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30.12.2005

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$$Q = \alpha_1 B_1 + \alpha_2 B_2 + \alpha_3 B_3 + \alpha_4 B_4,$$

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- 3. .

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- 1. I.
- 2. II. ,

13.

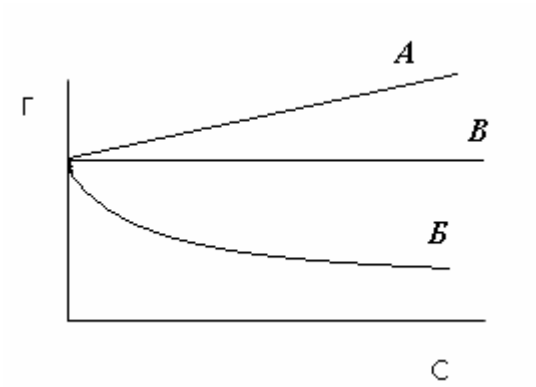
- 1. .
- 2. .

14.

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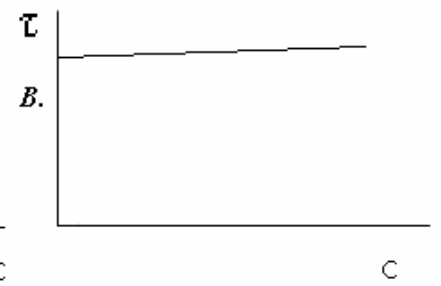
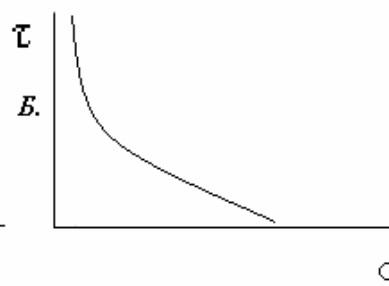
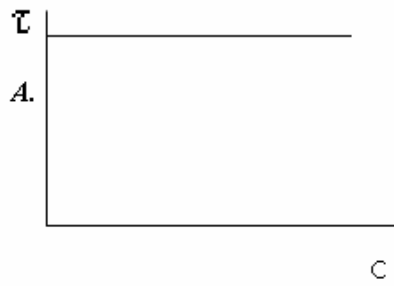
15.

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16.

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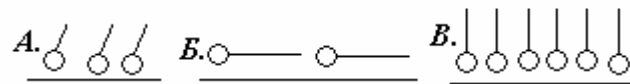
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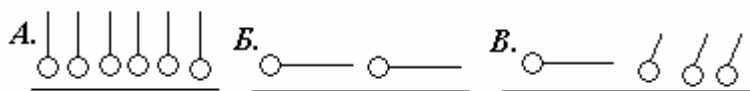
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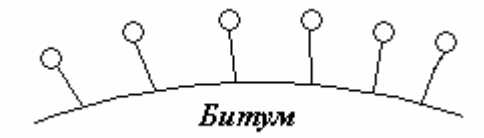


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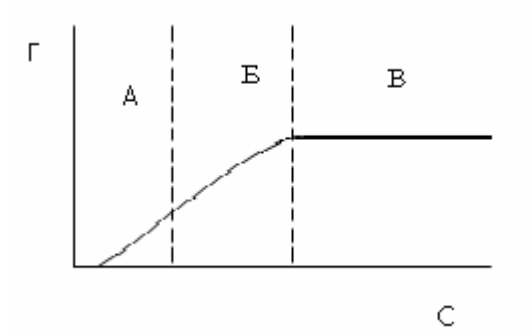


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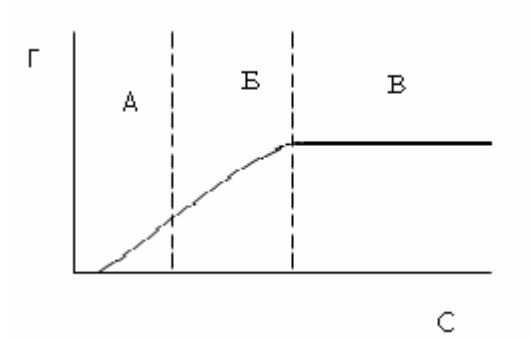
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12.

