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4 19.12.2007 .

2009

1.

: S () - ; Fe () - ; () -

. S () - , Fe () - , () -

. 1 , () .

1 -

			()
1	2	3	4
H	Hydrogenium		
Li	Lithium		
B	Borum		
C	Carboneum		
N	Nitrogenium		
O	Oxygenium		
F	Fluorum		
Na	Natrium		
Mg	Magnesium		
Al	Aluminium		
Si	Silicium		
P	Phosphorus		
S	Sulfur		

1	2	3	4
Cl	Chlorum		
K	Kalium		
Ca	Calcium		
Cr	Chromium		
Mn	Manganum		
Fe	Ferrum		
Co	Cobaltum		
Cu	Cuprum		
Zn	Zincum		
As	Arsenicum		
Br	Bromum		
Ag	Argentum		
Sn	Stannum		
I	Iodum		
Ba	Barium		
Au	Aurum		
Hg	Hydrargyrum		
Pb	Plumbum		

1.

· ?	Si, Zn, Al, S, Cu
· «Mn»?	, , , ,
· ?	, , , ,
· , «Si»?	, , ,
· ?	P, Na, H, Si, O, Cr, Zn, Al, S, Cu

2.

1) , , , ,

- 2) , , , ,
- 3) , , , ,
- 4) , , , ,
- 5) , , , ,
- 6) , , , ,
- 7) , , , ,
- 8) , , , ,
- 9) , , , ,
- 10) , , , ,
- 11) , , , ,
- 12) , , , ,
- 13) , , , ,
- 14) , , , ,

3.

- 1) K, C, Na, Sn, Sb, Ag
- 2) Fe, Ag, Si, C, O, S
- 3) Hg, Ag, Au, Fe, Cu, Ca
- 4) Au, Ag, Hg, As, C, Sn
- 5) O, Ag, Si, Zn, Hg, Sb
- 6) Cu, Cr, Cl, Si, Sb, Sn, Hg
- 7) Sb, As, N, Au, Fe, Cr
- 8) Ag, S, C, Hg, Au, Sb
- 9) Sb, H, Si, S, Fe, Cu
- 10) Hg, Ba, Sn, N, H, Ag
- 11) Au, Ag, As, Na, Si, Al
- 12) Ag, Cl, Mn, Sb, Sn, As, K, Na
- 13) Sb, Sn, Mg, Si, P, Fe
- 14) As, Ag, Al, Si, C, Sb

4.

?

- 1) Be, N, Sn, Mn, Cl, Al, Si, Pb
- 2) Mn, Mo, Mg, S, Na, Si, Be, B
- 3) Ba, B, Be, Br, Cr, Co, Cl
- 4) Be, B, Br, Ba, C, Co, Cr, Si, Sn
- 5) Sn, S, Si, Se, P, Po, Pb, Be
- 6) Hg, H, He, Br, BA, Be, B, S
- 7) Si, Sb, Sn, Cu, C, Co, Cs, S

5.

?

- 1) C, Sn, Sb, O, Ag, Fe, Cu
- 2) Cu, Fe, Ag, S, C, Si
- 3) Hg, Au, Fe, Ag, Cu, K
- 4) As, Sb, Fe, Cu, C, H, Sn
- 5) Fe, Ca, Al, I, Ag, As, Sn
- 6) Cr, Cu, Cl, Au, Hg, Fe, Ag
- 7) Sb, Cu, Fe, Mn, Au, Ag, Cl
- 8) Sb, Ag, C, O, H, Cu, Fe
- 9) Sb, O, Si, Cl, Ag, Hg, Fe
- 10) Sb, C, Cu, Fe, Ag, B, Cl
- 11) Fe, Cu, Hg, Pb, P, Cl, C
- 12) As, Hg, Fe, Cu, Sb, I, Cl
- 13) Hg, Br, Mn, Fe, Cu, Zn, Si
- 14) As, Cu, Fe, Ag, Mn, Ca, K

5.

?

- 1) K, Kr, Ca, Co, Cr, Br, B, Ba
- 2) C, Cs, Ca, Si, S, Sn, Se, F
- 3) B, Ba, C, Co, Be, Br, Cr, Si
- 4) Hg, H, S, Se, Sn, Ca, Co, C
- 5) Ba, Be, B, Br, Sn, Si, S, Se
- 6) Si, Sn, Sb, B, Br, Ba, Be
- 7) Cl, Cs, Ca, Zn, C, Pb, Co, S

2.

.

$2 \left(\begin{matrix} \cdot \\ - \\ - \end{matrix} \right) -$; $2 \left(\begin{matrix} - \\ - \end{matrix} \right) -$; $3 \left(\begin{matrix} \cdot \\ - \\ - \\ - \end{matrix} \right) -$

: Na, Cu, K, Al, Ca, Au.

: H₂, S, O₂, P, N₂, Cl₂.

NaCl.

— ;
 — () ;
 — () ;
 — (2) ;
 — ;
 — ;
 — ;
 — 2 2 — .

, Al₂O₃; H₃PO₄; Ba(OH)₂.

1 ()

1 ()

, 5 2 (— — —), 7 3 (— — —)

Fe(O)₂ — — — ;
 Fe(O)₃ — — — ;
 Pb(NO₃)₂ — — — — — ;
 Al₂(S₄)₃ — — — — — — ;
 O₂, H₂O, CaCO₃, Pb(NO₃)₂, N₂, Cu — .

1. : HCl, H₂SO₄,
HNO₃, N₂O, Fe(OH)₃?

2. : Ni(NO₃)₂, Ba₃(PO₄)₂,
Mg(H₂PO₄)₂, KClO₃, AlOH(NO₃)₂.

3.

Cl ₂ O ₇		
ZnSO ₄		
(NH ₄) ₃ PO ₄		
O ₂		
KNO ₃		
(uOH) ₂ CO ₃		
u		
AuCl ₃		
P		
NaH ₂ PO ₄		
N ₂		
NaOH		
SO ₂		
O ₃		
CrO ₃		
Ca(HCO ₃) ₂		
HBrO ₃		

4.

- 1) Fe₃ 4; Fe; Fe₂O₃; C; S; SO₃
- 2) Br₂, HBr, HBrO₃, O₂, O₃, H₂O
- 3) 2; 2 ; Fe; HNO₃; N₂O₃
- 4) Li; Li₂O; N₂ ; 3 4; 2.
- 5) FeO; Fe₂ 3; Fe₃ 4; Fe; Na₂ 3; 2;
- 6) ; 3 4; Cu; S; Cu₂S; 2 5
- 7) ; ; ; 2 3; ;
- 8) uCl₂ · 2 2 ; l₂; l₂ 7; u; u ; Si
- 9) lO₄; l; l₂; l₂ 7; 2; 3

- 10) ; 2; 2 3; l; l()3; l2 3
 11) Na2 3; Na; Na2 ; Na ; ; 3
 12) 12 22 11; 2 4; ; 2 2; l2; 2 5
 13) g()2; g ; g; g3N2; N2; N 3
 14) 2 2Si; Fe3 4; s; ; 4
 15) F2; F2 ; 2; 3; Fe ; Fe
 16) uSO4 · 5 2 ; u2 ; u; l2; l2 7; 2

5.

- 1) - ; - 2 ; - ; - 4 -
 2) - ; - 2 ; - ; - 2 -
 3) - 2 ; - ; - 2 .
 4) - 3 ; - ; - 3 .
 5) - 3 ; - ; - .
 6) - ; - 2 ; - ; - 2 -
 7) - 3 ; - ; - 5 .
 8) - 3 ; - ; - 3 .

3

- 9) - ; - 3 ; - ; -
 10) - ; - 2 ; - 2

6.

- 1) - 3 ; - 1 , 1 ; -
 2) - 2 , 2 , 1 2 4 ; - 1
 3) - 1 , 1 3 ; - 2
 4) - 1 2 1 ; - 1 , 1 -
 , 1 4 2 ; - 2 ; - 2 3 -

- 5) - ; - , 2
 6) - 1 2 ; - 2 1 .
 3 ; - 1 , 1 -
 2 .

7.

- 1) Fe()₃; Br₂; CuS₄; 5 2
- 2) 3 4; Fe()₃; 2S
- 3) Zn(OH)₂; CuCl₂; 2 2 ; 2
- 4) Na₂ 3; Fe()₃; 2 5
- 5) d()₂; 3 sO₄; Fe₂ 3
- 6) Sr()₂; 2SiO₃; uSO₄ · 5 2
- 7) ()₂; 2SeO₄; 2
- 8) uSO₄ · 2 2 ; Fe()₂; 3
- 9) l 4; i()₄; 2 5
- 10) l₂ 7; 3; u()₂
- 11) 2; u l₂ · 2 2 ; Fe()₃
- 12) ()₂; 2 3; uSO₄ · 5 2
- 13) 2SiO₃; g()₂; F
- 14) 3SbO₄; g()₂; Fe₃ 4
- 15) 3SbO₄; g()₂; Fe₃ 4
- 16) Fe l₂; u()₂; 2 2

8. :

- 1) 2?
- 2) S 2 Si 2?
- 3) ?
- 4) ?
- 5) S 3 Na₂ ?
- 6) gO?
- 7) ?
- 8) 2S ?

9. :

- 1) S 2 ?
- 2) ?
- 3) FeO?

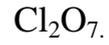
- 4) $2S$?
 5) ?
 6) ?
 7) ?
 8) ?

10.

