

Е.Б. Хоботова

ЕКОЛОГІЯ ЛЮДИНИ

Частина 1

ГРУНТ ТА ЗДОРОВ'Я ЛЮДИНИ

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F₀.

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F₀.

> 0,001

< 0,001

90 %,

40 60 %.
27 %.

S

- Cu, , I, B, F, Pb

Si, Al, Fe, K, N, Mg, Ca, P,

CaO.

: SiO₂, Al₂ O₃, Fe₂ O₃, K₂ O, Na₂ O, MgO,

Al, Fe,

- Sr.

; N, Mg, Ca, Cl⁻, SO₄²⁻, CO₃²⁻

P, Ca, S,

C, H, O, N,

18 %,

10-15 %

2 - . 2

(1.1).

1.1 - (%)

		(15-30)
	78,1	78-86
	20,47	11-21
2	0,03	0,3-8,0

· :
 (,), (,) (,) ,
 - (), , 100 (,) .
 , , , , , , .

- 1) ;
- 2) ;
- 3) - ;
- 4) ;
- 5) ;
- 6) ;
- 7) .

1.3

—
 : , , .
 :
 pathos — genos —) —
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 , , , — ,
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 , .

1.3.1

... (. 1.1) : ,



1.1 -

2-3

1.3.3

Brucella.

25 170 .

15 ..

- 2-3-

4-6 .

4-7

, , .
 , - .
 () , -
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 , ,
 (. 1.3), , ,
 , - ' 15-20 - 1
 ,
 2500 ,
 ,
 ,
 7-10 . ,
 - ' :
 ,
 , -
 ,
 ,



1.3 -
 () (. 1.4).
 ,
 ,



1.4 -

1.3.4

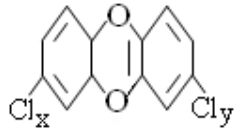
47
 0,4 0,6 %
 Cu, Co, Zn, Mn, Mo, Se, F, Sr, B, Cd, V.

() ,
20 / .

0,04 %

(1 . .)

$3 \cdot 10^9$



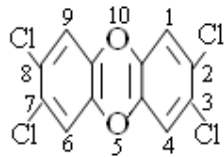
(; 75)

($x \ y = 1 \div 8$;

Br Cl, Br (135)

Cl, Br)

2,3,7,8-



1 (

50 % 6
> 10

).

),

() $\leq 10^{-6}$ / .

3-6 / , 96 %
 6,5 / .
 - , ,
 , ,
 , , -
 , , -
 (,). ' -
 60-
 . 1964-72 . .
 , (
 2 . ,) .
 . 50 ,
 1,5-2 . .
 $t > 1100 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, 100 % -
 2 .
 (,),
 .

1.4

, ,
 . ,
 (, ,).
 , ,
 : , - -
 - .
 ,
 , , ,
 , ,
 .

(Mo, Cu, Zn, B, V), (Pb, As, Hg, Cu),

,
().

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-
,
,
,
200
3
.

-
;
-
-
;

-
:
-
() ; ()

- () ,
- () ;
- , ' ;
- ,
() .

3
- (: , , ;
: , As, Cd, Hg, Se, Pb, Zn, F);
- (: , ; Co, N ,
B, Mo, Cu, Cr, Sb);

30 %

(0,3)

$$\frac{C}{0,3} > 1$$

1.5

(1.3):

- ;

;

- ;

;

- ;

- ;

() (100)

().

(. Col)

(B. Perfr ngens).

- 1
 - 0,25²

1.3 -

	0,25 ²	1	-	-	
	0	0	1	0,1	0,98-1
		10	1-0,01	0,1-0,001	0,85-0,98
	10-25	11-100	0,01-0,001	0,001-0,0001	0,7-0,8
	25	> 100	0,001	0,0001	0,7

1. ?
2. ?
3. ?
4. ?
5. ?
6. ?
7. ?
8. ?
9. ?
10. ?

2.1.1

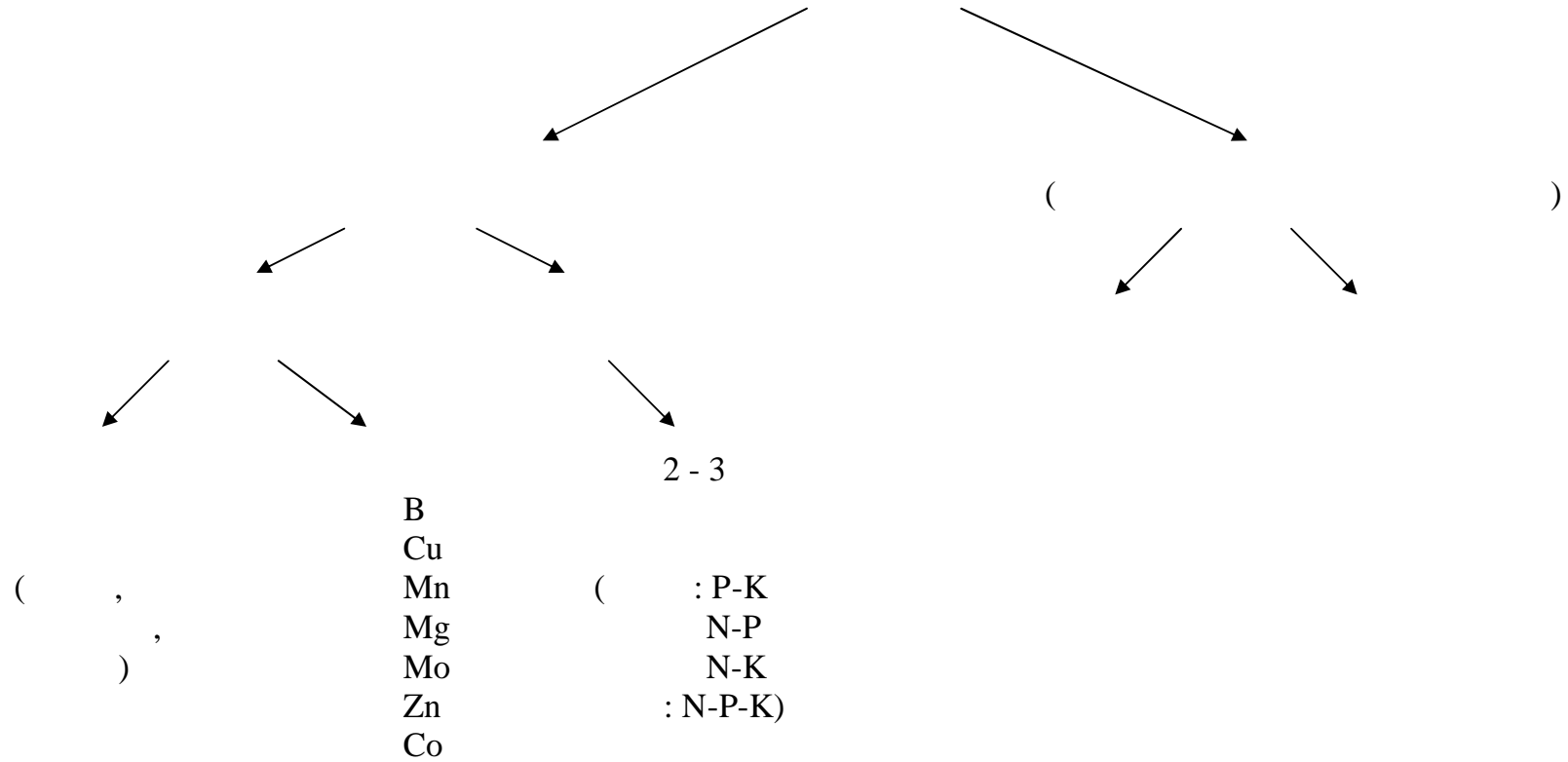
(. 2.1).
 : N, P, K, Mg, B, Cu, Mn .
 , , .
 : , , .
 , .
 () .
 , .
 , , .
 , .

