,84	1,53
)	100 %	100 %	88,2 %
2)	20	-	25
)	$8,53 \cdot 10^{-2}$	-	$7,28 \cdot 10^{-2}$
)	$4,72 \cdot 10^{-4}$	-	
)	1,73	-	1,82
)	100 %	-	105 %

	-		-	-
1	57,7	68	25	10
, · ⁻¹	$3,15 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$3,15 \cdot 10^{-2}$	0,2	0,2
, ·	u (II)	u (II)		
, ·	1,82	2,13		
· - ¹ , %	105 %	123 %		

(II). , 1

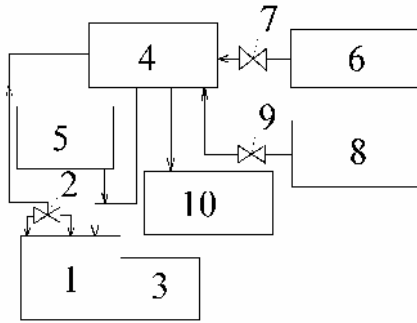
2,0 ·⁻¹ 1 150 ;
 1,0 ·⁻¹ 1 - 100 ;
 0,2 ·⁻¹ - 100 .

, . 4.11.

1 2. : $2,4 - 3,6 \cdot 10^{-2}$ ·⁻¹,
 (II) 3,
 -

-3,

(4.8).



.4.11.

: 1 – ; 2 – - ;
 3 – u (II); 4 – -
 3; 5 – ;
 6 – ; 7 – ; 8 – ;
 9 – ; 10 –

4
 1.
 5.
 0,2 . -1 6 , 7 4
 8 9 .
 10 ,
 (II) ,
 -3 .

(II) , u

[417].

u (II)

(> 12).
 (-1, -1 -3)

· ⁻¹: u²⁺ - 9,8 · 10⁻⁵; 1²⁺ - 0,1 (12,5) · ⁻¹N₂ 3.
 0,03 - 0,06 · ⁻¹

4.17 4.18.

(4.17).
 -1 -1 ()

(-3,),

(-1 -3, (II))

(II) 272 · , 2+ -
 14 -1 ()
 392 5 -1 ()

4.17

(II)
 $u^{2+} - 0,1; \quad 12,5$
 $\cdot^{-1}; \quad u^{2+} - 9,8 \cdot 10^{-5};$

()	u^{2+} \cdot^{-1}		$^{2+}$ \cdot^{-1}		$u(II)$ $2-$ \cdot^{-1}	-
	2	3	2	3		
() -1	$9,4 \cdot 10^{-7}$	0	-	-	$9,4 \cdot 10^{-3}$	-
() -1	$3,6 \cdot 10^{-7}$	-	$7,0 \cdot 10^{-3}$	-	$9,4 \cdot 10^{-3}$	-
() -1	$2,5 \cdot 10^{-7}$	-	$2,0 \cdot 10^{-2}$	-	$9,7 \cdot 10^{-3}$	-
() -1	$3,1 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$1,6 \cdot 10^{-7}$	-	$4,0 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$9,3 \cdot 10^{-3}$	-
() -3	$3,8 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$3,1 \cdot 10^{-6}$	-	-	$9,2 \cdot 10^{-3}$	-
() -3	$3,2 \cdot 10^{-7}$	-	-	-	$9,5 \cdot 10^{-3}$	-

4.18

$u(II)$
 -1

4.17

	(II), \cdot^{-1}	
	5-	10-
	$3,6 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1,5 \cdot 10^{-3}$
	$3,7 \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1,6 \cdot 10^{-3}$

(II) -1 ()

4.18

(II)

5-

-

(10-)

10-

u (II)

u (II).

-4,7 · 10⁻⁷ · u²⁺

, · -1: 5

-5,5 · 10⁻⁶, 10

,

u (II)

u (II)

-1.

4.3.

[418-420]

(N₄)₂S₂₈

[421].

(N₄)₂S₂₈

N

$$2S_{4+2} N \quad N \quad 2S_{4+2} \quad 2, \quad (4.12)$$

(II)

$$u^{2+} + 2 \quad u + 2, \quad (4.13)$$

$$N_4^+ + \quad N_3^+ \quad 2. \quad (4.14)$$

N 30 - 40 % 2,0 - 2,2 -

11,7).

u^{2+} ,

N

$2S_4$

u (

N

$u \quad 2^-$.

u

u

$u^{2+} \quad (< 10^{-4} \quad \cdot \quad -1)$.