- 1) $Sn(NO_3)_2$; As_2 ; 5 ; $Cu(OH)_2$; I_2O_7
- 2) $Gr()_3$; 2 ; $Gr_2(S_4)_3$; $Cu_3()_2$
- 3) Fe_3O_4 ; $Hg(NO_3)_2$; $SnCl_2$; g_2O
- 4) SnO_2 ; 3 sO_4 ; $Fe()_3$; $u(N_3)_2$
- 5) $2Gr_2$; 7 ; $2(SO_4)_3$; g_2 ; $u()_2$
- 6) u_2 ; $Fe_2()_3$; u_2 ; $3SbO_4$
- 7) g_2SO_4 ; $u()_2$; $2SiO_3$; g_2
- 8) Sb_2O_5 ; sO_2 ; $u()_2$; gSO_4
- 9) gCl_2 ; 3 sO_4 ; SnO ; $Fe()_3$
- 10) $g(N_3)_2$; $u()_2$; Sb_2 ; 5 ; r_2
- 11) $3SbO_4$; g ; $u_3()_2$; FeO
- 12) $l_2(SO_4)_3$; gO ; $Fe()_3$; SbO_2
- 13) gNO_3 ; $u()_2$; $Fe_2(SO_4)_3$; gO
- 14) Fe_2 ; 3 ; $u_3()_2$; gO ; sO_2
- 15) $u(N_3)_2$; $Fe()_3$; $2SiO_3$; gO
- 16) gNO_3 ; $g_3()_2$; $Fe()_3$; 2 ; 3

3.

2.



$\cdot 2 = 2 \cdot 7, = 7.$

3.

$5 \cdot 2 = 10.$

()

$10 : 2 = 5.$

()

$10 : 5 = 2.$

2 5.

4.

$3 \cdot 2 = 6.$

(S)

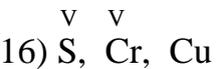
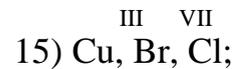
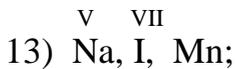
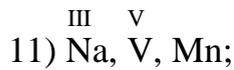
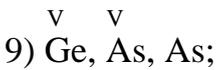
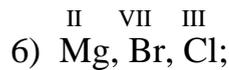
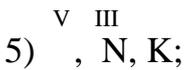
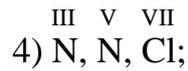
$6 : 2 = 3.$

(Fe)

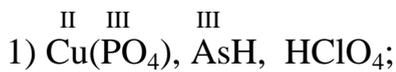
$6 : 3 = 2.$



1.



2.



- 3) $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{Ca}}(\overset{\text{III}}{\text{PO}_4})$, $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{Cu}}(\text{OH})$, $\overset{\text{V}}{\text{SiH}}$; 4) $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{Cd}}(\overset{\text{III}}{\text{NO}_3})$, $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{AsH}}$, $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{Fe}}(\text{OH})$;
 5) $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{HClO}}$, $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{Al}}(\overset{\text{III}}{\text{NO}_3})$, $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{HS}}$; 6) $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{CaH}}$, $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{Fe}}(\overset{\text{III}}{\text{NO}_3})$, $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{AlCl}}$;
 7) $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{AlH}}$; $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{Fe}}(\text{OH})$; $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{HCO}_3}$; 8) $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{Al}}(\overset{\text{V}}{\text{SO}_4})$; $\overset{\text{V}}{\text{HBO}_3}$; $\overset{\text{V}}{\text{SiCl}}$;
 9) $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{MgCl}}$, $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{Cu}}(\overset{\text{III}}{\text{NO}_3})$; $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{AlH}}$; 10) $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{NH}}$, $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{Cr}}(\text{OH})$, $\overset{\text{V}}{\text{HSiO}_3}$;
 11) $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{Al}}(\overset{\text{III}}{\text{SO}_3})$; $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{Zn}}(\text{OH})$; $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{NaSO}_4}$; 12) $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{HPO}_4}$, $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{AsH}}$, $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{Zn}}(\overset{\text{III}}{\text{NO}_3})$;
 13) $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{Ca}}(\overset{\text{III}}{\text{PO}_4})$, $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{PH}}$, $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{HPO}_4}$; 14) $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{HClO}}$, $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{HS}}$, $\overset{\text{II}}{\text{Mn}}(\overset{\text{III}}{\text{PO}_4})$;
 15) $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{Mg}}(\overset{\text{III}}{\text{PO}_4})$; $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{Fe}}(\text{OH})$; $\overset{\text{III}}{\text{NH}}$;

3.

- 1) H_2CrO_4 , NaClO_4 , $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$
- 2) $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$, HIO_3
- 3) $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CrO}_4$, H_2MnO_4
- 4) $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CO}_3$, $\text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3$
- 5) HClO_2 , NH_4Cl
- 6) H_2MnO_4 , $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$
- 7) $\text{Li}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$, K_2SO_4
- 8) $\text{Cr}(\text{OH})_3$, HMnO_4
- 9) H_2CO_3 , $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$
- 10) $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CO}_3$, K_2CrO_4
- 11) HClO_4 , Mn_2O_7
- 12) $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$, HClO_3
- 13) $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CrO}_4$, HMnO_4
- 14) NH_4Br , $\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$
- 15) H_2SiO_3 , $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$

4.

- 1) $\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2$, H_3AsO_4 , KMnO_4
- 2) NaClO_3 , $\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2$, H_3PO_4
- 3) H_3BO_3 , $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$, Na_2SiO_3
- 4) Na_2SO_4 , $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2$, H_3BO_3
- 5) MgSO_4 , $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2$, H_3BO_3

- 6) $\text{KClO}_4, \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2, \text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3$
- 7) $\text{H}_3\text{O}_4, \text{CaSO}_4, \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2$
- 8) $\text{HNO}_3, \text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2, \text{KClO}_2$
- 9) $\text{Mn}(\text{OH})_2, \text{H}_2\text{CO}_3, \text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$
- 10) $\text{K}_2\text{S}, \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3, \text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$
- 11) $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4, \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2, \text{Na}_3\text{PO}_4$
- 12) $\text{Cr}(\text{OH})_3, \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4, \text{K}_2\text{SiO}_3$
- 13) $\text{H}_2\text{SiO}_3, \text{K}_3\text{BO}_3, \text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$
- 14) $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_4, \text{H}_2\text{CO}_3$
- 15) $\text{CaSiO}_3, \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4, \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2$
- 16) $\text{H}_2\text{SiO}_3, \text{Na}_3\text{BO}_3, \text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$
- 17) $\text{Na}_2\text{MnO}_4, \text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2, \text{H}_2\text{SiO}_3$

4.

(), (), ().

$$1,67 \cdot 10^{-27}, \quad 19,93 \cdot 10^{-27},$$

$$28,95 \cdot 10^{-27}.$$

() $1/12$ (- 12. (. . .).

$$-12. \quad 1/12$$

($r -$ relative -), r
 $- m_a.$,

$$m_a = r \cdot 1 \dots$$

$$r(\text{O}) = 16,$$

$$r(\text{S}) = 32.$$

$$r(\text{N}) = 14, \quad -$$

$$1/12$$

$$-12.$$

$$-m.$$



1.

$$M_r(\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4) = 2A_r$$

$$(\text{Na}) + A_r(\text{S}) + 4A_r(\text{O}).$$

2.

$$A_r(\text{Cl}) = 35,5 \quad -$$

$$A_r(\text{Na}) = 23; \quad A_r(\text{S}) = 32; \quad A_r(\text{O}) = 16.$$

3.

$$M_r(\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4) = 2 \cdot 23 + 32 + 4 \cdot 16 = 142.$$

$$r(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = 2 \cdot r(\text{H}) + r(\text{O}) = 2 \cdot 1 + 16 = 18.$$

$$r(\text{CaCO}_3) = r(\text{Ca}) + r(\text{C}) + 3 \cdot r(\text{O}) = 40 + 12 + 3 \cdot 16 = 100.$$

1.

- :
- | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1) N_2 ; | 2) H_3PO_4 ; | 3) $Al_2(SO_4)_3$; | 4) $(NH_4)_2Cr_2O_7$; |
| 5) $a(HCO_3)_2$; | 6) Na_2S ; | 7) $Ni(OH)_2$; | 8) $CuSO_4$; |
| 9) $KAl(SO_4)_2$; | 10) $PbOHNO_3$; | 11) H_2SO_4 ; | 12) Na_2HPO_4 |

2.

- 1) 6 , 12 , 6 ;
- 2) , ;
- 3) ;
- 4) ;
- 5) , ;
- 6) , ;
- 7) , ;
- 8) , ;
- 9) , ;
- 10) .

3.

- 1) H_3PO_4 ;
- 2) 0,2 $a(HCO_3)_2$;
- 3) $Al(NO_3)_3$;
- 4) $_2HPO_4$;
- 5) 0,5 H_3BO_3 ;
- 6) $_2S$;
- 7) 1,5 N OH;
- 8) $KMnO_4$;

5.

— , — ,
 — *n.* —
 (, —). —
 —
 (, , —12.),
 12 , 12 ,
 19,93·10⁻²⁴ , 12 .

$$\frac{12}{19,93 \cdot 10^{-24}} = 6,02 \cdot 10^{23}$$

$$N_A = 6,02 \cdot 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$$

, ,) . (—
 . , 1 — 6,02·10²³ , 1
 2·6,02·10²³ — 6,02·10²³ , . . 2 ,

().

(—)
 / (/) .
n — , .

(*r*)

100; 18 / 100 / . 18;

$$M = \frac{m}{n},$$

$m -$;
 $n -$;
 $-$, / .

(W) - ,

$$W() = m() / m() = \\ = n \cdot A_r() / r,$$

$n -$;
 $A_r -$;
 $r -$.

;

$$(W = n \cdot A_r / r);$$

$$W = (n \cdot A_r / r) \cdot 100\%.$$

1. $m = M \cdot n = 15 \cdot 100 = 1500$.

2. $n = \frac{m}{M}, n = \frac{294}{98} = 3$.

3. $M = \frac{m}{n}, M = \frac{252}{4} = 63$ / .