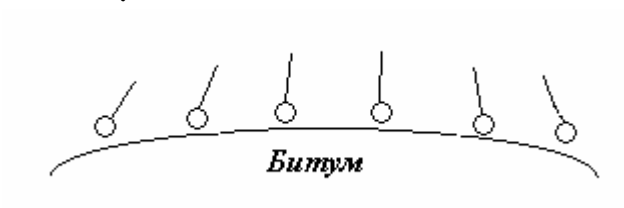


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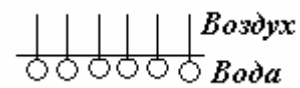
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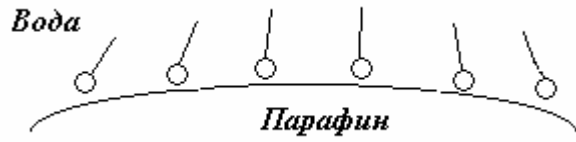
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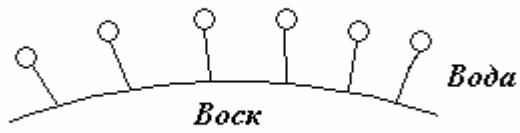
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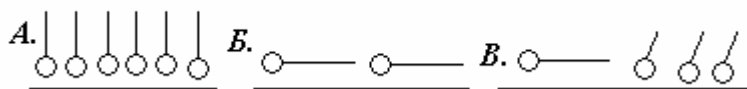
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18.



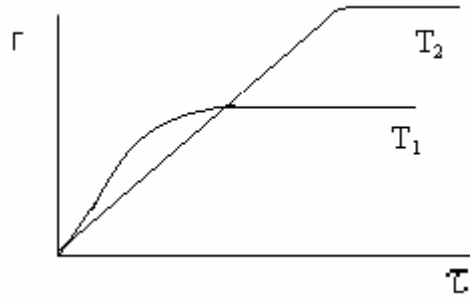
19.



20.

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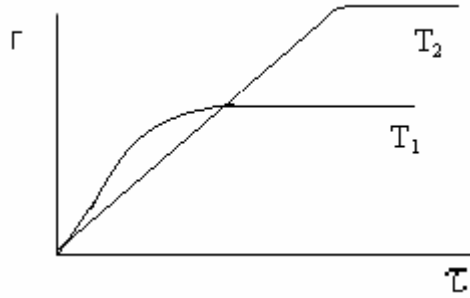


- $\tau_1 = \tau_2$
- $\tau_1 < \tau_2$
- $\tau_1 > \tau_2$

21.

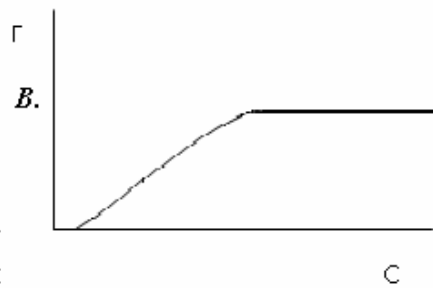
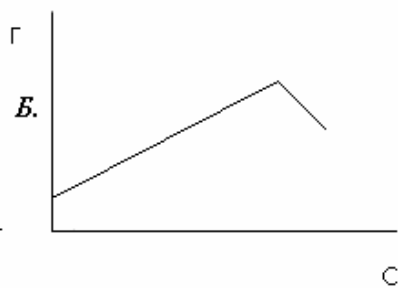
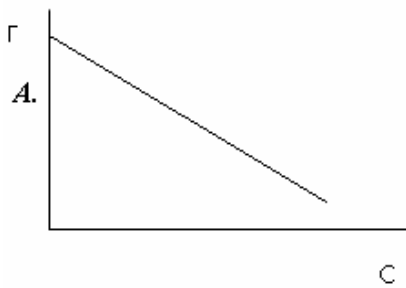
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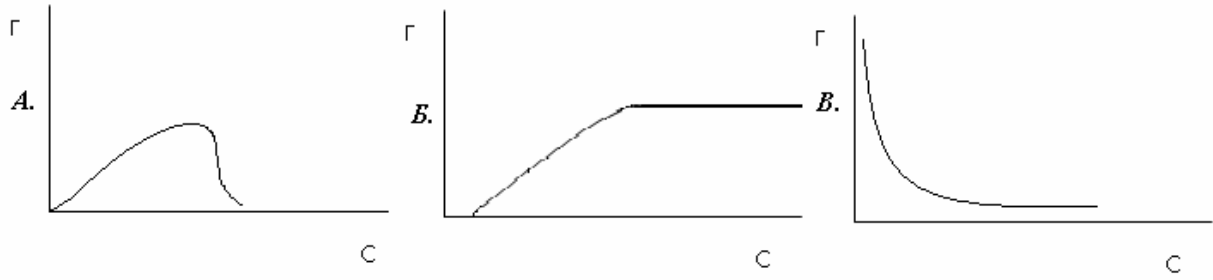


- $\tau_1 < \tau_2$
- $\tau_1 = \tau_2$
- $\tau_1 > \tau_2$
- $\tau_1 = \tau_2$
- $\tau_1 = \tau_2$