2.1.2

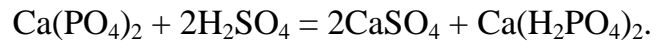
: .
 , .
 :
 - $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4, \text{NH}_4\text{Cl};$
 - NH_4NO_3 -
 ;
 - : NaNO_3 (), $\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ ();
 - () $\text{CO}(\text{NH}_2)_2$ Ca:

$$\text{Ca} + \text{N}_2 = \text{CaCN}_2 + \text{C}$$
 Ca Ca
 - :

$$\text{CO}(\text{NH}_2)_2 + 2\text{H}_2 \rightarrow (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CO}_3 \rightarrow 2\text{NH}_3 + \text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}.$$



),
) ;
)



CaHPO₄,
 Ca.

3 :
 - KCl, K₂CO₃, K₂SO₄; K₂SO₄, MgSO₄;
 - , 50 % KCl, Br I;
 -
 2-3
 B, Cu, Mn, Zn.
 : (NH₄H₂PO₄ (NH₄)₂HPO₄.
 : N-P (NH₄)₂HPO₄,
 NH₄NO₃ KCl (K₂SO₄).

(,)

Ca ,

- Ca(OH)₂.

$$= 6 / ^3.$$

Cl₂ F₂.

Ra U, Th, Sr, Cd, Pb, Ni, F, As.

- 13 / ,
().

- 70 / .

0,4 - 0,6 / ,
- 100 /

Cu, Zn, Mn, Fe, Mo, Co.

Cu.

: Fe, C , Zn,

2-3

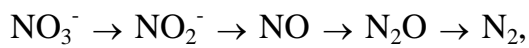
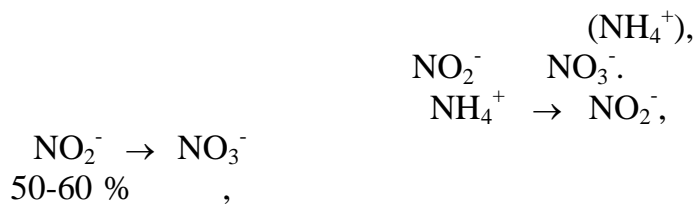
N, P, K

() 22 % 37 %.

2.2

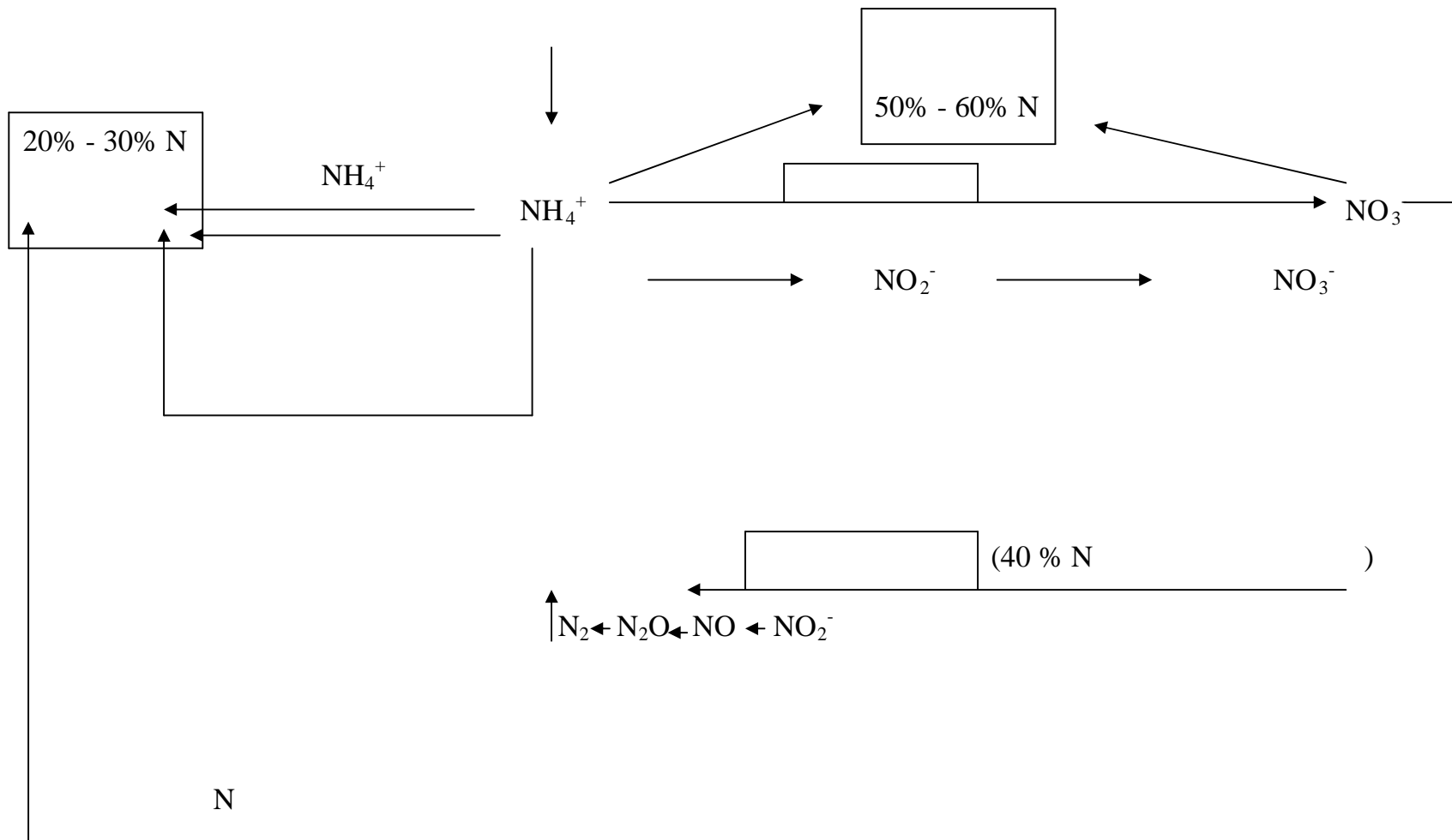
, 20-30 % 40-60 % 40 %

. 2.2.