4. $m_{(Al)} = 2 \cdot 27 = 54$,
 $m_{(S)} = 3 \cdot 32 = 96$,
 $m_{(O)} = 12 \cdot 16 = 192$.

$W_{(Al)} = 54 / 342 = 0,1579$ 15,79 %,
 $W_{(S)} = 96 / 342 = 0,2807$ 28,07 %,
 $W_{(O)} = 192 / 342 = 0,5614$ 56,14 %.

1. ()
 1) Na_2SO_4 ; 2) $CuSO_4$; 3) $(NH_4)_2HPO_4$;
 4) $Fe_2(SO_4)_3$; 5) $Pb(NO_3)_2$; 6) 2 5

2. , -
 1) 128 SO_2 ; 2) 48 CuS ; 3) 128 NH_4NO_2 ;
 4) 49 H_2SO_4 ; 5) 680 H_2S ; 6) 20,2 KNO_3 .

3.

1) 2 ; 2) 0,3 N₂; 3) 2,4 KMnO₄.

4.

1) 5 SO₄; 2) 0,25 ; 3) 3 SO₃;
4) 0,4 H₂SO₃; 5) 3 CuSO₄; 6) 0,6 KCl;
7) 2 ; 8) 2 ; 9) 0,25 CaSO₄;
10) 4 NaOH; 11) 0,5 CuSO₄; 12) 0,25 CaSO₄;
13) 0,5 Cl₂; 14) 4 CuSO₄ · 2H₂O;
15) 4 C₆H₁₂O₆; 16) 0,1 Na₂SO₄ · 10H₂O;
17) 160 N OH; 18) 2 C₁₂H₂₂O₁₁.

5.

1) 2 ; 2) 1 ;
3) 1800 ; 4) 20 NaOH; 5) 176 FeS;
6) 98 CuSO₄ · 2 ; 7) 360 FeS₂; 8) 160 N OH;
9) 88 CO₂; 10) - 320 Fe₂O₃;
11) - 4 NaOH; 12) 740 NH₃; 13) 2 H₂O;
14) 320 Fl₂O₃; 15) 2 NaOH.

6.

1) 56 ; 2) 64 ; 3) 22 FeS; 4) 4 ;
5) 32 S; 6) 0,5 ; 7) 128 SO₂; 8) 20 SO₃;
9) 129 SO₂; 10) 196 H₂SO₄; 11) 7 CO; 12) 32 ;
13) 0,6 ; 14) 1,2 ; 15) 7,1 Cl₂; 16) 42,5 NH₃.

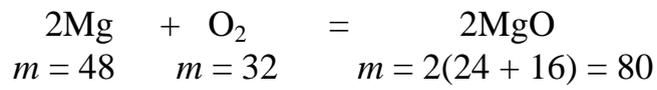
7.

1) 14 Fe; 2) 8 Cu; 3) 20 N; 4) 16 S;
5) 62 ; 6) 16 Na; 7) 54 g; 8) 12 g.

6

6.1.

1748



(1743–1794)

1789

6.2.

: H₂O, NH₃, 4.

()

, - , -

(),

.

H₂O, NH₃,
1/2⁴, 1/3

1/4 .

/ /
H₂O 16/2 = 8 / , -
4 12/4 = 3 / .

NH₃ 14/3 = 4,67 / ,

()

1,50

3,81 NaCl.

(Na)

35,5 / .
3,81 - 1,50 =
-1,50

= 2,31

, 35,5

1,50
, 2,31

- (Na)

$$Y_{(Na)} = \frac{35,5 \cdot 1,50}{2,31} = 23,0.$$

23,0 / .

1 .

$$\dot{Y}_{(\tilde{N})} = \frac{12}{4} = 3 \text{ / .}$$

$$\dot{Y}_{(\tilde{N})} = \frac{12}{2} = 6 \text{ / .}$$

1792
(1762–1807)

$$\frac{m_1}{m_2} = \frac{\dot{Y}_1}{\dot{Y}_2},$$

m_1 m_2 –
1 2 –

, 1,44

1,28

8 / .

$m_1 = 1,44$,

$m_2 = 1,28$, \dot{Y}_{O_2}

$\dot{Y}_{O_2} = 8$ / .

$$\frac{m_1}{m_2} = \frac{Y_1}{Y_2}, \quad Y_1 = \frac{m \cdot Y_2}{m_2},$$

23,0 / .

, 1 .

$$m_2 = 1,28, \quad Y_{O_2} = 8 / .$$

$$\frac{m_1}{m_2} = \frac{Y_1}{Y_2}, \quad Y_1 = \frac{m \cdot Y_2}{m_2},$$

23,0 / .

1 .

$$Y_{(\tilde{N})} = \frac{12}{4} = 3 / .$$

$$Y_{(\tilde{N})} = \frac{12}{2} = 6 / .$$

1.
: HBr, PH₃, H₂S.

1.

2.

).

0°

101,325

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V},$$

m -
 V -

(/).

$$m = ,$$

$$V = V_m.$$

$$_2 = 0,09 / ; \quad _2 = 1,965 / ;$$

$$_2 = 1,429 / ; \quad \text{Cl}_2 = 3,17 / ;$$

$$\text{N}_2 = 1,25 / ; \quad \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 = 1,34 / .$$

$$V(\text{I}_2) = \frac{2}{0,09} = 22,4 ; \quad V(\text{CO}_2) = \frac{44}{1,965} = 22,4 ;$$

$$V(\text{O}_2) = \frac{32}{1,429} = 22,4 ; \quad V(\text{Cl}_2) = \frac{71}{3,17} = 22,4 ;$$

$$V(\text{N}_2) = \frac{28}{1,25} = 22,4 \quad ; \quad V(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6) = \frac{30}{1,34} = 22,4 \quad .$$

,
22,4 .
6,02·10²³
6,02·10²³
22,4 .

(),

$$VP = \frac{m}{M}RT ,$$

V – (³),
–
m – (),
M – (/),
R – , 8,31 / . ,
T – (), t + 273,
t – .

1.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1) 8,5 NH ₃ ; 0,5 | CO? | 10) 4,25 NH ₃ ; 0,25 | SO ₂ ? |
| 2) 800 O ₂ ; 0,4 | NH ₃ ? | 11) 2 m CH ₄ ; 0,3 | Cl ₂ ? |
| 3) 0,64 SO ₂ ; 0,1 | Cl ₂ ? | 12) 100 O ₂ ; 0,7 | Cl ₂ ? |
| 4) 8 m CH ₄ ; 0,25 | H ₂ ? | 13) 0,16 SO ₂ ; 0,7 | HCl ? |
| 5) 2 He; 0,4 | O ₂ ? | 14) 142 Cl ₂ ; 5 | ? |
| 6) 34 NH ₃ ; 0,3 | Cl ₂ ? | 15) 80 ; 4 | 4? |
| 7) 128 NH ₃ ; 0,7 | HCl? | | |
| 8) 200 O ₂ ; 0,25 | HBr? | | |

2.

- | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1) 10 N ₂ ; | 8) 5,6 CO; | 15) 448 O ₂ ; |
| 2) 5,6 CO ₂ ; | 9) 20 SO ₂ ; | 16) 89,6 ; |
| 3) 112 CO ₂ ; | 10) 35 Cl ₂ ; | 17) 44,8 ₄ ; |
| 4) 1,4 O ₂ ; | 11) 30 S ₂ ; | 18) 112 Cl ₂ ; |
| 5) 20 N ₂ ; | 12) 5 CH ₄ ; | 19) 56 O ₂ ; |
| 6) 1,4 CO ₂ ; | 13) 7 NH ₃ ; | 20) 112 ₄ ; |
| 7) 5,6 H ₂ ; | 14) 14 HCl; | 21) 40 CO ₂ ; |

6.4.

$$p_1 = \frac{m_1}{V_1}, \quad p_2 = \frac{m_2}{V_2}.$$

$$\frac{p_1}{p_2} = \frac{m_1 \cdot V_2}{m_2 \cdot V_1}.$$

$$V_1 = V_2 \left(\frac{p_1 \cdot M_2}{p_2 \cdot M_1} \right), \quad m_1 = M_1 \cdot n_1, \quad m_2 = M_2 \cdot n_2,$$

$$\frac{p_1}{p_2} = \frac{M_1}{M_2}.$$

D.

()

$$D = \frac{M_1}{M_2} = \frac{M_{r1}}{M_{r2}}.$$

», , . , D_{H_2} -
 « , ».
 D - , D_{O_2} - .

$$1,293 \text{ , } 22,4 \\ = p \cdot V = 1,293 \cdot 22,4 = 29 \text{ / .}$$

() .

13. **1.** .

$$D_{H_2} = \frac{M_{r1}}{M_r(H_2)}, \quad M_r(H_2) = 2, \\ M_{r1} = D_{H_2} \cdot M_r(H_2) = 13 \cdot 2 = 26.$$

2. N_2 , -
 .
 . , ,
 .

$$M_r(H_2) = 28, \quad M_r(H_2) = 2, \quad M_r(O_2) = 32. \\ D_{H_2}(N_2) = \frac{28}{2} = 14, \quad D_{O_2}(N_2) = \frac{28}{32} = 0,875, \quad D_{\text{ai}\ \text{ca}}(N_2) = \frac{28}{29} = 0,96.$$

1. 15. -

2.

0,875.

3.

3,5.

4.

2

5.

6.

1) $D_{H_2} (\quad),$

$D (\quad 2S)$

2)

$D \cdot$

17,14.

7.

1) $D_{H_2} (\quad 1_2),$

$D (O_2)$

2)

$D \cdot$

35,5.

8.

1) $D_{H_2} (NH_3),$

$D (SO_2)$

2)

$D \cdot$

32. -

9.