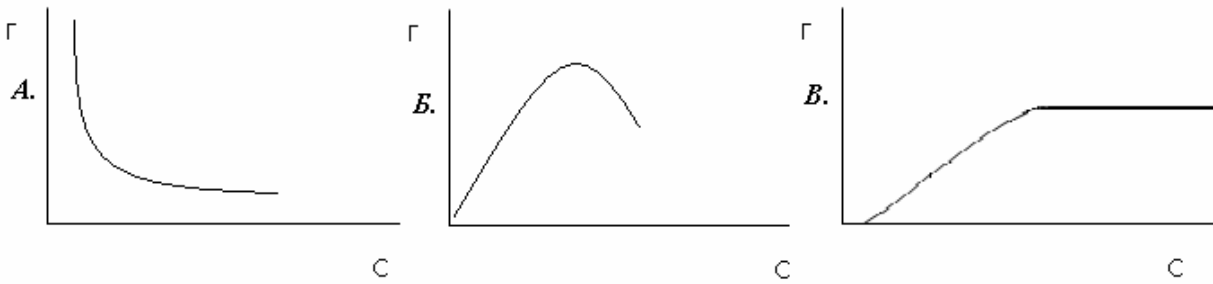
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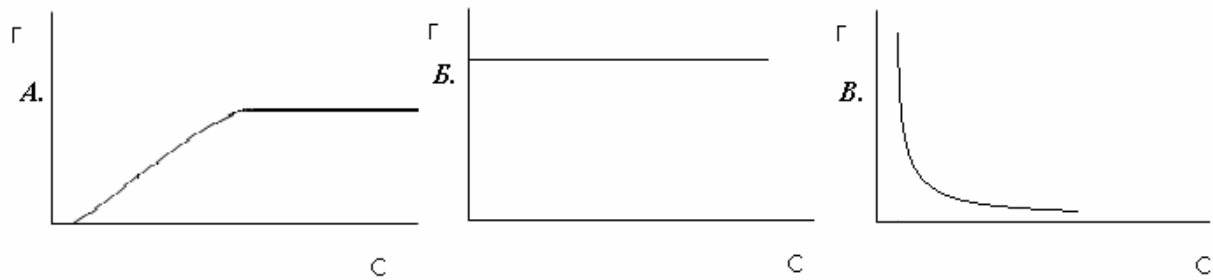
23.