$2 - 5^\circ$.

N_3

2°

$0 - 2^\circ$

$S_2 \quad 8^{2-} \quad S \quad 4^{2-}$

$$2 S_2 \quad 8^{2-} + \quad 2 + 2 \quad 2 \quad 4 S \quad 4^{2-} + 4 \quad \cdot \quad (4.15)$$

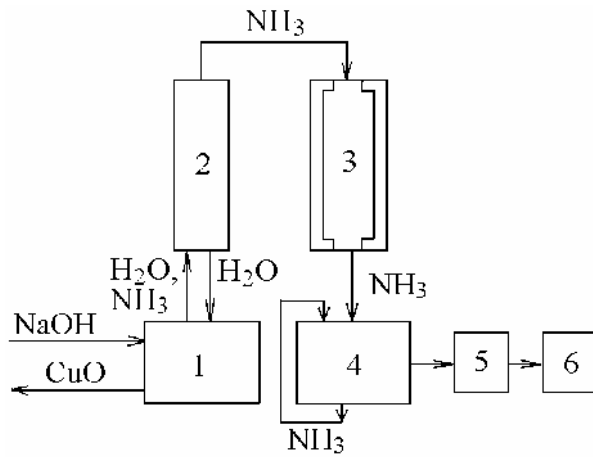
N $2S_4$,

$2S_4$

4.19 $N_2S_4 \cdot 10 H_2O$

(4.12)*.

N (4.12) – (4.15).



4.12.

$(N_4)_2S_{28}$: 1 – ; 2 –
 ; 3 – ; 4 –
 ; 5, 6 –

2

3

4.

5, 6

1

N_2S_4 .

$(N_4)_2S_{28}$

$u^{2+} - 0,065; N_4^+ - 1,66; S_2 8^{2-} - 1,66: 2S_4 - 0,67$

1	N %	N	u	, %			, . -1		N _o 3,	t
				N ₄ ⁺	u ²⁺	S ₂ 8 ²⁻	-	-		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1*	30	1 : 2	115			0,1	100	325	3	
2*	30	1 : 2,2	100	0,004			- « -	341	- « -	
3*	40	1 : 2	80			0,08	- « -	350	- « -	
4*	40	1 : 2,2	72			0,12	- « -	361	- « -	
5*	35	1 : 2,1	88			0,09	- « -	352	- « -	
6	25	1 : 2	215	34	5,6		80	110	- « -	
7	25	1 : 2,2	234	31	5,1		- « -	118	- « -	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
8	50	1 : 2	50		7,8	0,61	- « -	270	- « -	u_2^2
9	50	1 : 2,2	43		9,1	0,74	- « -	274	- « -	
10	35	1 : 1	204	48	0,27		100	167	- « -	- « -
11	33	1 : 2,1	86			0,09	- « -	152	20	N_3
12	33	1 : 2,2	80			0,06	- « -	348	0,5	

, - (II)
 ,
 ,
 :
 1. - ,
 ,
 Cu (I) Cu
 (II)
 $[\text{Cu}(\text{N}_3)_4(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_2]^{2+}$, $[\text{Cu}(\text{N}_3)_3(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3]^{2+}$ $[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_4\text{Cl}_2]$,
 $[\text{Cu}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3\text{Cl}_3]^-$, (II).

{Cu (I) - Cu (II)},
 2. - -
 $[(\text{CuClFe})_{j-1}]^{5-j}$, F (III) Cu (II).
 (II)

CuF 1₅, 23.
 3. , Cu (II) Fe (III) “ ”
 CuCl ,
 Fe (III) $(0,133-2,4) \cdot 10^{-12}$

2. -1.
4.

5.
-

6.

u - Ni

7.

(I). (II)

Cu I₂

8.

9.

-

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44. (II), (II), (II), (II), (II), (II)
(II) / . . . , . . . , . . .