1) $D_{H_2} (NH_3),$

$D (\quad 4)$

2)

$D \cdot$

17.

10.1) $D_{H_2} (SO_2),$ $D (NH_3)$

2)

 $- ? D ?$

8,5.

11.1) $D_{H_2} (O_2),$ $D (I_2)$

2)

 $D_{H_2} .$

0,59.

12.1) $D_{H_2} (H_2S),$ $D (O)$

2)

 $D_{H_2} .$

0,97.

13.1) $D_{H_2} (O_2),$ $D (HCl)$

2)

 $D_{H_2} .$

1,1.

14.1) $D_{H_2} (PH_3),$ $D (CO_2)$

2)

 $D_{H_2} .$

0,59.

15.1) $2(NH_3),$ (SO_3)

2)

 $D_{H_2} .$

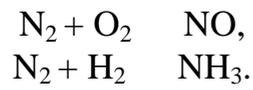
0,97.

, 2) (, 1)
 2 1 :
 10

$$x = \frac{10 \cdot 1}{2} = 5$$

1.

:



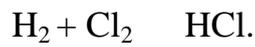
2.

28



3.

28,5 HCl



4.

50

2 ?



6.6.

1.

N₂ 30 -

?

22,4

28 ,

$$M(\text{N}_2) = 28 / ,$$

30,0

$$x = \frac{30 \cdot 28}{22,4} = 37,5$$

2.

HCl

14,6 ?

M(HCl)=36,5 / ,

36,5 HCl

22,4 ,

14,6 HCl

$$x = \frac{14,6 \cdot 22,4}{36,5} = 8,96 .$$

3.

, 9,51
3,0 .

3,0
22,4

9,51 ,
,

$$x = \frac{22,4 \cdot 9,51}{3,0} = 71 .$$

$$= 71 / .$$

4.

27,27%

72,73%.

1,52,

$$r_1 = D \cdot r_2 = 1,52 \cdot 29 = 44.$$

: 44
. . . .

100%,
27,27%,

$$x = \frac{44 \cdot 27,27}{100} = 12 .$$

: 44

100%,
 72,73%,

$$y = \frac{44 \cdot 72,73}{100} = 32.$$

$$\frac{12}{12} = 1; \quad \frac{32}{16} = 2.$$

2.

5. 0,376

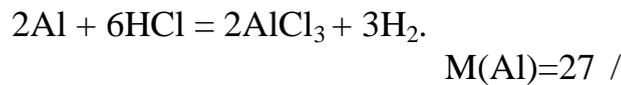
0,468

22,4 0,468
 0,468 2 ,

$$x = \frac{0,468 \cdot 2}{22,4} = 0,0417 .$$

$$\frac{m_1}{m_2} = \frac{Y_1}{Y_2}, \quad Y = \frac{m_1 \cdot Y_2}{m_2}, \quad Y_1 = \frac{0,376 \cdot 1}{0,0417} = 9 \text{ \u00e4\u00df \u00e4 \u00fc.}$$

6.



2 \u00b7 27 Al 3 \u00b7 22,4 2,
 10 Al 2,

$$x = \frac{10 \cdot 3 \cdot 22,4}{2 \cdot 27} = 12,4 .$$

1. 2×2 1 2, 2, .
2. (3 8) 500 3 (N₂), (Cl₂), .
3. 4 (Cl₂), (N₂), (F₂) .
4. (NH₃) 1,12 (2), (HCl) .
5. 1 3 (4) .
6. 0,407 250 .
7. 200 3 0,232 .
8. 0,786 0,4 .
9. 200 3 0,232 .
10. 346 3 0,866 .

11.

2,86 / .

12.

1,785 / .

13.

1,69 / .

14.

1,34 / ,

80%

20%.

15.

46,

30,43%

69,57%.

16.

1,23 , 448³

46,7%

53,3%.

17.

6,12

2,8

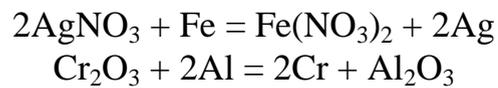
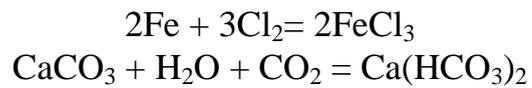
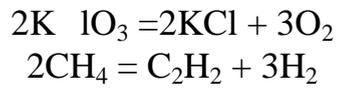
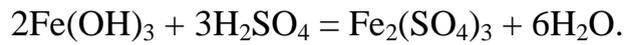
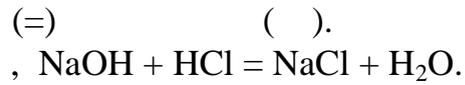
18.

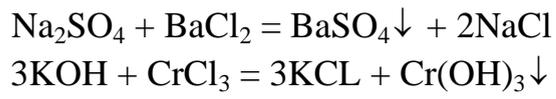
1

0,462

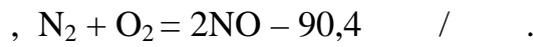
8 / .

7.





(/).



().

(),

(-).

(, > 0)

(-

, < 0).



(1)

1 HCl

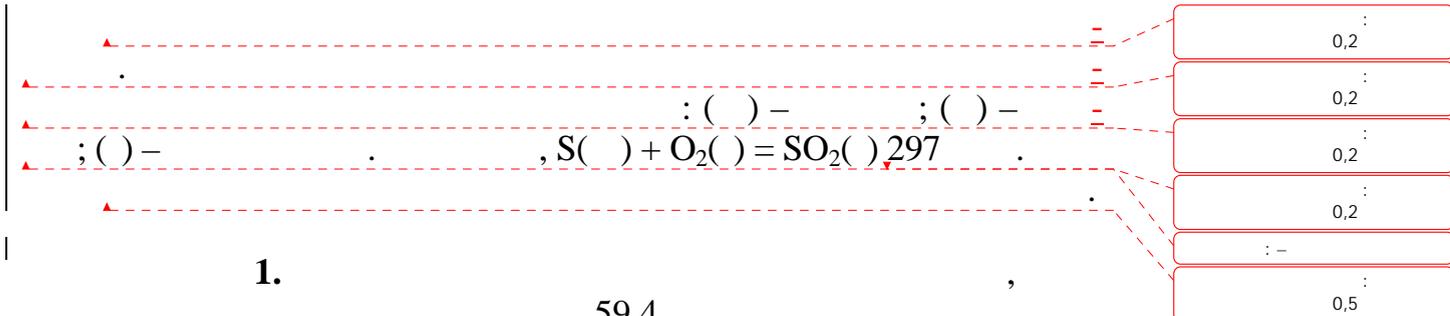
92,3

(2)

1

NO

90,4



1. 59,4

S + O₂ = SO₂ - 297

(S) = 0,032 /

= 59,4

m(S) = ? V(O₂) = ?

1.

$$\frac{m(S) - 297}{m(S) - 59,4} = 59,4 / 297 = 0,2$$

2.

$$\frac{m(S) - 297}{m(S) - 59,4} = 0,2$$

3.

$$m(S) = 0,2 \cdot \frac{0,032}{0,024} = 0,064$$

$$V(O_2) = 0,2 \cdot \frac{0,024}{0,00448} = 0,00448$$

2.

48 ?

S + O₂ = SO₂ - 297

(S) = 0,032 /

H = ?

0,032 S - 297

$$48 \text{ S} - \\ = 455 \cdot 10^5$$

3.

12

$$2 \text{ C}_5\text{H}_8(\text{g}) + 3 \text{ O}_2(\text{g}) = 2 \text{ CO}_2(\text{g}) + 3 \text{ H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}), \quad \Delta H = ?$$

9

9

):

$$\Delta H_{298}^0(\text{C}_5\text{H}_8) = -235,31 \text{ kJ/mol};$$

$$\Delta H_{298}^0(\text{CO}_2) = -393,51 \text{ kJ/mol};$$

$$\Delta H_{298}^0(\text{H}_2\text{O}) = -285,84 \text{ kJ/mol}.$$

()

$$\Delta H_{298}^0.$$

()⁰

$$\Delta H_{298}^0 = \sum \Delta H_{\text{f, prod}}^0 - \sum \Delta H_{\text{f, react}}^0,$$

8

$$\Delta H_{298}^0 = 2 \Delta H_{298}^0(\text{CO}_2) + 3 \Delta H_{298}^0(\text{H}_2\text{O}) - \\ - \Delta H_{298}^0(\text{C}_5\text{H}_8) = 2(-393,51) + 3(-285,84) + \\ + 235,31 = -1409,23 \text{ kJ}.$$

«-»,

9

$$2 \text{ C}_5\text{H}_8(\text{g}) + 3 \text{ O}_2(\text{g}) = 2 \text{ CO}_2(\text{g}) + 3 \text{ H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) - 1409,23 \text{ kJ}.$$

1.

- 1) $\text{As}_2\text{O}_5 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4$
- 2) $\text{CO}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{CO} + \text{O}_2$
- 3) $\text{B}_2\text{H}_6 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{H}_2$
- 4) $\text{NH}_3 + \text{Br}_2 \rightarrow \text{HBr} + \text{N}_2$
- 5) $\text{C} + \text{H}_2 \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 + \text{H}_2$

2.

- 1) $\text{Cl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{HOCl}$
- 2) $\text{Mn}_3\text{O}_4 + \text{Al} \rightarrow \text{Mn} + \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$
- 3) $\text{Na}_3\text{N} + \text{Na} \rightarrow \text{N}_2$
- 4) $\text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{SiO}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}_2(\text{SiO}_3)_3 + \text{NaNO}_3$
- 5) $\text{N}_2 + \text{O}_2 \rightleftharpoons 2\text{NO} + \text{H}_2$

3.