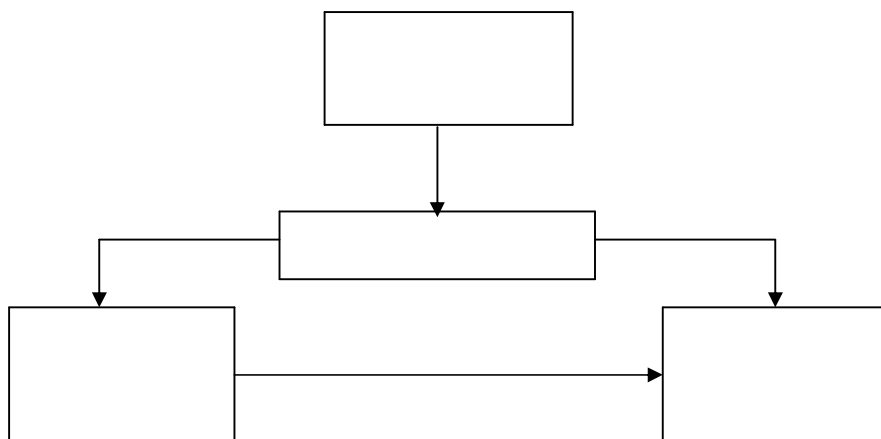
NH_4^+

. 2.3.



46,5 %;

– 5,3 %.



2.3 -

20-70 / ,

– 10-20 ,

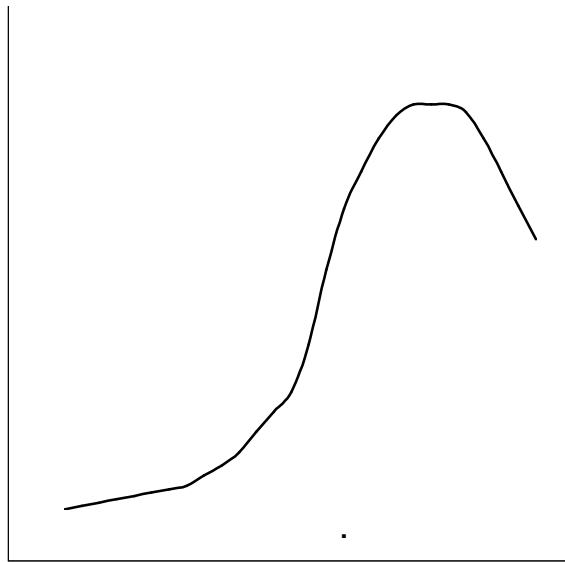
2.4 ,

Ca , Mg.

Sr

(21 - 55).

23 - 46



2.4 -

1300 / . 1889 .

440 / , Ca Mg ,
 Fe, Ca, Al.
 700-900 .

(NH₄⁺) (NO₃⁻) .
 NH₄⁺ NO₃⁻.

Hg ; Pb – 30 ; Zn – 130 ; Cd – 15 . Cu, Pb
(60).

Cu Cr

Ni Hg

CH₄, CO₂ H₂O; - CO₂ H₂O; -
H₂S, CO₂ H₂O.

20

40

5

Ca.

K, Na

10

2.3

N P

NH_2OH .

22-36 % 15-20 %

20 % 30 %

50

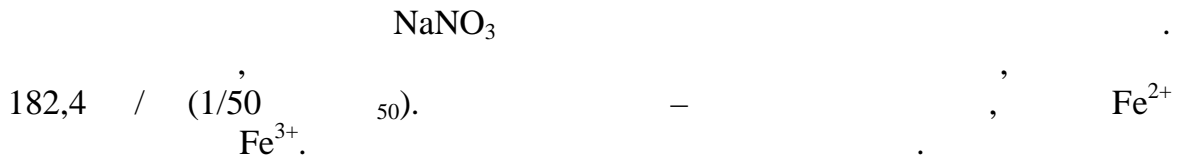
2.4

P

N, K

: Fe, Al, Mn, Ni.

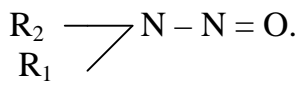
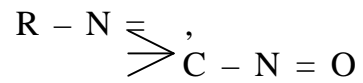
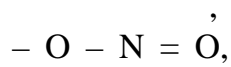
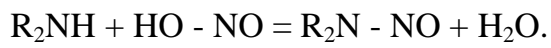
2.5

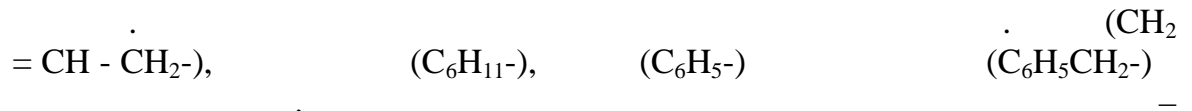


52 %.

- 265

(),
().





1/8

()

()

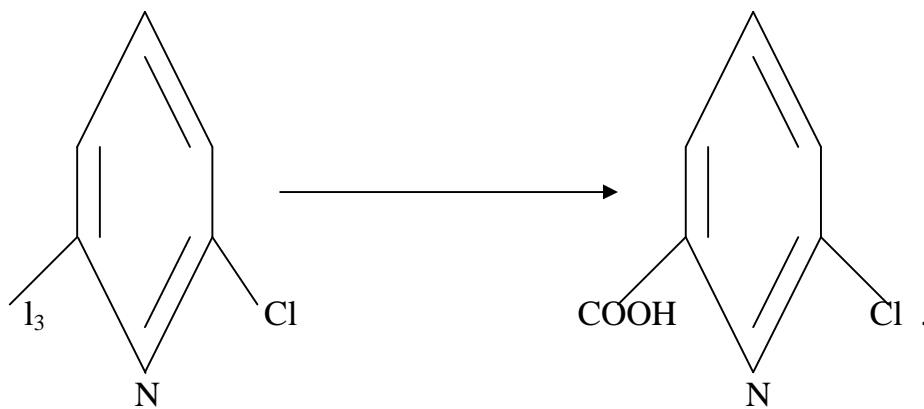
(,)

()

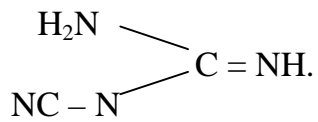
5 - 12

R₁ R₂,

30-80 %



67 %



37 % 44 %.

$(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$

()

«

».

3

1

4-5

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
- 11.

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10 500 , ,
, 2010 – 2020 .

1. –
, (/ ; /),
50 %)⁵⁰ 50 (–

2. –
3. – ' ,

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- – ;
- – ;
- – ;
- () – ;
(, , ()). :
() :

$$= \frac{100 \cdot}{C},$$

– ; – , %.

3.2

4) $\text{H}_2\text{N-COOH}$ ($\text{NH}_2\text{-COOH}$)

5) ()

6) $(\text{NH}_2)_2\text{CO}$ ($(\text{H}_2\text{N})_2\text{C=NH}$)

7) ()

8) (CN^- , SCN^-)

9) Cu, As, S

2.

3.2.3

1. ()

) (50 < 50 < 200 /)
) (200 < 50 < 1000 /)
) (50 > 1000 /).
 2.

():
) (50 < 300 / ; -
 (. . .) < 1)
) (300 < 50 < 1000 / ; 1 < . . . < 3)
) (50 > 1000 / ; . . . > 3).

- - 50,

. 50 = 300 / , 50 = 400 / , . . . = 0,75 < 1.
 3. :

) - , ,
) - , ,
) - , ,
 , - ,
 , ,

4. :
) (< 1)
) (= 1-3)
) (= 3-5)
) (> 5).