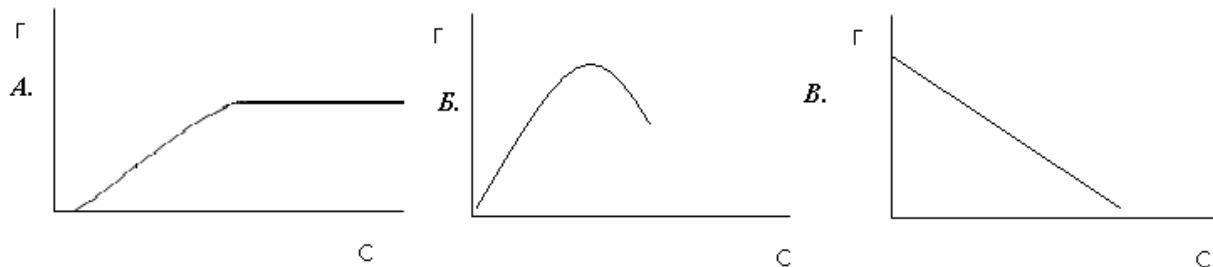
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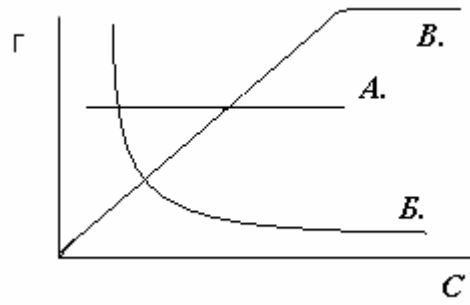
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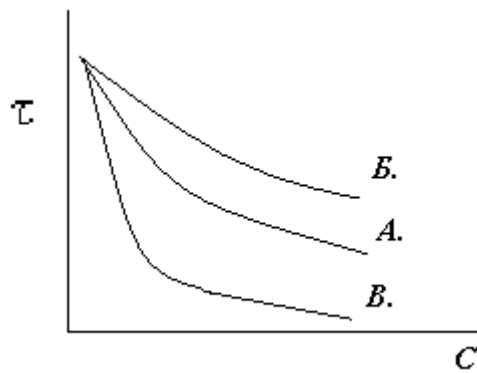
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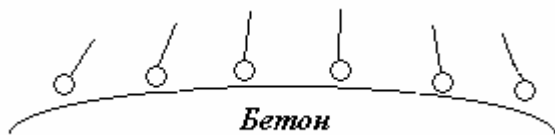
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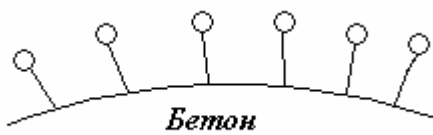
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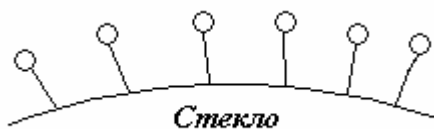
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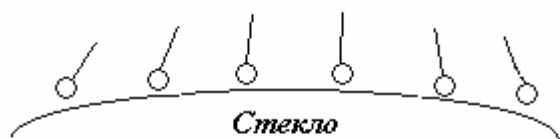
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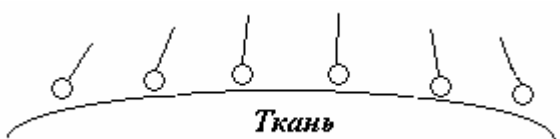
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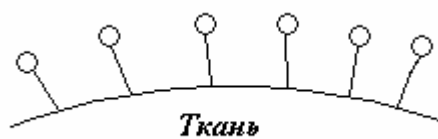
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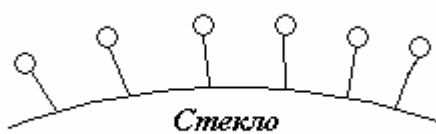
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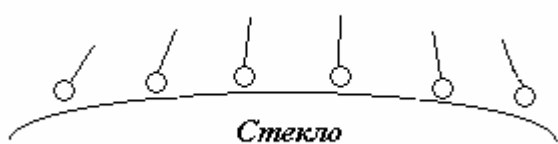
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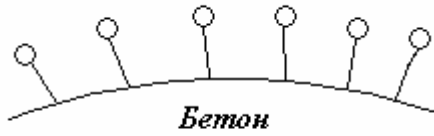
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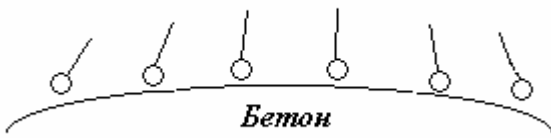
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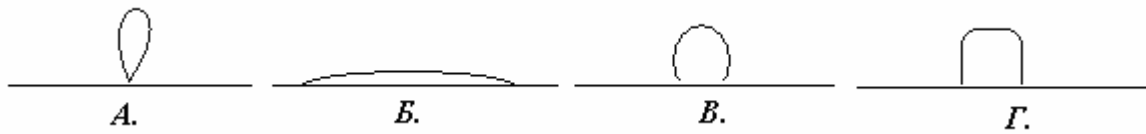
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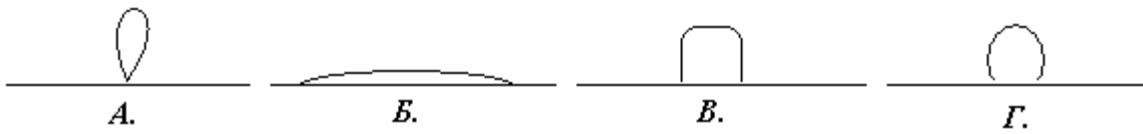
38.



40.



41.



1. . . . : « -2000», 2002.-525 .
2. . . . , 2004.- 329 .
3. . . . , 2003.- 344 .

1. . . . , 1987.- 702 .
2. . . . , 1998.- 480

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1.

$$\cdot = \frac{m}{V \cdot M}$$

- I. - /
- II. /
- III. /
- IV. /100
- V. /

$$\cdot m = \frac{v}{m}$$

$$\cdot w = \frac{m}{m} \cdot 100$$

$$\cdot N = \frac{m}{\cdot V}$$

2.

$$\cdot = \frac{\quad}{\quad}$$

- I. /
- II. /
- III. - /
- IV. /
- V. /

$$\cdot N = \frac{m}{\cdot V}$$

$$\cdot = \frac{m}{V \cdot M}$$

$$\cdot = \frac{\quad}{\quad}$$

6.

- 1. . - I. - /
 - 2. 1 II. /
 - 3. . III. /
 - IV. /
 - V. /100
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.2; .5; .10; .20.

5.

KCl 50 350 ,
.7 %; .10 %; .12,5 %; .15 %; .20 %.

6.

180 Ca(NO₃)₂ 420 ,
.5 %; .10 %; .20 %; .30 %.

7. Na_2SO_4 40 260 ,
 . 5 %; . 10 %; . 13,3 %; . 15,3 %; . 26,6 %.

8. 25 % 75 KCl,
 . 100; . 200; . 300; . 400; . 500.

9. 400 25 %
 . 10; . 50; . 100; . 375.

10. KNO_3 20 ,
 180 ,
 . 9 %; . 10 %; . 20 %; . 30 %; . 60 %.

11. 20 180 ,
 . 5 %; . 6 %; . 10 %; . 20 %; . 40 %.