- 1) $\text{K} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{KOH} + \text{H}_2$
- 2) $\text{Li}_2\text{S} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{LiHS} + \text{LiOH}$
- 3) $\text{N}_2\text{O}_5 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{HNO}_3$
- 4) $\text{HMnO}_4 \rightarrow \text{MnO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{O}_2$
- 5) $\text{H}_2 + \text{N}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_3 + \text{H}_2$

4.

- 1) $\text{MnO}_2 \rightarrow \text{Mn}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{O}_2$
- 2) $\text{Cr}(\text{NO}_3)_3 + \text{K}_2\text{CO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Cr}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3 + \text{KNO}_3$
- 3) $\text{Mn} + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{MnCl}_2 + \text{H}_2$
- 4) $\text{As}_2\text{O}_5 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_4$
- 5) $\text{H}_2 + \text{N}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{NH}_3 + \text{H}_2$

5.

- 1) $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{KHCO}_3 + \text{KOH}$

- 2) $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7 \rightarrow \text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{N}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- 3) $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_3 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$
- 4) $\text{Na} + \text{NH}_3 \rightarrow \text{NaNH}_2 + \text{H}_2$
- 5) $\text{C} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CO} - H$

6.

- 1) $\text{NO}_2 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{N}_2\text{O}_5$
- 2) $\text{B}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{Mg} \rightarrow \text{MgO} + \text{B}$
- 3) $(\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_4 \rightarrow \text{NH}_3 + \text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$
- 4) $\text{FeCl}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightleftharpoons \text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{NaCl}$
- 5) $\text{C} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CO} - H$

7.

- 1) $\text{CCl}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{C}_2 + \text{HCl}$
- 2) $\text{P} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{P}_2\text{O}_5$
- 3) $\text{B}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{C} \rightarrow \text{B}_4\text{C} + \text{CO}$
- 4) $\text{P} + \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow \text{PCl}_3$
- 5) $\text{CO} + \text{O}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{CO}_2 - H$

8.

- 1) $\text{C}_2\text{N}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4$
- 2) $\text{BCl}_3 + \text{Zn} \rightarrow \text{ZnCl}_2 + \text{B}$
- 3) $\text{Hg}(\text{ONC})_2 \rightarrow \text{Hg} + \text{CO} + \text{N}_2$
- 4) $\text{SiH}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{SiO}_2 + \text{H}_2$
- 5) $\text{CO} + \text{O}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{CO}_2 - H$

9.

- 1) $\text{COS} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{S} + \text{H}_2\text{CO}_3$
- 2) $\text{NH}_3 \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + \text{N}_2$
- 3) $\text{PCl}_3 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{POCl}_3$
- 4) $\text{Cu} + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{N}_2 + \text{CuO}$
- 5) $\text{C} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CO}_2 - H$

10.

- 1) $\text{NH}_3 + \text{Br}_2 \rightarrow \text{HBr} + \text{N}_2$
- 2) $\text{P} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{P}_2\text{O}_3$
- 3) $\text{LiOH} \rightarrow \text{Li}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$

- 4) $\text{COCl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{HCl} + \text{H}_2\text{CO}_3$
 5) $\text{C} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CO}_2 - H$

11.

- 1) $\text{CCl}_4 + \text{AlBr}_3 \rightarrow \text{CBr}_4 + \text{AlCl}_3$
 2) $\text{NH}_3 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{N}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
 3) $\text{Ca} + \text{P} \rightarrow \text{Ca}_3\text{P}_2$
 4) $\text{Mg}_3\text{N}_2 \rightarrow \text{Mg} + \text{N}_2$
 5) $\text{H}_2 + \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow \text{HCl} - H$

12.

- 1) $\text{Ca} + \text{P} \rightarrow \text{Ca}_3\text{P}_2$
 2) $\text{Mg} + \text{CO}_2 \rightarrow \text{MgO} + \text{C}$
 3) $\text{B}_2\text{H}_6 \rightarrow \text{B} + \text{H}_2$
 4) $\text{Mg}_2\text{Si} + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{MgCl}_2 + \text{SiH}_4$
 5) $\text{H}_2 + \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow \text{HCl} - H$

13.

- 1) $\text{K}_3\text{BO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{K}_2\text{HBO}_3 + \text{KOH}$
 2) $\text{NH}_3 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{N}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
 3) $\text{CO} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CO}_2$
 4) $\text{KNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{KNO}_2 + \text{O}_2$
 5) $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} - H$

14.

- 1) $\text{Mg} + \text{B} \rightarrow \text{Mg}_3\text{B}_2$
 2) $\text{LiOH} \rightarrow \text{Li}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
 3) $\text{B}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{NH}_3 \rightarrow \text{BN} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
 4) $\text{CuCl}_2 + \text{Fe} \rightarrow \text{FeCl}_2 + \text{Cu}$
 5) $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} - H$

15.

- 1) $\text{CuCl}_2 + \text{Al} \rightarrow \text{AlCl}_3 + \text{Cu}$
 2) $\text{As}_2\text{S}_3 + (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S} \rightarrow (\text{NH}_4)_3\text{AsS}_3$
 3) $\text{Li}_3\text{P} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{LiOH} + \text{PH}_3$
 4) $\text{LiOH} \rightarrow \text{Li}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
 5) $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2 \rightarrow \text{CaO} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + H$

16.

- 1) $\text{H}_3\text{BO}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{HBO}_2$
- 2) $\text{BBr}_3 + \text{NH}_3 \rightarrow \text{BN} + \text{HBr}$
- 3) $\text{Mn}_3\text{O}_4 + \text{Al} \rightarrow \text{Mn} + \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$
- 4) $\text{CrO} \rightarrow \text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{Cr}$
- 5) $\text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} - H$

17.

- 1) $\text{HBO}_2 \rightleftharpoons \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Br}_2\text{O}_3$
- 2) $\text{Na}_3\text{N} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{NaOH} + \text{NH}_3$
- 3) $\text{Cu} + \text{NO} \rightarrow \text{N}_2 + \text{CuO}$
- 4) $\text{Bi}_2\text{S}_3 + \text{Na}_2\text{S} \rightarrow \text{NaBiS}_2$
- 5) $\text{C} + \text{H}_2 \rightarrow \text{C}_2\text{H}_4 + H$

8.

() .
() . ,
,
.

1. $W()$ -
2 5.
(2 5) 142 / .

$$W(\text{B}) = \frac{2 \cdot 31}{142} \cdot 100 = 43,7\% ,$$

$$W(\text{O}) = \frac{5 \cdot 16}{142} \cdot 100 = 56,3\% .$$

2.
40 % 60 %.

$$40 : 60, \dots 32 : 16 = 40 : 60.$$

$$x : y = \frac{40}{32} : \frac{60}{16}, \dots = 1,25 : 3,75$$

(0,01).

()).

$$x : y = \frac{1,25}{1,25} = \frac{3,75}{1,25}, \dots = 1 : 3.$$

S 3.

3.

32,43% , 22,55% 45,02%

142.

$$142 \dots \dots 100\%,$$

$$\cdot r \quad \quad \quad 32,43\%,$$

$$x \cdot A_r (\text{Na}) = \frac{142 \cdot 32,43}{100} = 46 \text{ à.à.ì .}$$

$$142 \dots \dots 100\%,$$

$$\cdot r \quad \quad \quad 22,55\%,$$

$$ó \cdot A_r (\text{S}) = \frac{142 \cdot 22,55}{100} = 32 \text{ à.à.ì .}$$

$$142 \dots \dots 100\%,$$

$$z \cdot A_r \quad \quad \quad 45,02\%,$$

$$z \cdot A_r (\text{O}) = \frac{142 \cdot 45,02}{100} = 64 \text{ à.à.ì .}$$

$$x = \frac{46}{23} = 2; \quad y = \frac{32}{32} = 1; \quad z = \frac{64}{16} = 4.$$



4. $\quad \quad \quad 94\% \quad \quad \quad \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3.$

$\quad \quad \quad 2 \quad \quad \quad ?$

$\cdot 2000 \quad \quad \quad 100\%,$

$\quad \quad \quad \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 \quad \quad \quad 94\%,$

$$x = \frac{2000 \cdot 94}{100} = 1880 \text{ .}$$

$$(\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3) = 112 + 48 = 160 / \quad ,$$

160 Fe₂O₃
1880 Fe₂O₃

112 Fe,
Fe,

$$y = \frac{1880 \cdot 112}{160} = 1316 \text{ .}$$

2 1316 .

1.

) Na₃PO₄;) K₂ ;) gNO₃;) ()₂.

2.

NO₂, NH₃, HNO₂, Zn(NO₃)₂.

3.

) Cr₂O₃;) Cr(OH)₃;) K₂Cr₂O₇;) Ca₃(CrO₃)₂.

4.

) - 34,6%, - 23,3%, , - 42,1%;

5.

) - 24,7%, - 34,8%, , 40,5%;

6.

) - 2,2%, - 55,7%, , - 42,1%.

7.

. : 26,5 % , 35,4 % , 38,1 %
294 / ;

8.

: 14,1% , 2,4% , 83,5%
85 / .

9.

Mg(CrO₂)₂ (500 6%). Fe(CrO₂)₂ (94%) ,

10.

(NaCl) ,
38%.

9.

1.

49 IO₃ 1+ 2.
2 IO₃ = 2 1+ 3 2.

IO₃

(, IO₃) = 122,5 / ; (2) = 32 /).