50 % , ,
 , 50 % .

. 1 .
 5. :
) ()
 2) (0,5-2)
) (1-6)
) ()
).

, .

(1 2 ,),

, , . , ,
.
, , 86 %
.
.

3.2.4

- 1) , ()
- 2) ,
- 3)
- 4) .

3.3 , ,

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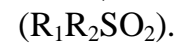
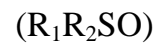
() .

3.3.1

- 0 -
- 1 -
- 2 -
- 3 -

: 0 - ; 1 - 15 ; 2 - 50 ; 3 -

3.3.2



3.3.3

(%)

$$Q = 14 - 6t - 6t \cdot x.$$

$$Q = 29 - 21t,$$

Q -

, %; -

, / ; t -

, .

$$\left(\frac{r, \%}{C_o}\right)_{\infty} = \frac{1}{1 - f_1}$$

t - ;
 t_{50} - 50 % ;
 f_1 - , ;
 r - ;
 n - .

$$R = \frac{D \cdot X \cdot (1 - X^n)}{1 - X}$$

R - ;
 D - ;
 X - , 12 , ;
 n - .

$$\left(\frac{1}{1 - X} \right) = 1,23 + 0,48 \lg \dots$$

$$= 1,23 + 0,48 \lg 1 = 1,23 / \dots$$

, ()
).
 (,) .

3.4

3.4.1

() .

2,4-

(11

). 17

4-

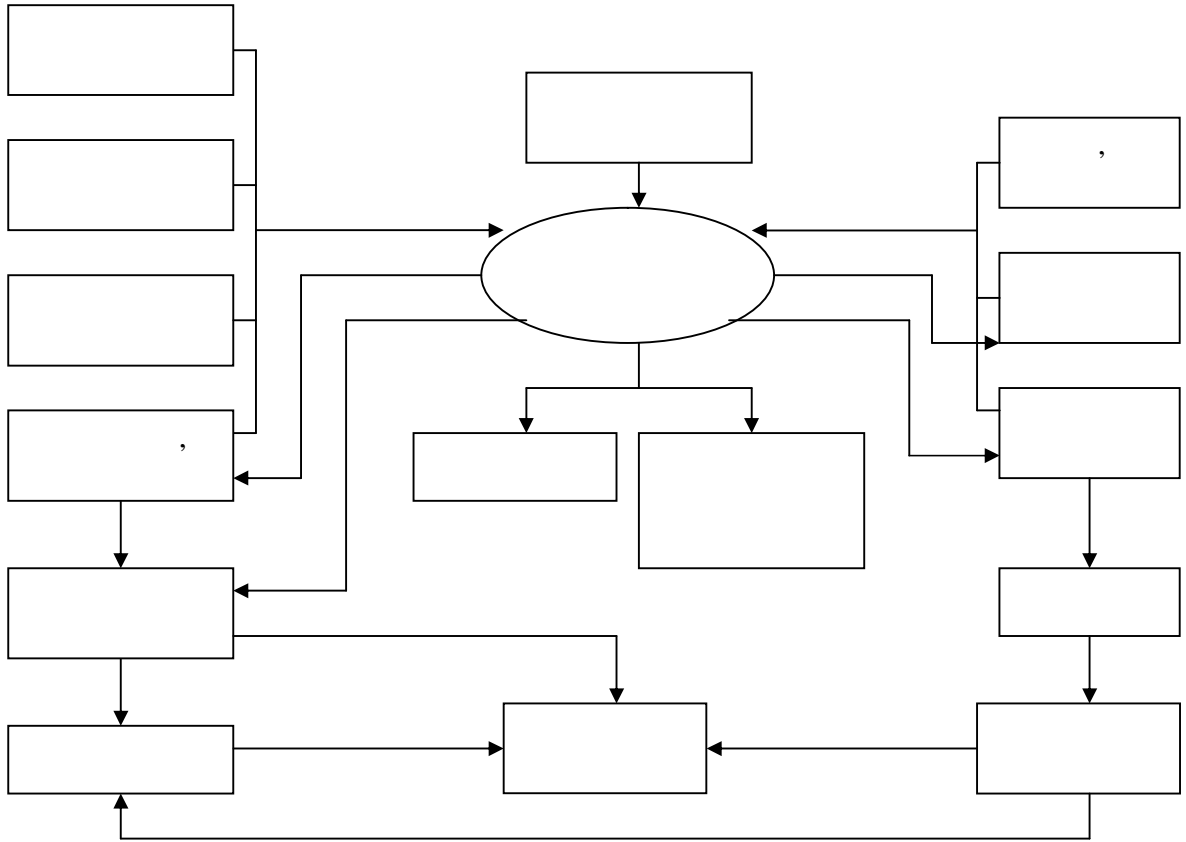
5

3-5	-	;
6-10	-	;
11-30	-	;
30	-	.

() -

(/).

(/)



3.1 –

• ; (300
 • -
 200-1000 ,);
 • ..
 , , - .
 ()
 .
 - , ,
 , , ,
 , , 30
 , 2,4-
 , - .

() .

Cl₂, H₂O₂, O₃, KMnO₄ (40

/),

KMnO₄

(),
P=O.

NaOH, NaOH

:
90-100 %;
70-90 %.

,

1

3.3.

. 3.2,

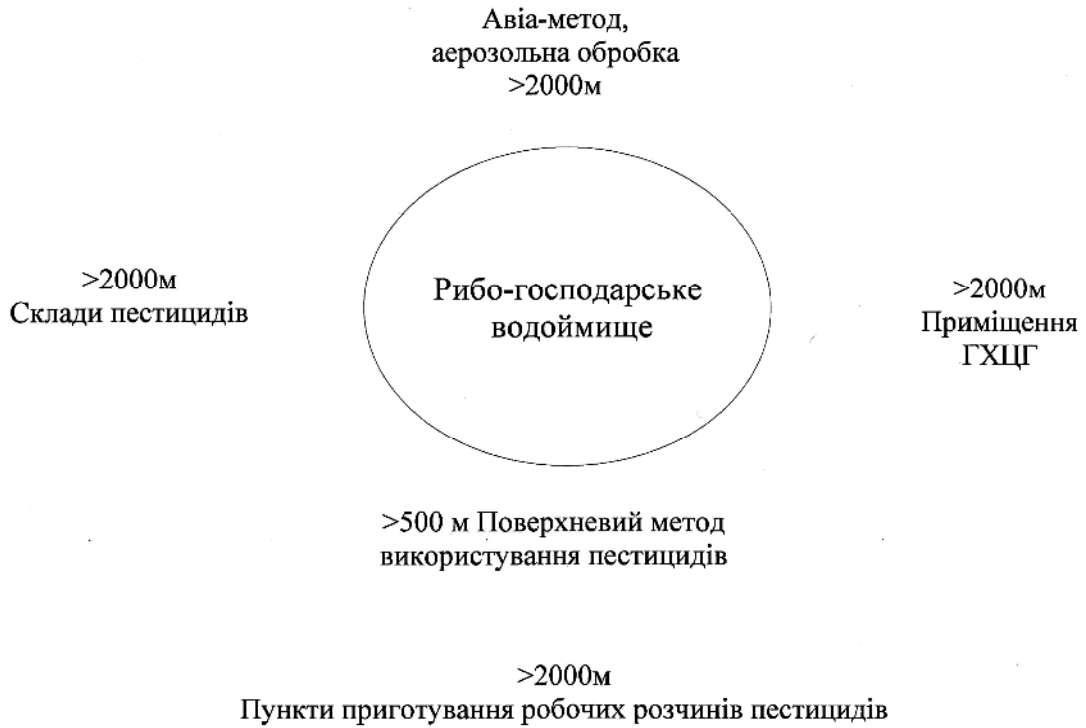
100

/ .