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(II)

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46. (II) /
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– 705.
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()
// . . . – 2000. – .45, 6. – .
1010 – 1015.
88. . . . , . . . ,
(II), (II), (II) :
. . . . : 29.10.89. – , 1989. – 16 .
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. . . , . . //
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90. . . 3d-
: . . .
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91. (II) (I) / . . , . .
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u (II) F (III)
S₂ // . . . – 1981. – .22, 3. – .793 –
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(II)

 $(u \cdot l_j^{2-j}): -$

;

lg_1	lg_2	lg_3	lg_4	lg_i	I, \cdot^{-1}	-
9,6	0,51	0,72	0,28	$lg_4=1,0\pm 0,5$	0,691 (20°)	[1]
$lg_1=0,96$	$lg_2=0,29$	$lg_3=0,01$	-	-	2,8 (1)	[2]
$lg_1=0,9$	$lg_2=0,3$	-	-	-	2,8 (N 1)	[2]
0,1	- 0,64	- 0,14	- 0,55	$lg_4= - 0,16$	-	[3]
1,0	0,4	0,06	0,01	-	[$^+$]= 0,019-11,42 (25°)	[4]
0,09	-	-	-	-	0,5 (25°)	[5]
- 0,06	-	-	-	-	1,0 (25°)	[5]
0,4	-	-	-	-	0,4 (25°)	[5]
$lg_1=0,98$	$lg_2=0,69$	$lg_3=0,55$	$lg_4= 0$	-	0,69	[6]
$1=4,0$	$2= 4,7$	$3= 1,96$	$4= 0,23$	-	5,0	[10]
$1= 1$	$2= 0,1-0,4$	$3= 0,02-0,06$	$4=0,003-0,01$	-	-	[38]

(I)

$(u_i l_j^{2-j}),$: [3] - $10^{-4} - 2,0$ · 10^{-1}
 $l; [5] - I = 0 (25^\circ); [17] - 2,2$ · $10^{-1} N_4 l; [21] - (0,1 - 3,3)$
 $\cdot 10^{-1} N_1 (20^\circ); [22] - (0,5 - 6,0)$ · $10^{-1} N_1 (9)$

	()	
1	2	3
$u_1 l$	$lg_1 = 3,1$	[22]
- « -	$lg_1 = 2,7$	[5]
$u_1 l_2^-$	$lg_2 = 5,35$	[3]
- “ -	$lg_2 = 5,5$	[5]
- “ -	$1,1 \cdot 10^6$	[17]
- “ -	$lg_2 = 4,71$	[21]
- “ -	$lg_2 = 2,32$	[22]
$u_1 l_3^{2-}$	$lg_3 = 5,7$	[5]
- “ -	$9,6 \cdot 10^5$	[17]
- “ -	$lg_3 = 4,97$	[21]
$u_1 l_4^{3-}$	$lg_4 = 5,6$	[3]
- “ -	$4,0 \cdot 10^5$	[17]
$u_2 l_3^-$	$2,0 \cdot 10^{12}$	[17]
$u_2 l_4^{2-}$	$1,5 \cdot 10^{12}$	[17]
- “ -	$lg_{24} = 13,1$	[5]
$u_2 l_5^{3-}$	$1,0 \cdot 10^{12}$	[17]
$u_2 l_6^{4-}$	$lg_{26} = 11,7$	[3]
$u_3 l_4^-$	$3,6 \cdot 10^{18}$	[17]
$u_3 l_5^{2-}$	$4,0 \cdot 10^{18}$	[17]
$u_3 l_6^{3-}$	$2,3 \cdot 10^{18}$	[17]
$u_3 l_7^{4-}$	$lg_{37} = 18,3$	[3]
- “ -	$1,8 \cdot 10^{18}$	[17]
$u_4 l_5^-$	$2,0 \cdot 10^{25}$	[17]
$u_4 l_6^{2-}$	$2,0 \cdot 10^{25}$	[17]
$u_4 l_7^{3-}$	$5,0 \cdot 10^{24}$	[17]
$u_4 l_8^{4-}$	$5,0 \cdot 10^{24}$	[17]

1	2	3
$u_5 l_6^-$	$1,0 \cdot 10^{32}$	[17]
$u_5 l_7^{2-}$	$5,0 \cdot 10^{31}$	[17]
$u_5 l_8^{3-}$	$3,0 \cdot 10^{31}$	[17]
$u_5 l_9^{4-}$	$2,0 \cdot 10^{31}$	[17]