12. KNO_3 120 ,
 280 ,
 . 10 %; . 15 %; . 20 %; . 25 %; . 30 %.

13. 150 30 % 700 25 %
 . 10,9; . 12,9; . 25,9; . 51,8.

14. 300 1 % 40 80 %
 . 5,2; . 10,3; . 39; . 81.

15. 200 4 % N 80 60 %
 . 2; . 10; . 20; . 64.

16. 200 20 % 60 50 %
 . 13,5; . 26,9; . 53,8; . 70.

17. ,
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18. CuSO_4 250 0,05
.2; .4; .8; .16; .160.

19. () 300 0,2
.0,8; .1,24; .4,47; .10; .20.

20. ' 0,1 CuSO_4 , 8 ,
.50 ; .100 ; .500 ; .1 ; .1,5 .

21. ' 0,1 CuSO_4 , 40 ,
.0,5 ; .1 ; .1,5 ; .2 ; .2,5 .

22. 300 0,2 N NO_3 ,
.5,1; .28,3; .56,6; .113,3.

23. 400 0,365 HCl ,
.0,01; .0,025; .0,05; .0,1.

24. H_2SO_4 ,
39,2 200 ,
.0,5; .1; .1,5; .2; .4.

25. H_2SO_4 , 400
78,4 ,
.0,5; .1; .1,5; .2; .2,5.

26. $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$, 50
6,85 ,
.0,0004; .0,34; .0,4; .1,17.

27. 50 6,85
(/) .

. 0,0004; . 0,34; . 0,4; . 1,17.

28. 200 0,1 NaCl
. 0,585; . 1,17; . 2,34; . 4,68.

29.

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30.

CuSO₄,
1 0,3
. CuSO₄ 0,3
. CuSO₄ 0,3 2
. CuSO₄ 0,3 2
. 0,3 1

31.

CrCl₃
. 1; . 2; . 3; . 4; . 5.

32.

NO₃ , ' 0,25 0,25

.
. .

33.

, 1 0,2 Li₂SO₄
. 1 0,2

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. .

34.

- CuSO₄
. 1; . 2; . 3; . 4.

35.

- Cr₂(SO₄)₃
. 2; . 3; . 4; . 5; . 6.

36.

40 _____ 0,1

. 500; . 1000; . 2000; . 4000; . 5000.

80 37. 100 0,5 NO₃

$$\cdot \frac{80 \cdot 100}{0,5}; \cdot \frac{100 \cdot 0,5}{80}; \cdot \frac{80 \cdot 0,5}{100}.$$

38. 40 0,2

$$\cdot \frac{50 \cdot 0,2}{40}; \cdot \frac{50 \cdot 40}{0,2}; \cdot \frac{40 \cdot 0,2}{50}.$$

39. 50 0,2 N OH 0,1

$$\cdot \frac{0,1 \cdot 0,2}{50}; \cdot \frac{50 \cdot 0,2}{0,1}; \cdot \frac{50 \cdot 0,1}{0,2}.$$

40. 120 0,25 SO₄

$$\cdot \frac{120 \cdot 0,25}{0,2}; \cdot \frac{0,25 \cdot 0,2}{120}; \cdot \frac{120 \cdot 0,2}{0,25}; \cdot \frac{120}{0,2 + 0,25}.$$

20 41. 40 0,25 1

$$\cdot \frac{20 \cdot 0,25}{40}; \cdot \frac{40 \cdot 20}{0,25}; \cdot \frac{40 \cdot 0,25}{20}; \cdot \frac{0,25}{40 + 20}.$$

42. 120 0,2

$$\cdot \frac{120 + 50}{0,2}; \cdot \frac{50 \cdot 0,2}{120}; \cdot \frac{120 \cdot 0,2}{50}.$$

43. 50 0,25

$$\cdot \frac{50 \cdot 0,01}{0,25}; \cdot \frac{50}{0,25 \cdot 0,01}; \cdot \frac{50 \cdot 0,25}{0,01}; \cdot \frac{50}{0,25 + 0,01}.$$

1. 500 10 % 200 2 %

, _____.

2. 20 15 % 80 40 % _____.
3. 150 10 % NaCl 250 40 % NaCl _____.
4. 400 10 % 200 40 % _____.
5. 40 20 % 120 60 % _____.
6. 40 10 % 200 5 % _____.
7. _____ 150 20 % 250 40 % KCl
_____ % .
8. 400 2 % NaNO₃ 80 60 %
_____ % .
9. 60 40 % NaNO₃ 180 30 %
_____ % .
10. 150 30 % 200 25 %
_____ % .
11. 100 20 % 200 50 %
_____ % .
12. (NO₃)₂ _____ .
13. 3 4 _____ .
14. 300 0,2 _____
NaNO₃.
15. 75 0,02 _____ 0,1
SO₄.
16. 40 0,02 NaOH 120
_____ H₂SO₄.