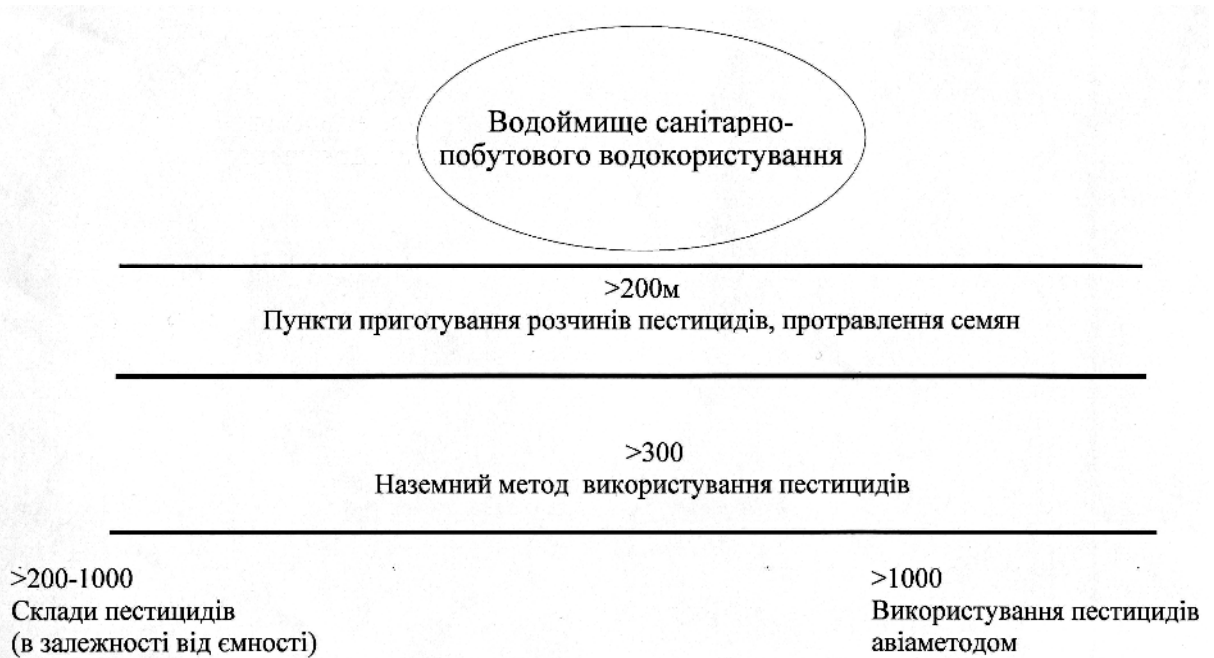
3.1.

350

3 5 ,



3.2 -



3.3 -

		, /
	-	0,05
	-/-	0,0001
	-/-	10,0
	-/-	0,1
Na	-/-	5,0
		0,05
	-/-	0,02
2,4 - Na	-/-	1,0
	-/-	0,1
	-/-	0,03
	-/-	0,2
	-/-	0,05
	-/-	0,05
	-/-	0,03
	-/-	-/-
	-/-	-/-
	-/-	1,0

3.4.2

. ,
 : , ' .
 ,
 ' 10 % , -
 .
 .
 .
 - , .

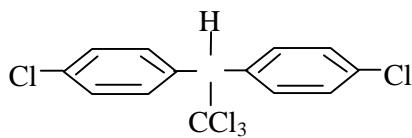
3.2.

3.2 -

	, / 3	

()	0,005	0,001
()	0,01	0,006
()	-	0,006
() ()	0,005	0,001
()	0,009	0,004
(Hg)	0,0009	0,0001
()	0,02	0,004
()	0,01	0,006
2,4 - ()	0,02	0,01
()	0,005	0,001
	0,02	0,02
	0,005	0,001
	0,009	0,004
	0,01	0,008

3.5



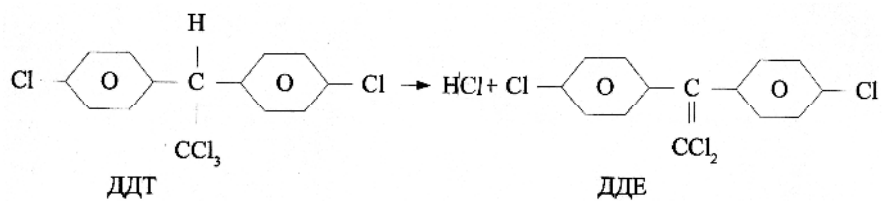
- 4,4

0,18

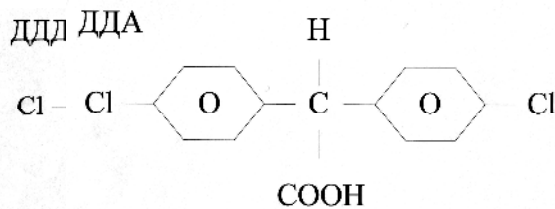
- 0,032 /

- 0,01-0,001 /

3.5.1



(+ 2)
()
()



94 %

)

68 % 38 %

0,13 / (,)

3.5.2

()

HCl

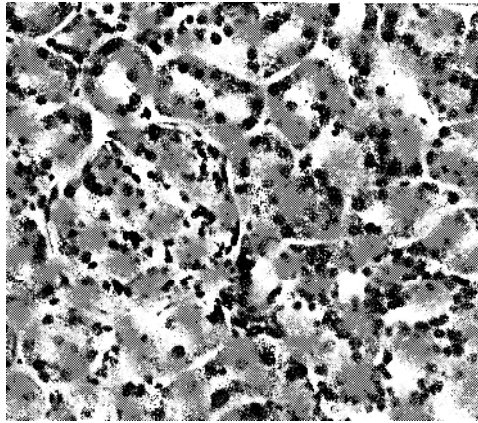
(),

K⁺

K⁺ Na⁺.

Na⁺

(. 3.4).



3.4 -

1/50 50

()

()

(

)

« ».

«Pediatrics»

— «

»,

(),

3.8.3

30-40 %.

3.8.4

3.8.5

0-4 %

15 %

97 %

()

3.9

3-

(:)

3.9.1

3.9.2

() -

«antidoton» -

As Cu - , - , Pb Cu -
() . Hg,

3.9.3

- .
,
,
, 5 % .
(C, B₁, B₂, B₁₂), (-),
,
, CaCl₂.

3.10

1 . 750 .
, 300-400 .
, 70 %
30 %
12 .
,
1992-1994 .

660 . « »
420 .
31, - 44, - 42 , -3,4 . -12 % -

43,5 % . 533 233 ,
72 ,
.