(I)

	lg		
u r	- 8,3	$I = 0; 25^\circ$	[5]
u r ₂ ⁻	7,0	-	[3]
- " -	5,9	$I = 0; 25^\circ$	[5]
u r ₃ ²⁻	6,28	$I = 2,0$	[3]
uI ₂ ⁻	9,1	-	[3]
uI ₃ ²⁻	lg ₃ = 0,3	-	[3]
uI ₄ ³⁻	9,7; lg ₄ = 0,3	-	[3]
uI I ⁻	9,5	-	[3]
uI r ⁻	9,9	-	[3]

(III) (II)

$F \ 1^{2+}$	$\lg \ 1 = 0,63$	$I = 1,0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	$\lg \ 1 = 1,48$	$I = 0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	$\ 1 = 4,2$	$1 \quad 1$	[29]
$F \ 1_2^+$	$\lg \ 2 = 0,75$	$I = 1,0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	$\lg \ 2 = 2,13$	$I = 0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	$\ 2 = 1,3$	$1 \quad 1$	[29]
$F \ 1_3$	$\lg \ 3 = -0,7$	$I = 1,0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	$\ 3 = 0,04$	$1 \quad 1$	[29]
$F \ 1_4^-$	$\ 4 = 0,0078$	$I = 0$	[29]
$F \ 2^{2+}$	$\lg \ 11 = 11,09$	$I = 1,0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	$\lg \ 11 = 11,81$	$I = 0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	$\lg \ 11 = 3,21$	$1,0 \quad 1$	[35]
$F \ ()_2^+$	$\lg \ 12 = 21,9$	$I = 1,0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	$\lg \ 12 = 22,3$	$I = 0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	$\lg \ 12 = 6,73$	$1,0 \quad 1$	[35]
$F \ 2()_2^{4+}$	$\lg \ 22 = 4,09$	$1,0 \quad 1$	[35]
$F \ 3()_4^{5+}$	$\lg \ 34 = 7,58$	$1,0 \quad 1$	[35]
$F \ 4^+$	$\lg \ 11 = 4,3$	$I = 1,0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	$\lg \ 11 = 4,5$	$I = 0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
$F \ ()_2$	$\lg \ 12 = 7,4$	$I = 0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
$F \ ()_3^-$	$\lg \ 13 = 10,0$	$I = 0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
$F \ ()_4^{2-}$	$\lg \ 14 = 9,6$	$I = 0 (25^\circ)$	[5]

(II)

(I) ($u(N_3)_i^{2+}$ $u(N_3)_i^+$)

	lg_i		
uN_3^{2+}	4,24	$I = 0,5 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	4,12	$I = 1,0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	4,04	$I = 0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	4,04	$I = 0,5 (25^\circ)$	[39]
- " -	4,31	$2 N_4 N_3 (18^\circ)$	[40]
$u(N_3)_2^{2+}$	7,83	$I = 0,5 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	7,63	$I = 1,0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	7,47	$I = 0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	7,56	$I = 0,5 (25^\circ)$	[39]
- " -	7,98	$2 N_4 N_3 (18^\circ)$	[40]
$u(N_3)_3^{2+}$	10,8	$I = 0,5 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	10,51	$I = 1,0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	10,27	$I = 0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	10,39	$I = 0,5 (25^\circ)$	[39]
- " -	11,02	$2 N_4 N_3 (18^\circ)$	[40]
$u(N_3)_4^{2+}$	13,0	$I = 0,5 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	12,6	$I = 1,0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	11,75	$I = 0 (25^\circ)$	[5]
- " -	12,56	$I = 0,5 (25^\circ)$	[39]
- " -	13,32	$2 N_4 N_3 (18^\circ)$	[40]
$u(N_3)_5^{2+}$	12,43	$I = 0,5 (25^\circ)$	[5]
uN_3^+	5,93	$I = 0,5 (25^\circ)$	[5]
$u(N_3)_2^+$	10,58	$I = 0,5 (25^\circ)$	[5]