1. : , 2005.- 288 .
2. , : , 2004.- 334 .
3. : , 2004.- 334 .

1. - : , 1987.- 702 .
 2. : , 1998.-
- 480 .

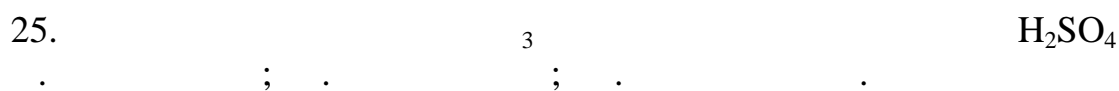
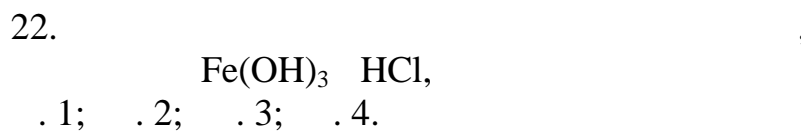
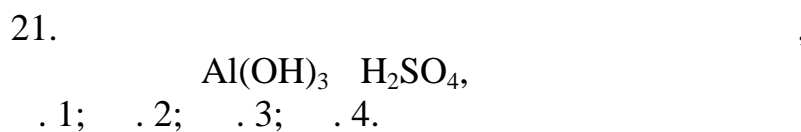
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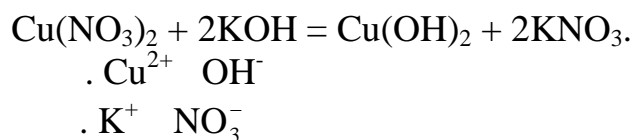
1. H^+ 0,02 HCl H_2SO_4 .
 . 0,06; . 0,02; . 0,03; . 0,04; . 0,08.
2. Cl^- 1 0,2 NaCl 0,1 Cl^- .
 . 0,8; . 0,3; . 0,2; . 0,4; . 0.
3. CO_3^{2-} 0,2 2 3 0,1 Na_2CO_3 .
 . 0,45; . 0,9; . 0,15; . 0,3; . 0,6.
4. SO_4^{2-} 0,1 $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$,
 . 0,033; . 0,1; . 0,3; . 0,5; . 1,0.
5. NO_3^- 0,3 $(\text{NO}_3)_2$,
 . 0,15; . 0,3; . 0,6; . 1,2; . 0,9.
6. Cl^- 0,2 SrCl_2 ,
 . 0,2; . 0,6; . 0,4; . 0,1; . 0,8.
7. Cl^- 0,3 Al_2Cl_6 ,
 . 1,2; . 0,075; . 0,3; . 0,9; . 0,1.
8. CO_3^{2-} 0,5 Na_2CO_3 ,
 . 2,0; . 0,5; . 0,25; . 1,5; . 0,166.
9. 0,02 r H_2SO_4 .
 +
 . 0,02; . 0,04; . 0,06; . 0,08; . 0,1.

10. Cl^- 1 0,3 Cl 0,3 Ca l_2 .
 .0,9; .0,6; .0,3; .0,1; .0,09.
11. SO_4^{2-} 0,1 Na_2SO_4 0,1 $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$ 1 .
 .0,1; .0,2; .0,3; .0,4; .0,8.
12. H^- 0,01 ()₂ ()₂
 1 . .0,01; .0,02; .0,03; .0,04; .0,06.
13. Cl^- 0,1 Cl_2 0,1 AlCl_3 1 .
 .0,1; .0,2; .0,3; .0,5; .0,7.
14. 1 0,02 ()₂
 .0,02; .0,04; .0,06; .0,1.
15. N^{+-} 0,4 N_2SO_4 0,1 M N_2CO_3 .
 .1,0; .0,5; .0,25; .0,125; .2,0.
16. N^{+-} 1 0,2 Cl 0,3 SO_4 .
 .0,2; .0,3; .0,5; .0,7; .0,8.
17. N^- 0,01 N OH CsOH
 1 . .0,01; .0,03; .0,02; .0,005.
18. H^+ 0,03 HCl H_2SO_4
 1 . .0,03; .0,06; .0,09; .0,045.
19. NO_3^- 0,2 $\text{Sr}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ 0,1 $\text{Ba}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ 1 .
 .0,6; .0,3; .0,15; .0,12; .0,4.
20. Cs^+ 0,2 sCl 0,1 M Cs_2SO_4 1 .

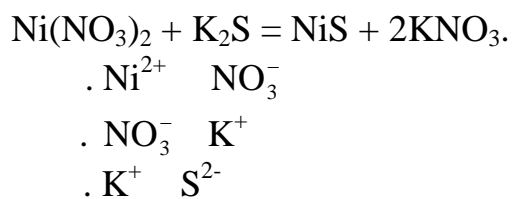
. 0,6; . 0,4; . 0,3; . 0,25; . 0,2.