- 1.
2. ?
- 3.
- 4.
5. ? ,
6. ?
7. ?
8. ,
9. ?
10. ?
- 11.
12. ?

1. : .- .:
2.- .:
, 2001.- 640 .
3. ,
.- .: , 1999.- 672 .
4. :
.- .: , 2002.- 352 .
5. :
.- / : , 2002.- 512 .
6.- .: , 2002.- 267 .
7. :
.- .: „ „, 1996.- 204 .
8. :
. 2- .- .: , 1993. 326 .
9. :
1994.- 672 .
10. :
.- .: :
, 1997.- 477 .
11. ; , 1995.-
208 .
12. / ,
.- .: . , 1998.- 325 .
13. :
« » , 1998.- 320 .
14. : 2000.- 248 .
15. /- 2001.- 240 .
16. ,
, 1993.- 115 .

1.

1.1

1.2

1.3

1.3.1

1.3.2

1.3.3

1.3.4

1.4

1.5

2.

2.1

2.1.1

2.1.2

2.2

2.3

2.4

2.5

2.6

3.

3.1

3.2

3.2.1

3.2.2

3.2.3

3.2.4

3.3

3.3.1

3.3.2

3.3.3

3.3.4
3.4

3.4.1
3.4.2

3.5

3.5.1
3.5.2
3.5.3

3.6

3.7

3.8

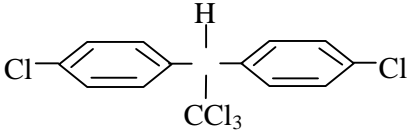
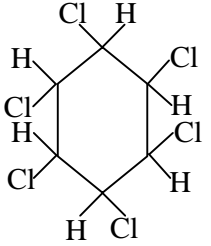
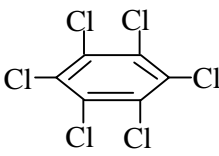
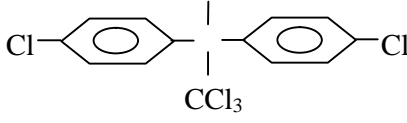
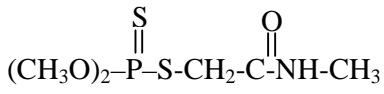
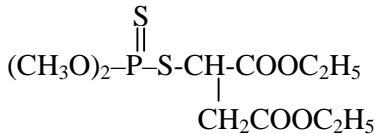
3.8.1
3.8.2
3.8.3
3.8.4
3.8.5

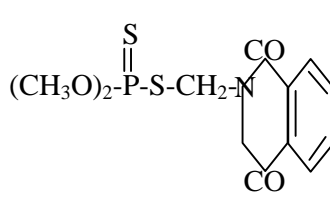
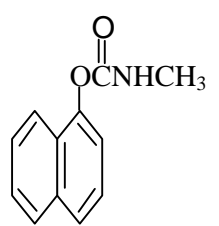
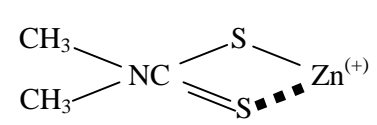
3.9

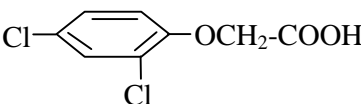
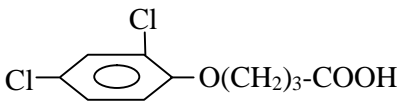
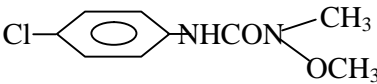
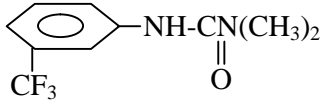
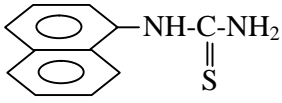
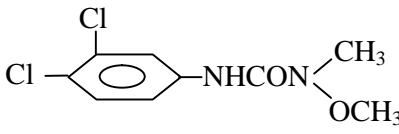
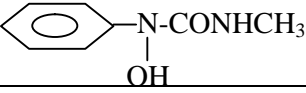
3.9.1
3.9.2
3.9.3

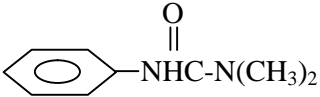
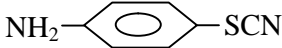
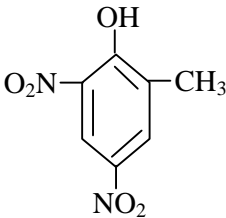
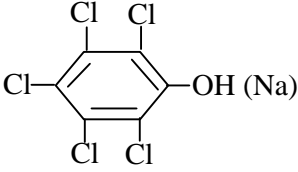
3.10