$$(k, \quad -1 \cdot \cdot \quad -1) \quad .6$$

	$k, \quad -1 \cdot \cdot \quad -1$	
	25°	0°
F^{2+}/F^{3+}	-	0,87 [59]
F^{2+}/F^{2+}	$3,2 \cdot 10^3$ [67]	$1 \cdot 10^3$ [59]
$F^{2+}/F F^{2+}$	40,0 [68]	9,7 [68]
$F^{2+}/F F_2^+$	11,0 [69]	2,5 [68]
$F^{2+}/F I_2^{2+}$	38,0 [69]; 57,6 [60]	9,7 [59]
$F^{2+}/F I_2^+$	-	15,0 [59]
$F^{2+}/F r^{2+}$	17,0 [69]	4,9 [66]
$F^{2+}/F r_2^+$	-	19,0 [66]
$F^{2+}/F N_3^{2+}$	10^4 [70]	$1,8 \cdot 10^3$ [66]
$F^{2+}/F (2 \ 4)^+$	2140 [71]	-
$F^{2+}/F (2 \ 4)_2^-$	4520 [71]	-

$$25^\circ \quad I = 0,5 (N \ 4 N \ 3) \quad - \quad u(N \ 3)_i^{2+} \quad .7$$

[39]

i	2	2 +	
		$N = 0,1$	$N = 0,5$
1	4,04	4,26	4,79
2	7,56	7,91	8,94
3	10,39	10,86	12,42
4	12,56	13,16	15,09
5	-	-	16,30

(II)

298 [124]

-	lg	DMSO							
		0,0	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,4	0,5	0,7	0,9
0,0	lg ₁ ^{°± 0,05}	4,03	4,10	4,18	4,20	4,20	4,17	4,12	4,07
	lg ₂ ^{°± 0,08}	7,42	7,56	7,58	7,60	7,62	7,58	7,55	7,54
	lg ₃ ^{°± 0,15}	10,15	10,31	10,38	10,44	10,48	10,46	10,42	10,38
	lg ₄ ^{°± 0,20}	11,70	11,88	11,95	12,06	12,04	12,02	11,98	11,94
0,3	lg ₁ ^{± 0,02}	4,09	4,15	4,21	4,23	4,23	4,20	4,18	4,11
	lg ₂ ^{± 0,04}	7,59	7,65	7,70	7,74	7,72	7,70	7,66	7,60
	lg ₃ ^{± 0,08}	10,42	10,48	10,55	10,61	10,61	10,57	10,55	10,49
	lg ₄ ^{± 0,10}	12,21	12,28	12,34	12,38	12,37	12,35	12,30	12,24
0,5	lg ₁ ^{± 0,02}	4,14	4,20	4,24	4,27	4,26	4,23	4,21	4,15
	lg ₂ ^{± 0,04}	7,67	7,71	7,74	7,77	7,76	7,74	7,70	7,64
	lg ₃ ^{± 0,08}	10,61	10,64	10,70	10,73	10,72	10,68	10,64	10,58
	lg ₄ ^{± 0,10}	12,54	12,56	12,58	12,61	12,60	12,55	12,51	12,45
0,7	lg ₁ ^{± 0,02}	4,17	4,24	4,27	4,33	4,30	4,26	4,22	4,20
	lg ₂ ^{± 0,04}	7,79	7,82	7,88	7,96	7,97	7,93	7,87	7,80
	lg ₃ ^{± 0,08}	10,78	10,82	10,85	10,90	10,87	10,85	10,80	10,74
	lg ₄ ^{± 0,10}	12,89	12,93	12,99	13,03	13,00	12,99	12,95	12,90

(II)

298 [124]

,	lg						
		0,0	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,4	0,45
0,0	lg $1^{\circ} \pm 0,05$	4,03	4,08	4,16	4,36	4,53	4,74
	lg $2^{\circ} \pm 0,08$	7,42	7,57	7,66	7,90	8,13	8,37
	lg $3^{\circ} \pm 0,15$	10,15	10,38	10,48	10,74	10,99	11,27
	lg $4^{\circ} \pm 0,20$	11,70	12,06	12,18	12,50	12,85	13,16
0,3	lg $1 \pm 0,02$	4,09	4,15	4,25	4,43	4,62	4,80
	lg $2 \pm 0,04$	7,59	7,67	7,77	7,95	8,19	8,43
	lg $3 \pm 0,08$	10,42	10,54	10,65	10,80	11,04	11,36
	lg $4 \pm 0,10$	12,21	12,38	12,51	12,69	12,89	13,22
0,5	lg $1 \pm 0,02$	4,14	4,12	4,35	4,53	4,76	4,89
	lg $2 \pm 0,04$	7,67	7,76	7,82	8,01	8,22	8,49
	lg $3 \pm 0,08$	10,61	10,66	10,73	10,88	11,10	11,46
	lg $4 \pm 0,10$	12,54	12,73	12,81	12,88	12,95	13,29
0,7	lg $1 \pm 0,02$	4,17	4,25	4,42	4,56	4,80	4,94
	lg $2 \pm 0,04$	7,79	7,84	8,00	8,07	8,33	8,56
	lg $3 \pm 0,08$	10,78	10,86	10,97	11,04	11,20	11,57
	lg $4 \pm 0,10$	12,89	13,05	13,17	13,21	13,22	13,37