NaOH

1. H_2SO_4 20



2. Na 1 265 Na_2CO_3



2 5

3. 3 4 4,26

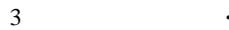


40 Fe_2O_3

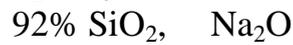
4. $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$,



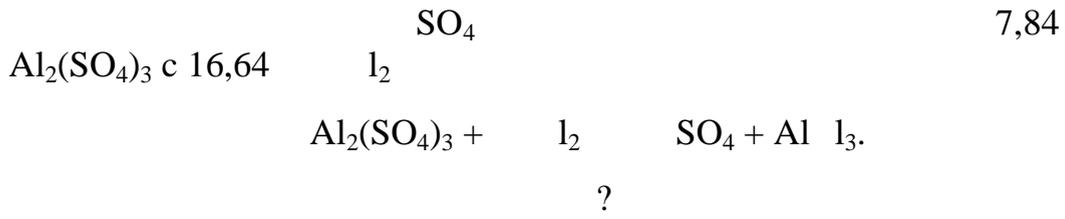
5. 30 16



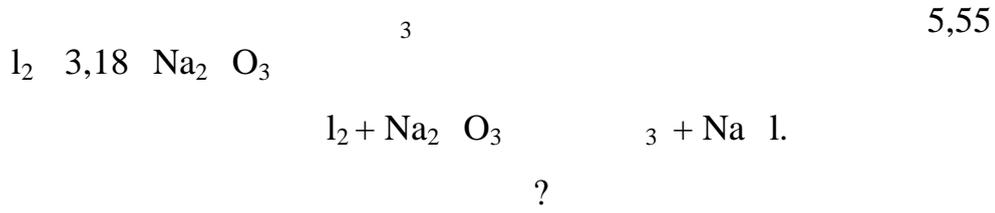
6. Na_2SiO_3 350



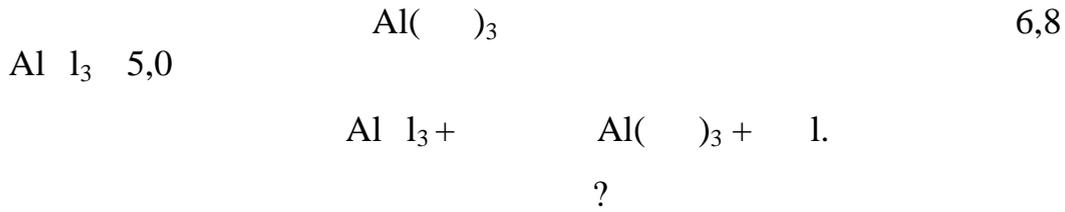
7.



8.



9..



10.

,
 ,
 .
 : , , .
 .

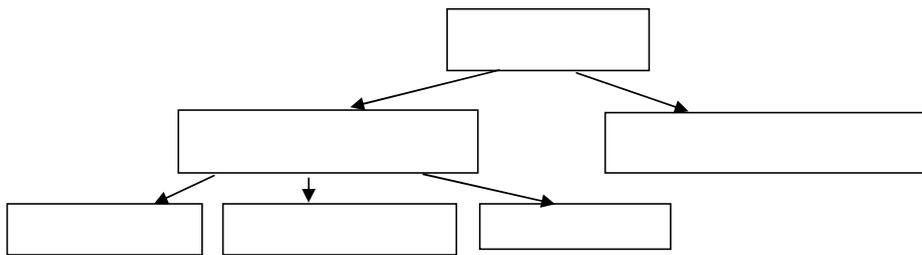
10.1.

- ,
 ,
 (): $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3, \text{K}_2\text{O}, \text{SO}_3, \text{P}_2\text{O}_5, \text{SiO}_2$.

, : « » +
 : MgO – ; K₂O – ; CaO –

MnO – (), Mn₂O₇ – (V).
 « »
 : CO₂ – ; SO₂ –
 ; SO₃ –

():
 – N₂O, NO, CO
 – (, ,).



– , CaO + 2 =
 = ()₂;

2) Fe₂O₃ + 6HCl = 2FeCl₃ +
 + 3H₂O;
 3) c – + 2 = 3.

1) (,
 SiO₂) SO₃ + H₂O = H₂SO₄;
 2) c 2NaOH + SO₂ =
 = Na₂SO₃ + H₂O;

3) c SiO₂ + CaO = CaSiO₃.
 – ZnO, SnO, PbO, Al₂O₃,

Cr₂O₃.

- 1) $\text{ZnO} + 2\text{HCl} = \text{ZnCl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$;
 2) $\text{ZnO} + 2\text{NaOH} + 2 \text{ } = \text{Na}_2[\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_4] + \text{ }_2$
 3) $\text{ZnO} + \text{Na}_2\text{O} = \text{Na}_2 \text{ZnO}_2$

1. : KCl,
 $\text{N}_2\text{O}_2, \text{PH}_3, \text{CaO}, \text{P}_2\text{O}_5, \text{AgNO}_3, \text{Cl}_2\text{O}, \text{CaS}_4, \text{NaOH}, \text{H}_2\text{O}.$

2.

- 1) ; 5) (VII);
 2) (III); 6) (III).
 3) (IV); 7) (VII);
 4) (IV); 8) (V)

3.

(VI): $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5, \text{CaO}, \text{HNO}_3, \text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2, \text{H}_2\text{O}, \text{SO}_2.$ -

4.

- 1) (II) (V);
 2) ;
 3) ;
 4) ()

5.

- 1) $\text{FeS} + \text{ }_2 \dots$ 8) $\text{SO}_2 + \text{O}_2 \dots$
 2) $\text{Na}_2\text{O} + \text{HCl} \dots$ 9) $\text{SO}_2 + \text{NaOH} \dots$
 3) $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \dots$ 10) $\text{Li}_2\text{O} + \text{SO}_2 \dots$
 4) $\text{CaO} + \text{H}_3\text{PO}_4 \dots$ 11) $\text{CO}_2 + \text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2 \dots$
 5) $\text{ZnO} + \text{KOH} \dots$ 12) $\text{SO}_3 + \text{KOH} \dots$
 6) $\text{K}_2\text{O} + \text{P}_2\text{O}_5 \dots$ 13) $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{SO}_3 \dots$
 7) $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2 =$ 14) $\text{K}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 =$

6. :

- 1) Na_2O , CaO , P_2O_5 , NO
- 2) MnO , Mn_2O_7 , Al_2O_3 , P_2O_3
- 3) N_2O_3 , N_2O_5 , CrO , MnO_2
- 4) Cr_2O_3 , ZnO , SiO_2 , CrO_3
- 5) BeO , CO_2 , H_2O , NO_2

;) ;) NaOH ;)
 .

7.

, 400 Ca(OH)_2 ?
 95%.

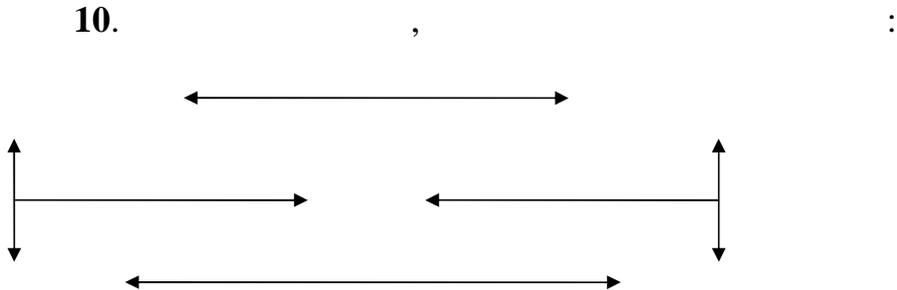
8.

144 (II). 128
 (II) .

9.

85% ? 1 66,94 / .
 , -

10.



10.2. ()

() - ,
 .
 :

« »

NaOH –

Al(OH)₃ –

Fe(OH)₂ –

Fe(OH)₃ –

(II),

(III).

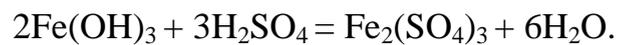
(-)

– KOH, LiOH,

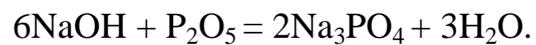
– Ca(OH)₂, Ba(OH)₂,

– Al(OH)₃, Fe(OH)₃.

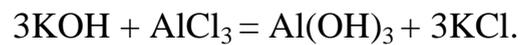
1.



2.



3.



4.

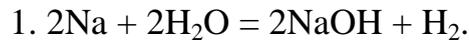


5.

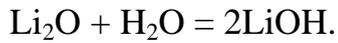
— , .

. 1.

1 –

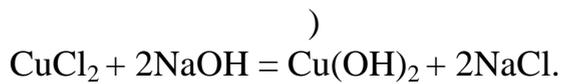


2.



3.

(-



$$M_{\text{ca}} \text{ã} \text{ã} \text{đ} \text{ê} \text{ñ} \text{è} \text{à} = \frac{\text{ì} \text{î} \text{ë} \text{ý} \text{đ} \text{í} \text{à} \text{ý} \text{ì} \text{à} \text{ñ} \text{à} \text{ã} \text{è} \text{ã} \text{đ} \text{í} \text{ê} \text{ñ} \text{è} \text{à} \text{à}}{\text{ê} \text{è} \text{ñ} \text{è} \text{í} \text{ó} \text{í} \text{î} \text{ò} \text{ü} \text{ã} \text{è} \text{ã} \text{đ} \text{í} \text{ê} \text{ñ} \text{è} \text{à} \text{à}}$$

, ,

,
 $m_y(\text{NaOH}) = \frac{M(\text{NaOH})}{1} = 40 \text{ ã} \text{î} \text{î} \text{ë} \text{ü};$

1.