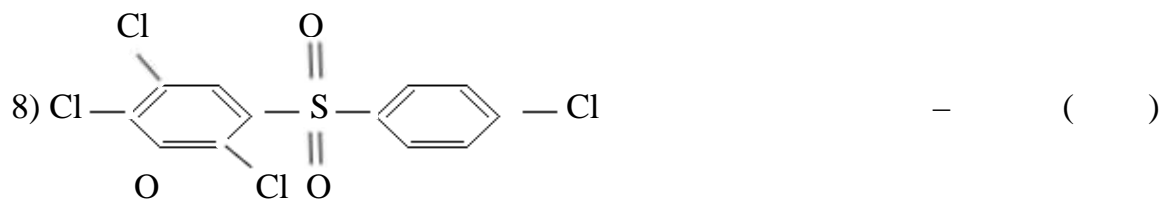
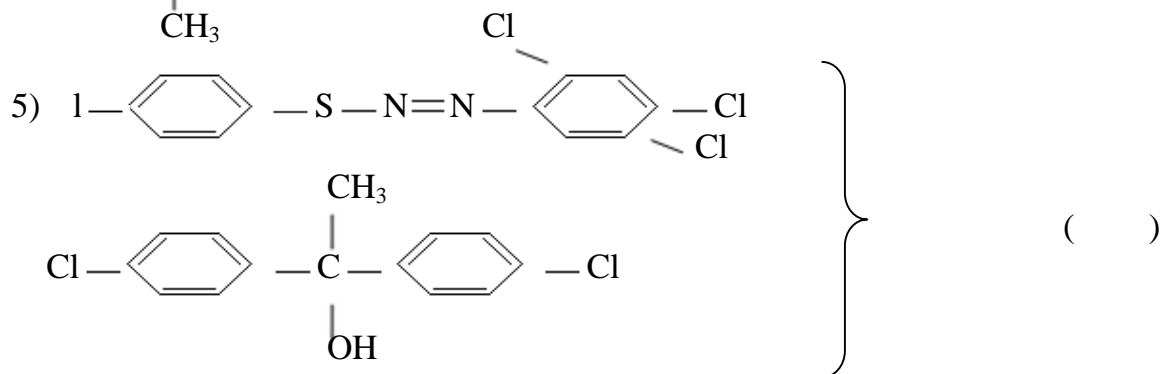
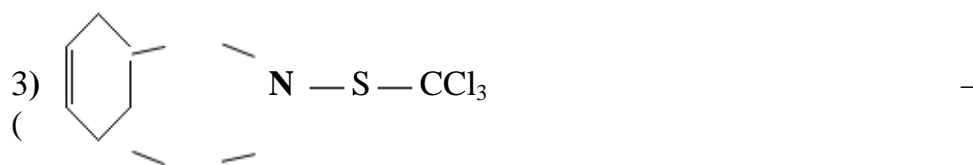
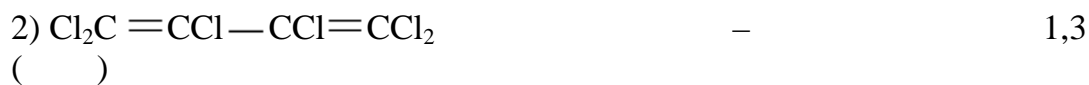
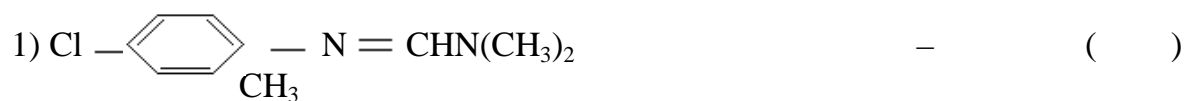
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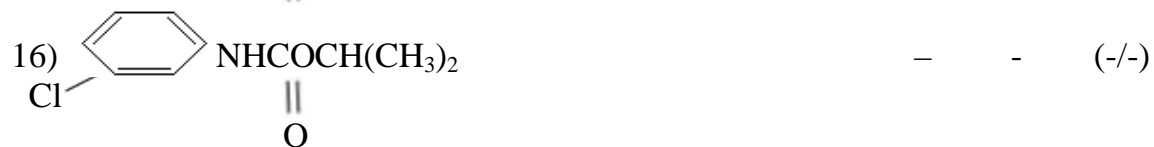
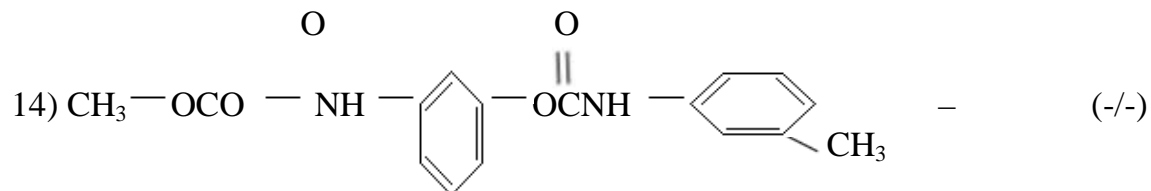
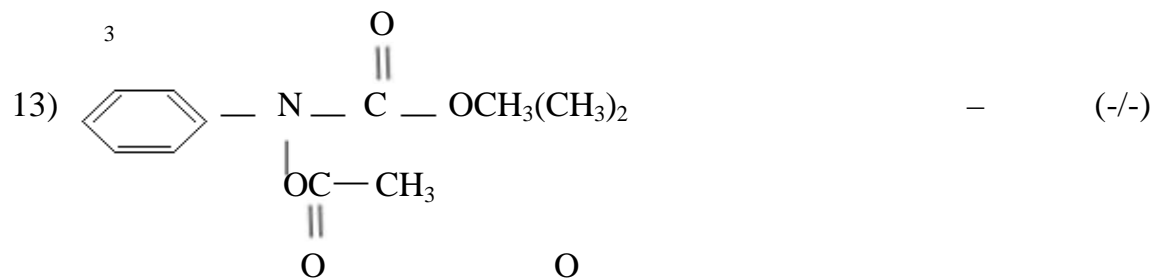
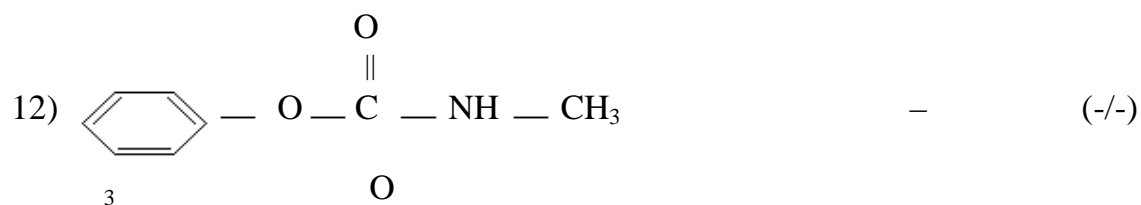
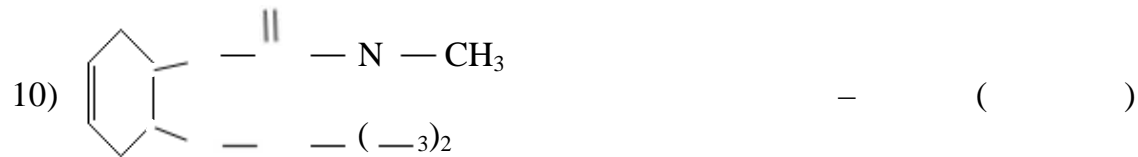
1	2	50 (/)		5
		3	4	
		200-500	-	<1
		300-350	-	1,0
-		1700-4000	-	1,0
	CH ₂ Cl-CH ₂ Cl	-	-	
		3500-8000 / ³		
		900	1000-1200	12,0
		100-230	1120	9,3
		400-1400	4000-6150	

1	2	3	4	5
-	$\begin{array}{c} \text{S} \\ \parallel \\ (\text{CH}_3\text{O})_2\text{-P-O-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-S-C}_2\text{H}_5 \end{array}$	30-70	75-100	
		37-210	1700	5,0
()	$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \parallel \\ (\text{CH}_3\text{O})_2\text{-P-CH-CCl}_3 \\ \\ \text{OH} \end{array}$	400-900	1500	6,0
	$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{-Hg-Cl}$	30-50	-	1,3
-		580-722	-	2,11
-		350-560	-	1,91
		310-850	4000-5000	18,0
	$\begin{array}{c} \text{S} \\ \parallel \\ \text{CH}_2\text{-NH-C-S} \\ \quad \quad \quad \diagup \\ \text{CH}_2\text{-NH-C-S} \quad \quad \text{Zn}^{(2+)} \\ \parallel \\ \text{S} \end{array}$	1850	-	10,0
		100-1230	-	1,2

1	2	3	4	5
	$\text{H}_3\text{CC}(\text{Cl}_2)\text{COONa}$	3650-9250	-	
2,4 ()	 (2,4-)	100-650	-	
- Na	$\text{Cl}_3 \text{ Na}$	3,3-5,0	-	
2,4-	 (2,4-)	2000	-	
		2000-2500	-	
		8900-10000	>10000	
		6-100	-	
		2170-2400	-	>9,5
		3200-6000	-	5,4