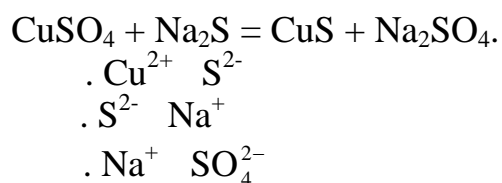
26. ,



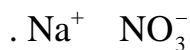
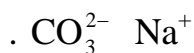
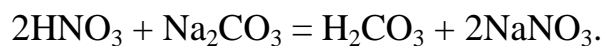
27. ,



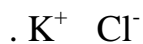
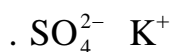
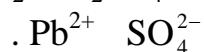
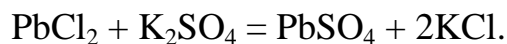
28. ,



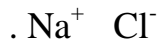
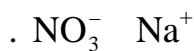
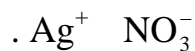
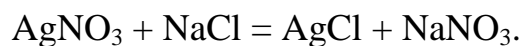
29. ,



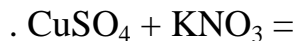
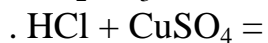
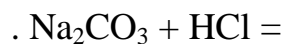
30. ,



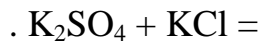
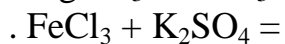
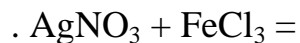
31. ,



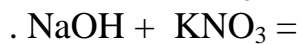
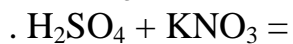
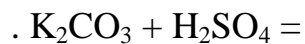
32. ,



33. ,



34. ,



35. ,

- . $\text{KOH} + \text{Na}_2\text{S} =$
- . $\text{Na}_2\text{S} + \text{HCl} =$
- . $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{HCl} =$

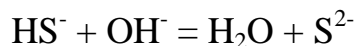
36.

- . $\text{CuCl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 =$
- . $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{PbCl}_2 =$
- . $\text{PbCl}_2 + \text{HNO}_3 =$

37.

- . $\text{KCl} + \text{H}_2\text{S} =$
- . $\text{H}_2\text{S} + \text{CuSO}_4 =$
- . $\text{CuSO}_4 + \text{HCl} =$

38.



- . $\text{Na}_2\text{S} \quad \text{H}_2\text{O};$
- . $\text{KHS} \quad \text{KOH};$
- . $\text{KHS} \quad \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4;$
- . $\text{K}_2\text{S} \quad \text{NaOH}.$

39.

(III)

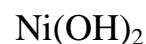
- . $\text{NaNO}_3;$
- . $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4;$
- . $\text{K}_3\text{PO}_4;$
- . $\text{AgCl}.$

40.



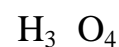
- . $\text{CH}_3\text{COOH};$
- . $\text{Na} \quad \text{l};$
- . $\text{K}_2\text{S};$
- . $\text{HCl}.$

41.



- . $\text{Ni(OH)}_2 = \text{NiOH}^+ + \text{O}^-$
- . $\text{NiOH}^+ + \text{HOH} = \text{Ni(OH)}_2 + \text{H}^+$
- . $\text{Ni}^{2+} + \quad = \text{Ni} \quad \text{H}^+ + \quad$

42.



- . $\text{H} \quad \text{O}_4^{2-} = \text{H}^+ + \quad \text{O}_4^{3-}$
- . $\text{H}_3 \quad \text{O}_4 = \text{H}_2 \quad \text{O}_4^- + \text{H}^+$
- . $\text{O}_4^{3-} + \quad = \text{H} \quad \text{O}_4^{2-} + \quad$

43.



$$K = \frac{[\text{FeOH}^+] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]}{[\text{Fe(OH)}_2]}$$

.

.

44.

F(OH)₃

$$K = \frac{[\text{Fe}^{3+}] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]}{[\text{FeOH}^{2+}]}$$

·
·

45.

Al(OH)₃

$$K = \frac{[\text{AlOH}^{2+}] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]}{[\text{Al(OH)}_2^+]}$$

·
·

46.

H₃PO₄

$$K = \frac{[\text{H}^+]^3 \cdot [\text{PO}_4^{3-}]}{[\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4]}$$

·
·

47.

H₂S

$$K = \frac{[\text{HS}^-] \cdot [\text{H}^+]}{[\text{H}_2\text{S}]}$$

·
·

48.

H₂SiO₃

$$K = \frac{[\text{H}^+] \cdot [\text{SiO}_3^{2-}]}{[\text{H}_2\text{SiO}_3]}$$

·
·

49.