.10

I

u (I) ()

[170]

						$\cdot 10^2$
uS ₄	u l ₂	2S ₄	l	N l	l	$\cdot 10^{-1}$
0,5	-	0,5	-	2,5	-	2,8
0,5	-	0,5	-	-	2,5	4,4
-	0,5	-	0,5	-	0,5	5,1
-	0,5	-	0,5	-	2,5	5,5
-	1,8	-	0,5	-	0,5	2,7
-	1,8	-	0,5	-	2,5	3,7

$$\mathbf{u} \quad \mathbf{l}_2$$

$$\mathbf{u} \quad (\mathbf{I}) \quad (\quad)$$

[170]

$\mathbf{u} \quad \mathbf{l}_2$	1	1	$\cdot 10^2,$ $\cdot 10^{-1}$
10^{-2}	2,5	0,5	2,5
$5 \cdot 10^{-2}$	2,5	0,5	4,4
0,5	2,5	0,5	5,5
1,8	2,5	0,5	3,7

$$G_{298}^{\circ}$$

$$\mathbf{F} \quad (\mathbf{II}) + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad (\mathbf{II}) \quad \mathbf{F} \quad (\mathbf{III}) + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad (\mathbf{I}),$$

$$[5, 176, 179]$$

	G_{298}°	
$\mathbf{F} \quad 2^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 2^{+} \quad \mathbf{F} \quad 3^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1^{+}$	14420	$3,72 \cdot 10^{-11}$
$\mathbf{F} \quad 1^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1^{+} + 3 \quad 1^{-} \quad \mathbf{F} \quad 1_2^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1_3^{2-}$	7456	$3,31 \cdot 10^{-6}$
$\mathbf{F} \quad 1_2^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1_2 \quad \mathbf{F} \quad 1_2^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1_2^{-}$	7229	$4,57 \cdot 10^{-6}$
$\mathbf{F} \quad 2^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 2^{+} + 3 \quad 1^{-} \quad \mathbf{F} \quad 3^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1_3^{2-}$	7010	$7,09 \cdot 10^{-6}$
$\mathbf{F} \quad 1^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1^{+} + 1^{-} \quad \mathbf{F} \quad 1^{2+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1_2^{-}$	6496	$1,74 \cdot 10^{-5}$
$\mathbf{F} \quad 1^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1^{+} + 2 \quad 1^{-} \quad \mathbf{F} \quad 1_2^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1_2^{-}$	6486	$1,78 \cdot 10^{-5}$
$\mathbf{F} \quad 1^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1^{+} + 2 \quad 1^{-} \quad \mathbf{F} \quad 1^{2+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1_3^{2-}$	6446	$1,90 \cdot 10^{-5}$
$\mathbf{F} \quad 1_2^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1_2 \quad \mathbf{F} \quad 1^{2+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1_3^{2-}$	6188	$2,95 \cdot 10^{-5}$
$\mathbf{F} \quad 2^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 2^{+} + 4 \quad 1^{-} \quad \mathbf{F} \quad 1_2^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1_2^{-}$	6030	$3,80 \cdot 10^{-5}$
$\mathbf{F} \quad 2^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 2^{+} + 5 \quad 1^{-} \quad \mathbf{F} \quad 1_2^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1_3^{2-}$	6000	$3,98 \cdot 10^{-5}$
$\mathbf{F} \quad 2^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 2^{+} + 3 \quad 1^{-} \quad \mathbf{F} \quad 1^{2+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1_2^{-}$	5020	$2,09 \cdot 10^{-4}$
$\mathbf{F} \quad 2^{+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 2^{+} + 4 \quad 1^{-} \quad \mathbf{F} \quad 1^{2+} + \quad \mathbf{u} \quad 1_3^{2-}$	4990	$2,19 \cdot 10^{-4}$