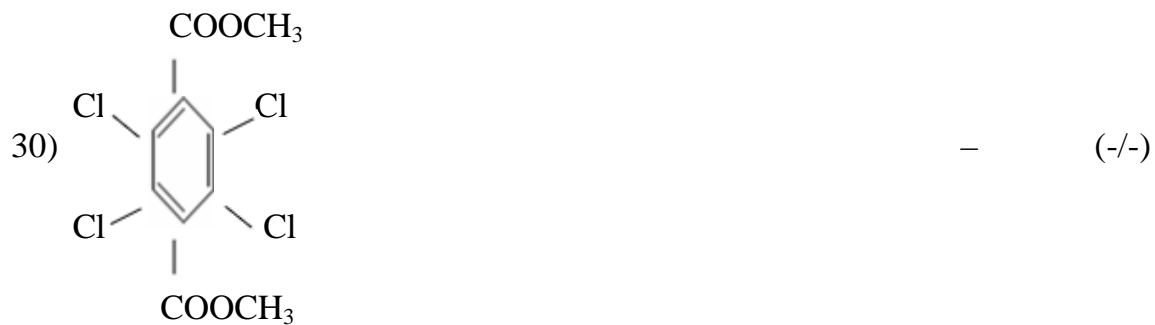
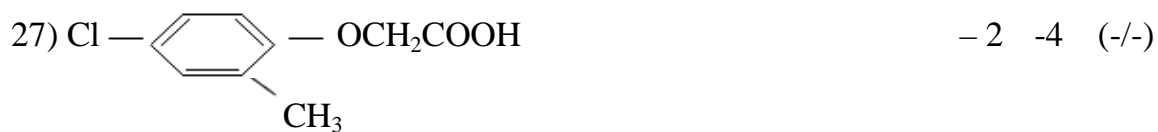
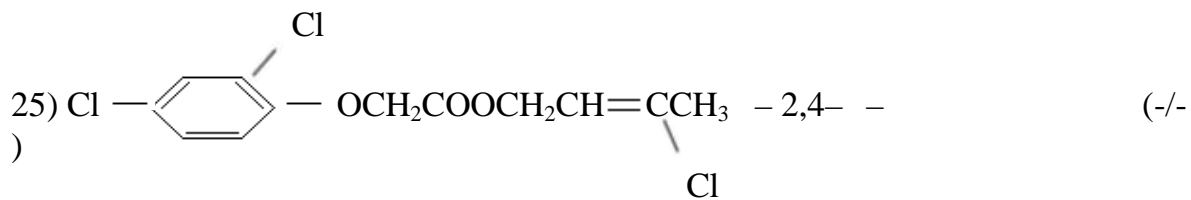
		6400-7500	-	
1	2	3	4	5
-				
		40-228	-	6,0
	CaCN ₂	400	-	-
-				
-		119-142	>5000	
-		125-187	96-200	

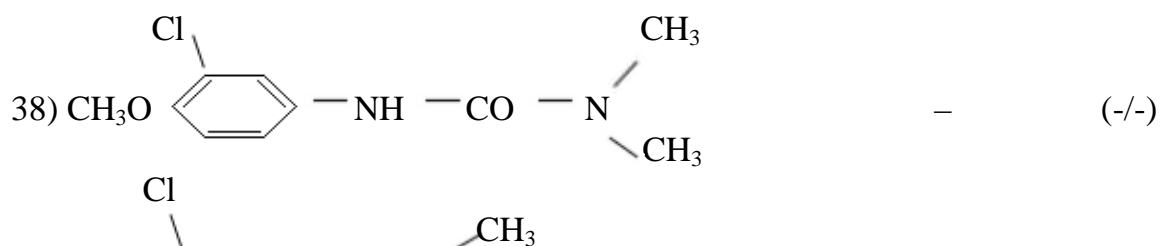
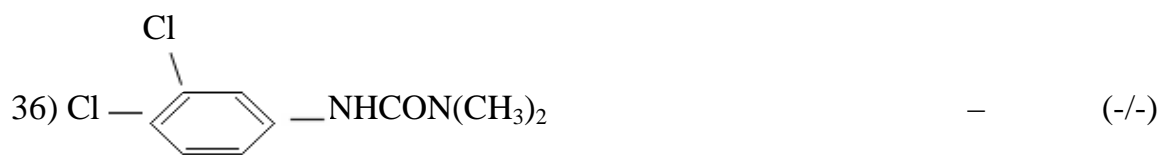
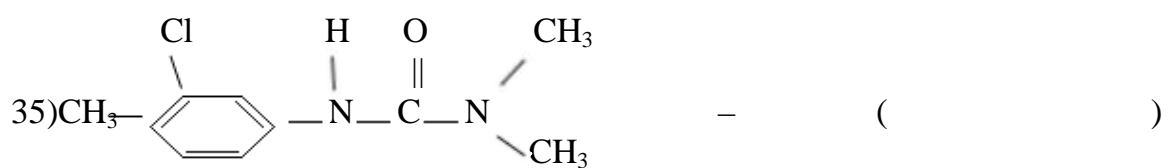
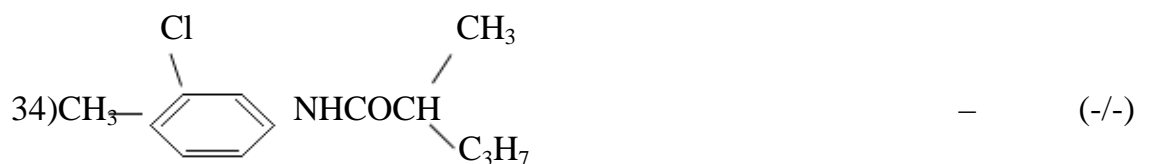
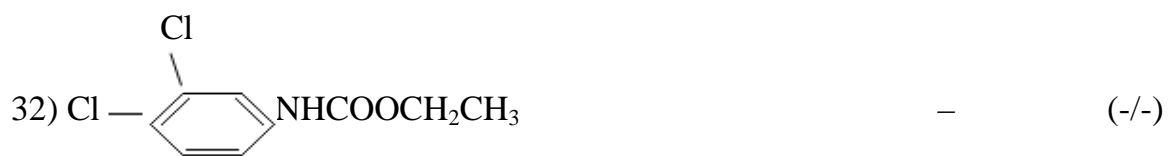


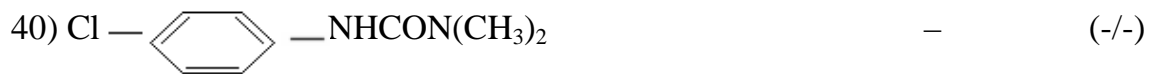
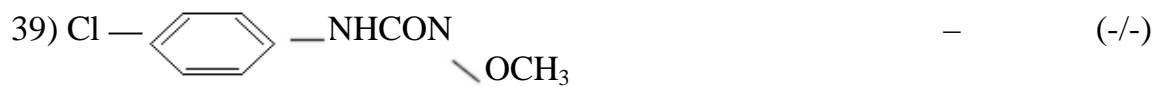


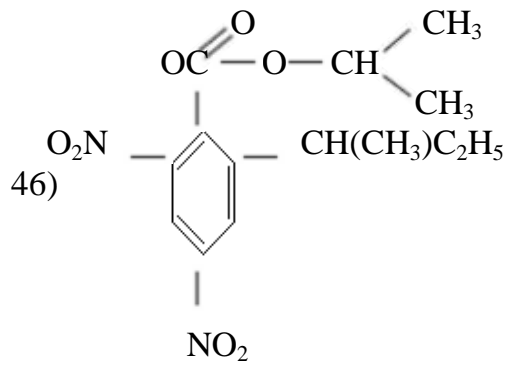
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