- 1) CaCO_3 , H_2SO_4 , KOH , Cu_2O
- 2) $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$, K_2S , NaNO_3 , NH_4OH
- 3) $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$, HIO_3 , LiOH , $\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_4$
- 4) $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$, MgCl_2 , $\text{Sr}(\text{OH})_2$, KCl
- 5) $\text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2$, $\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$, CaO , $\text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2$
- 6) PbS , $\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2$, Na_2O , KMnO_4
- 7) NaHCO_3 , CO_2 , NaOH ; H_2
- 8) H_3PO_4 , LiOH , MgO , K_2CO_3
- 9) K_2SO_4 , $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2$, HNO_3 , Na_2O
- 10) HCl , ZnO , $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2$, H_3PO_3
- 11) CuO , $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$, H_2CO_3 , $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2$
- 12) PbO , $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$, K_2CO_3 , MgCl_2
- 13) AgNO_3 , $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2$, AlBr_3 , HNO_2
- 14) $\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2$, CuO , $\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_2$, Na_2SO_4

2.

- 1) $\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_4$, $\text{Mn}(\text{OH})_3$, $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2$
- 2) $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$, $\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2$, $\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_2$
- 3) $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2$, NaOH , $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$
- 4) $\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2$, $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$, KOH
- 5) LiOH , CuOH , $\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_2$, KOH
- 6) NH_4OH , $\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2$, $\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_4$, $\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_2$
- 7) $\text{Cr}(\text{OH})_2$, $\text{Cr}(\text{OH})_3$, $\text{Mn}(\text{OH})_2$, $\text{Mn}(\text{OH})_3$

3.

- 1) ,
- 2) (II, III),
- 3) (II, IV),
- 4) ,
- 5) (II, IV)
- 6) (II, III)
- 7) ,

4.

- 1) $\text{NaOH} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ $\text{AlCl}_3 + \text{KOH}$
2) $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3 + \text{HCl}$ $\text{CuCl}_2 + \text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2$
3) $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{SO}_3$ $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$
4) $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{HNO}_3$ $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{LiOH}$
5) $\text{LiOH} + \text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$ $\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + \text{NaOH}$
6) $\text{KOH} + \text{SiO}_2$ $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$
7) $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3 + \text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$... $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{CO}_2$...

5.

- 1) $\text{KOH} + \text{HCl}$; 5) $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$;
2) $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$; 6) $\text{NaOH} + \text{SO}_3$;
3) $\text{NaOH} + \text{H}_2\text{S}$; 7) $\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{HNO}_3$;
4) $\text{HNO}_3 + \text{Cr}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$; 8) $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{Na}_2\text{S}$.

6.

- 1) NaOH , $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2$, $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$
2) LiOH , $\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_4$; $\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_2$
3) KOH , $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$, $\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2$
4) $\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2$, $\text{Cr}(\text{OH})_3$, KOH

7.

- 1) Cu , Al , CrO , $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$
2) CuCl_2 , Cl_2O_3 , CaCO_3 , $\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$
3) $\text{Ba}(\text{NO}_3)_2$, $\text{Cr}(\text{OH})_3$, Fe , Zn
4) AgCl , RbCl , FeCl_2 , H_3PO_4
5) Cr_2O_3 , $\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2$, $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$, $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$

8.

:) KOH ;) $\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2$;) $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$.

9.

, 100 CuSO_4 (NaOH) - (II)?

10.

325

(III)

280

?

11. , 544
400 ?

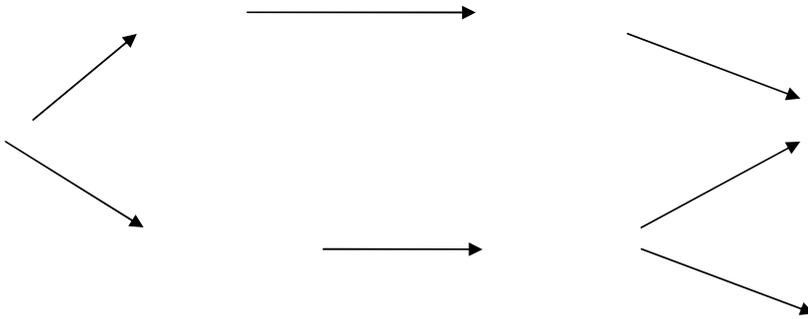
12. 20
11,2 (.).
?

13. 32,5 27
900 ?

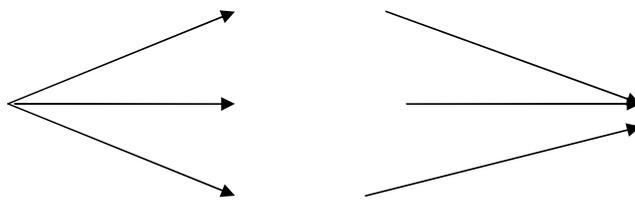
14. 110,2 ,
95%?

15. , :

16. -
:



17. , :



10.3.

— , , .

— HCl, HBr, H₂S, H₂SO₄, H₂CO₃, HNO₃.

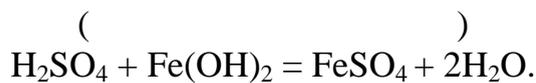
— Br, HNO₂, H₂S, H₂CO₃, H₃PO₄, H₃BO₃.

4 —

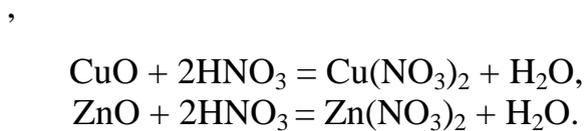
HCl	()	HPO ₃	
HBr		H ₃ PO ₄	()
HI		H ₄ P ₂ O ₇	
HF	()	H ₃ BO ₃	()
H ₂ S		H ₂ IO ₄	
HCN		HClO ₂	
HNO ₂		HClO ₃	
HNO ₃		HClO ₄	
H ₂ SO ₃		H ₂ NO ₄	
H ₂ SO ₄		H ₂ CO ₃	
H ₂ SiO ₃		H ₂ CrO ₄	
CH ₃ COOH		H ₂ Cr ₂ O ₇	

(- (,) -
 ().
 - « ».

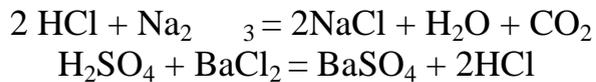
1.



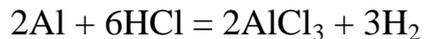
2.



3.

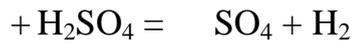
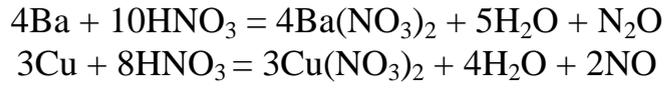


4.

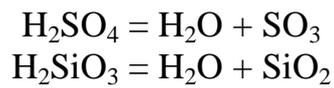


. 1865

(. . . (1827-1911)
) :
 Li Rb K Cs Sr Ca Na Mg Be Al Ni Mn Zn Cr Fe Cd Co Ni Sn Pb
H Sb Bi Cu Hg Ag Pd Pt Au.



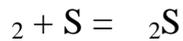
5.



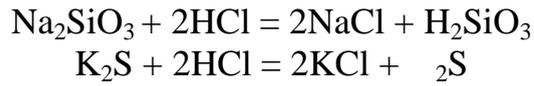
1.



2.



3.



$$m_y = \frac{\text{mass of product}}{\text{mass of reactant}}$$

$$) M_{\text{aq}}(\text{HCl}) = \frac{M_{(\text{HCl})}}{1} = \frac{36,5}{1} = 36,5 /$$

$$) M_{\text{aq}}(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4) = \frac{M_{(\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4)}}{2} = \frac{98}{2} = 49 /$$

1.

(II);) ;) ;) Fe

2.

;

3.

: Ba, Cu, Al, Ag, Mg, Au, Ni?

4.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1) $\text{Na}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_3 =$ | 5) $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_3 =$ |
| 2) $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5 + \text{H}_2\text{O} =$ | 6) $\text{Mg} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 =$ |
| 3) $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4 + \text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2 =$ | 7) $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 =$ |
| 4) $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3 + \text{HNO}_3 =$ | 8) $\text{CaO} + \text{H}_3\text{PO}_4 =$ |

4.

- 1) H_2SO_3 ; 5) H_3PO_4 ;
- 2) HNO_3 ; 6) HPO_2 ;
- 3) HNO_2 ; 7) H_3PO_3 ;
- 4) HPO_3 ; 8) ClO_4 .

5.

6.

7.

8.

- 1) Fe, Cu, MgO, $Al(OH)_3$
- 2) $CaCO_3$, KOH, P_2O_5 , BeO
- 3) H_3BO_3 , $CuSO_4$, Cr_2O_3 , Mg
- 4) Na_2S , CuO, SiO_2 , $BaSO_4$
- 5) Na_2SO_3 , $Mg_3(PO_4)_2$, Ag, Na_2SiO_3

9.

10

2,24

10.

32

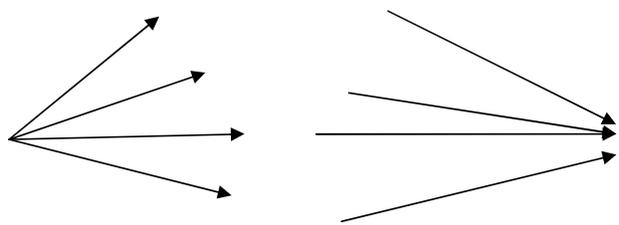
11.

10

5,6

Na_2SiO_3 12. 24,4 14,82 ? .
 13. (II) 1,792 (.) 6,4 .

14.



10.4.

- ,
 .
 ()
 ($\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 - \text{NaHSO}_4, \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$)
 (OH) [Mg(OH)₂ -
 $\text{Mg(OH)Cl} - \text{MgCl}_2$].
 ,
 -
 , $\text{KNO}_3, \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3, \text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$.
 -
 , $\text{Na CO}_3, \text{Ca PO}_4, \text{Na S}$.
 -
 , $\text{CuOHCl}, (\text{CaOH})_2\text{SO}_4, \text{Al(OH)}_2\text{NO}_3$.
 , - ,

, $KAl(SO_4)_2$, $(NH_4)_2Fe(SO_4)_2$.