[165]

			$(I), 10^3$				
			20°		u_2		
			u_1	u_2	u_1	u_2	u_1
$2 u_{l_2}$	2Li l 2N l 2 l 2 N ₄ l	0,8* 1,4* 2,4* 2,3*	1,24 1,03 0,85 0,82	- - - -	0,082 0,205 0,296 0,316	- - - -	- - - -
$0,5 u_{S_4+}$ $2,5 N_4$	0,25 l 0,5 l 0,25 r 0,25 I	1,54** 1,69** - 1,81** 3,02**	- 0,70 0,60 0,63 1,91	0,90 1,82 1,72 1,84 0,26	- - - - -	0,32 - - - -	- 0,151 - 0,185 0,215

* -

 $t = +22^\circ$;

** -

 $t = +40^\circ$ = 5 . -1

u l₂

(25 °)

θ и l_2 , °	Кинетич. данные	15	25	40	55	65	75	90
0,25	$\lg (\sigma^-)$ k	-0,6027	-0,6031	-0,6038	-0,6045	-0,6049	-0,6053	-0,6059
	$\lg (\sigma^- / \sigma^-)$ k	$6,9 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$1,2 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$1,7 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2,4 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2,9 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3,1 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3,8 \cdot 10^{-3}$
0,50	$\lg (\sigma^-)$ k	-0,3018	-0,3022	-0,3029	-0,3036	-0,3040	-0,3044	-0,3050
	$\lg (\sigma^- / \sigma^-)$ k	$7,8 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$1,1 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$1,9 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2,5 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2,9 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3,3 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$4,0 \cdot 10^{-3}$
0,75	$\lg (\sigma^-)$ k	-0,1258	-0,1263	-0,1270	-0,1276	-0,1281	-0,1285	-0,1291
	$\lg (\sigma^- / \sigma^-)$ k	$8,1 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$1,3 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2,09 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2,8 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3,2 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3,6 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$4,0 \cdot 10^{-3}$
1,0	$\lg (\sigma^-)$ k	$-9,0 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$-1,4 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$-2,1 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$-2,7 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3,4 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3,8 \cdot 10^{-3}$
	$\lg (\sigma^- / \sigma^-)$ k	$9,1 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$1,4 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2,1 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2,7 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3,1 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3,4 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3,8 \cdot 10^{-3}$
1,5	$\lg (\sigma^-)$ k	0,1751	0,1746	0,1737	0,1728	0,1724	0,1719	0,1712
	$\lg (\sigma^- / \sigma^-)$ k	$1,1 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$1,6 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2,4 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3,2 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3,7 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$4,2 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$4,9 \cdot 10^{-3}$
2,0	$\lg (\sigma^-)$ k	0,3001	0,2996	0,2987	0,2979	0,2975	0,2969	0,2963
	$\lg (\sigma^- / \sigma^-)$ k	$8,9 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$1,5 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$2,3 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3,1 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$3,6 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$4,0 \cdot 10^{-3}$	$4,7 \cdot 10^{-3}$

$$I(m + 2n = 4,0 \cdot^{-1}) \quad n \text{ u } l_2 + mN \quad l + 1,0 \cdot^{-1} \\ = -0,08 \div -0,05) \quad u^{2+} (25^\circ ;$$