, $K_4[Fe(CN)_6]$, $[Ag(NH_3)_2]Cl$.

. 5.

$FeCl_2$ – (II),
 $FeCl_3$ – (III).

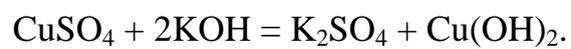
« ».

$aHPO_4$ –
 NaH_2PO_4 –

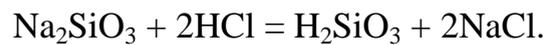
« ».

$uOHCl$ – (II),
 $Al(OH)_2Br$ –

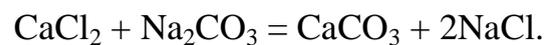
1.



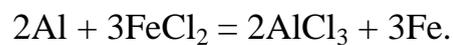
2.



3. ,



4. ,

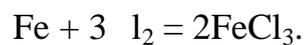


(Fe), (Al) -
.

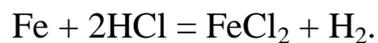
5. -



1.



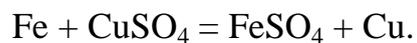
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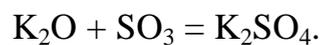
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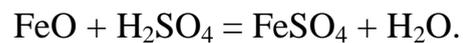
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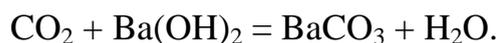
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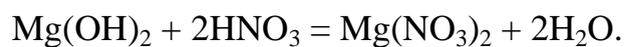
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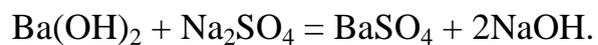
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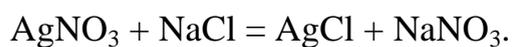
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9.



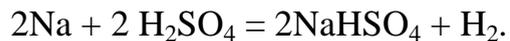
10.



2 –

1	2	3	4
HCl	– Cl		NaCl
HBr	– Br		KBr
HF	– F		AlF ₃
I	– I		CaI ₂
H ₂ S	= S		K ₂ S
HCN	– CN		KCN
HNO ₂	– NO ₂		NaNO ₂
HNO ₃	– NO ₃		AgNO ₃
H ₂ SO ₃	= SO ₃		Li ₂ SO ₃
H ₂ SO ₄	= SO ₄		ZnSO ₄
H ₂ SiO ₃	= SiO ₃		Na ₂ SiO ₃
H ₂ CO	= CO ₃		CaCO ₃
HPO ₃	– PO ₃		NaPO ₃
H ₃ PO ₄	4		Ba ₃ (PO ₄) ₂
HClO	– ClO		NaClO
HClO ₂	– ClO ₂		LiClO ₂
HClO ₃	– ClO ₃		KClO ₃
HClO ₄	– ClO ₄		KClO ₄
HMnO ₄	– MnO ₄		NaMnO ₄
H ₂ CrO ₄	= CrO ₄		CaCrO ₄
H ₂ Cr ₂ O ₇	= Cr ₂ O ₇		Li ₂ Cr ₂ O ₇

1	2	3	4
H_3BO_3	 _3	()	Na_3BO_3
CH_3COOH	CH_3COO^-		$Zn(CH_3COO)_2$
H_2ZnO_2	$= ZnO_2$		Na_2ZnO_2
H_3AlO_3	AlO_3		K_3AlO_3
$HAlO_2$	$- AlO_2$		$LiAlO_2$
H_3CrO_3	CrO_3		$Ba_3(CrO_3)_2$
H_2SnO_2	$= SnO_2$		Na_2SnO_2
H_2PbO_2	$= PbO_2$		K_2PbO_2



$$m_y = \frac{\text{à ì äÿðí àÿ ì àññà ñî èè}}{\text{÷èñëî òòì ì î â ì àòàèèà · àèèáí òí î ñòü ì àòàèèà}}.$$

$$) m_y(\text{CaCO}_3) = \frac{M(\text{CaCO}_3)}{1 \cdot 2} = \frac{100}{2} = 50 \quad / \quad ;$$

$$) m_y[\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3] = \frac{M[\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3]}{2 \cdot 3} = \frac{342}{6} = 57 \quad / \quad .$$

1. :

- 1) AgCl; KNO₃; Na₂SO₄
- 2) CaCO₃; Ca(OH)₂SO₄; KHCO₃
- 3) LiNO₂; (CaOH)₂SO₄; NaHSO₄
- 4) MgSiO₃; Ba₃(PO₄)₂; Na₂HPO₄
- 5) Na₂HPO₄; CuOHBr; Fe₂(SO₄)₃
- 6) Fe₂(SO₄)₃; (ZnOH)₂SO₄; NaH₂PO₄
- 7) Ba(H₂PO₄)₂; AlOHCl₂; FeBr₃
- 8) CuS; FeOH(NO₃)₂; Ca(HCO₃)₂
- 9) (NH₄)₂SO₃; [Al(OH)₂]₂SO₄; Al(HSO₄)₃
- 10) FeCl₃; CuSO₄; ZnF₂
- 11) K₂S; LiBr; NaNO₂
- 12) Al₂(SO₄)₃; CaCO₃; AlI₃

2. :

- 1) , , (III),
- 2) , ; ;
- 3) , , ,
- 4) , , ;
- 5) , , ,
- 6) , ; (II),

- 7) , , .
 8) , , , .
 ;
 9) , , -

3. ,
 :

Ba(NO₃)₂; Fe₂(SO₄)₃; Na₂HPO₄; KHS; CuSO₄; CuOHBr;
 Al(OH)₂Cl.

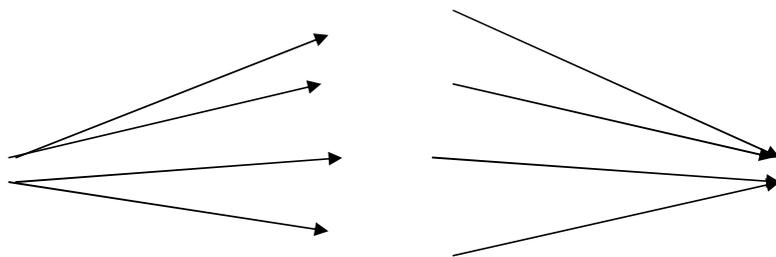
4. :

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1) NaOH + CO ₂ | 7) Al + ZnSO ₄ |
| 2) HCl + Al ₂ O ₃ | 8) Na ₂ CO ₃ + Ca(NO ₃) ₂ |
| 3) Ca(OH) ₂ + SO ₃ | 9) AgNO ₃ + FeCl ₃ |
| 4) Al(OH) ₃ + H ₂ SO ₄ | 10) Ba(OH) ₂ + P ₂ O ₅ |
| 5) Fe + CuSO ₄ | 11) Ba(NO ₃) ₂ + Na ₂ SO ₄ |
| 6) Fe ₂ O ₃ + HCl | 12) CaO + P ₂ O ₅ |

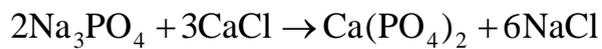
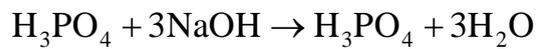
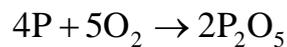
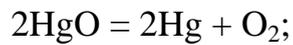
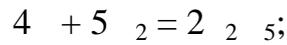
5. :

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1) NaCl; CuSO ₄ ; | 5) FeF ₃ ; AgNO ₃ ; |
| 2) KH ₂ PO ₄ ; AlOHCl ₂ ; | 6) K ₂ Cr ₂ O ₇ ; Ca(HSO ₄) ₂ ; |
| 3) KBr; NaMnO ₄ ; | 7) MgOHCl; Na ₂ SO ₄ ; |
| 4) Ca(HCO ₃) ₂ ; (CaOH) ₂ SO ₄ ; | 8) Ba(NO ₃) ₂ ; Ba(H ₂ PO ₄) ₂ |

6. , :



11.



MgO,

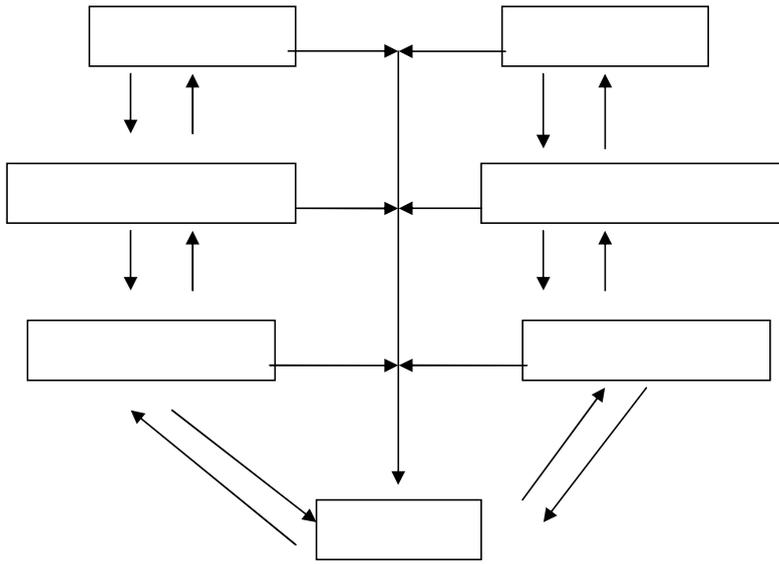


(IV)

(IV)

()





1. : (IV), (II), , ? ,

2. ?

3. ?

4. , - :

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 6.1.
- 6.2.
- 6.3.
- 6.4.
- 6.5.
- 6.6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
- 10.1.
- 10.2. ().....
- 10.3.
- 10.4.
- 11.