$0 \text{ u } l_2, \cdot^{-1}$	Кинтич. даные	10	20	30	40	50	60
0,12	$(\sigma^-), \cdot^{-1}$	0,1172	0,1148	0,1124	0,1101	0,1082	0,1065
	$\lg(\sigma^-)$	-0,9311	-0,9402	-0,9491	-0,9581	-0,9659	-0,9727
	$\frac{1}{\sigma^-}, \cdot^{-1}$	8,53	8,71	8,90	9,09	9,24	9,39
0,25	$(\sigma^-), \cdot^{-1}$	0,2445	0,2393	0,2346	0,2302	0,2263	0,2224
	$\lg(\sigma^-)$	-0,6116	-0,6209	-0,6296	-0,6379	-0,6454	-0,6528
	$\frac{1}{\sigma^-}, \cdot^{-1}$	4,09	4,18	4,26	4,34	4,42	4,50
0,37	$(\sigma^-), \cdot^{-1}$	0,3609	0,3524	0,3447	0,3368	0,3304	0,3239
	$\lg(\sigma^-)$	-0,4426	-0,4529	-0,4626	-0,4726	-0,4810	-0,4896
	$\frac{1}{\sigma^-}, \cdot^{-1}$	2,77	2,84	2,90	2,97	3,03	3,09
0,50	$(\sigma^-), \cdot^{-1}$	0,4889	0,4786	0,4691	0,4607	0,4529	0,4460
	$\lg(\sigma^-)$	-0,3107	-0,3201	-0,3288	-0,3366	-0,3439	-0,3507
	$\frac{1}{\sigma^-}, \cdot^{-1}$	2,05	2,09	2,13	2,17	2,21	2,24
0,63	$(\sigma^-), \cdot^{-1}$	0,6146	0,5994	0,5835	0,5696	0,5556	0,5415
	$\lg(\sigma^-)$	-0,2113	-0,2223	-0,2339	-0,2444	-0,2552	-0,2664
	$\frac{1}{\sigma^-}, \cdot^{-1}$	1,63	1,67	1,71	1,76	1,80	1,85
0,75	$(\sigma^-), \cdot^{-1}$	0,7329	0,7161	0,6994	0,6823	0,6660	0,6503
	$\lg(\sigma^-)$	-0,1349	-0,1450	-0,1553	-0,1661	-0,1766	-0,1869
	$\frac{1}{\sigma^-}, \cdot^{-1}$	1,36	1,40	1,43	1,47	1,50	1,54

$n N \quad l + 1,0 \quad \cdot^{-1} \quad u \quad l_2 + 0,5$
 $l^{-} - \quad (25^\circ ; \quad = - 0,05 \div + 0,2)$

$o \quad l^{-}, \quad^{-1}$	Кинтич. данные	10	20	30	40	50	60
2,75	$(o^{-}), \quad^{-1}$	2,7335	2,7172	2,6994	2,6807	2,6661	2,6510
	$\lg(o^{-})$	0,4367	0,4341	0,4313	0,4282	0,4259	0,4234
	$\frac{1}{o^{-}}, \quad^{-1}$	0,3658	0,3680	0,3705	0,3730	0,3751	0,3772
3,25	$(o^{-}), \quad^{-1}$	3,2301	3,2030	3,1817	3,1604	3,1401	3,1163
	$\lg(o^{-})$	0,5085	0,5056	0,5021	0,4993	0,4965	0,4936
	$\frac{1}{o^{-}}, \quad^{-1}$	0,3100	0,3123	0,3146	0,3167	0,3187	0,3208
3,75	$(o^{-}), \quad^{-1}$	3,7202	3,6915	3,6600	3,6331	3,6108	3,5801
	$\lg(o^{-})$	0,5705	0,5669	0,5635	0,5603	0,5570	0,5537
	$\frac{1}{o^{-}}, \quad^{-1}$	0,2689	0,2710	0,2732	0,2752	0,2774	0,2794
4,25	$(o^{-}), \quad^{-1}$	4,2115	4,1748	4,1402	4,1020	4,0704	4,0310
	$\lg(o^{-})$	0,6244	0,6206	0,6168	0,6129	0,6092	0,6054
	$\frac{1}{o^{-}}, \quad^{-1}$	0,2374	0,2395	0,2416	0,2438	0,2459	0,2481
4,50	$(o^{-}), \quad^{-1}$	4,4544	4,4107	4,3610	4,3102	4,270	-
	$\lg(o^{-})$	0,6488	0,6442	0,6396	0,6345	0,6303	-
	$\frac{1}{o^{-}}, \quad^{-1}$	0,2244	0,2268	0,2293	0,2320	0,2342	-

(lg 1) u (II) F
 (I = 1,0; 25 °) [7]

(III) lg 1	S ²⁻ ₄	N ⁻ ₃	I ⁻	r ⁻	F ⁻	3 ⁻	C ₂ ²⁻ ₄
Cu ²⁺	0,95	- 0,01	- 0,06	- 0,50	0,9	1,71	6,2
F ³⁺	2,0	- 0,50	0,63	- 0,20	5,2	3,2	7,6