I(OH)₃

$$K = \frac{[\text{Al}^{3+}] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]^3}{[\text{Al(OH)}_3]}$$

$$50. \quad K = \frac{[\text{O}_4^{3-}] \cdot [\text{H}^+]^3}{[\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{O}_4^{2-}] \cdot [\text{H}^+]^2}{[\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^-]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{O}_4^-] \cdot [\text{H}^+]}{[\text{HPO}_4^{2-}]}$$

$$51. \quad K = \frac{[\text{SiO}_3^{2-}] \cdot [\text{H}^+]}{[\text{HSiO}_3^-]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{SiO}_3^{2-}] \cdot [\text{H}^+]^2}{[\text{H}_2\text{SiO}_3]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{HSiO}_3^-] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]}{[\text{SiO}_3^{2-}] \cdot [\text{H}_2\text{O}]}$$

$$52. \quad K = \frac{[\text{HCO}_3^-] \cdot [\text{H}^+]}{[\text{H}_2\text{O}_3]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{O}_3^{2-}] \cdot [\text{H}^+]^2}{[\text{H}_2\text{O}_3]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{O}_3^{2-}] \cdot [\text{H}^+]}{[\text{O}_3^-]}$$

$$53. \quad K = \frac{[\text{HS}^-] \cdot [\text{H}^+]}{[\text{H}_2\text{S}]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{S}^{2-}] \cdot [\text{H}^+]^2}{[\text{H}_2\text{S}]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{S}^{2-}] \cdot [\text{H}^+]}{[\text{HS}^-]}$$

$$54. \quad K = \frac{[\text{O}_4^{3-}] \cdot [\text{H}^+]^3}{[\text{H}_3\text{O}_4]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{O}_4^{3-}] \cdot [\text{H}^+]}{[\text{HPO}_4^{2-}]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{O}_4^{2-}] \cdot [\text{H}^+]}{[\text{O}_3^-]}$$

$$55. \quad K = \frac{[\text{O}_4^{3-}] \cdot [\text{H}^+]^3}{[\text{H}_3\text{O}_4]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{O}_4^{3-}] \cdot [\text{H}^+]}{[\text{O}_4^{2-}]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{H}^+] \cdot [\text{H}_2\text{O}_4^-]}{[\text{H}_3\text{O}_4]}$$

$$56. \quad K = \frac{[\text{Cd}^{2+}] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]^2}{[\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{CdOH}^+] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]}{[\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{Cd}^{2+}] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]}{[\text{CdOH}^+]}$$

$$57. \quad K = \frac{[\text{Fe}^{3+}] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]^3}{[\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{FeOH}^{2+}] \cdot [\text{H}^+]}{[\text{Fe}^{3+}] \cdot [\text{H}_2\text{O}]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{Fe}^{3+}] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]}{[\text{FeOH}^{2+}]}$$

$$58. \quad \text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{Ni}^{2+}] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]^2}{[\text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{NiOH}^+] \cdot [\text{H}^+]}{[\text{Ni}^{2+}] \cdot [\text{H}_2\text{O}]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{Ni}^{2+}] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]}{[\text{NiOH}^+]}$$

59.

$$K = \frac{[\text{Al}^{3+}] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]^3}{[\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{Al}(\text{OH})_2^+] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]}{[\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3]};$$

$$K = \frac{[\text{AlOH}^{2+}] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]}{[\text{Al}(\text{OH})_2^+]}$$

60.

$$K = \frac{[\text{Mg}^{2+}] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]^2}{[\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{Mg}^{2+}] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]}{[\text{MgOH}^+]}; \quad K = \frac{[\text{MgOH}^+] \cdot [\text{OH}^-]}{[\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2]}$$

61.

1. K_2S ; 2. K_2Si_3 ; 3. H_3PO_4 ; 4. KBr ; 5. K_3PO_4 ;

- . 1
. 2
. 3

62.

1. NaOH ; 2. $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2$; 3. $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$; 4. KOH ; 5. $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$.

- . 1
. 2
. 3

63.

1. $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$; 2. NaOH ; 3. $\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2$; 4. $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2$.

- . 1
. 2
. 3

64.

1. Na_2Si_3 ; 2. NaCl ; 3. Na_2CO_3 ; 4. H_2CO_3 ; 5. Na_3PO_4 .

- . 1
. 2
. 3

- 65.
1. KOH; 2. Cd(OH)₂; 3. Ca(OH)₂; 4. LiOH.

- . 1
. 2
. 3

- 66.
1. LiOH; 2. Ca(OH)₂; 3. KOH; 4. Ba(OH)₂; 5. Al(OH)₃.

- . 1
. 2
. 3

- 67.
1. B₂O₃; 2. H₂O; 3. H₃B; 4. K₂SiF₆.

- . 1;
. 2;
. 3.

- 68.
1. H₂O; 2. H₂SO₄; 3. H₂S; 4. H₂CO₃.

- . 1;
. 2;
. 3

- 69.
1. F₂; 2. Cl₂; 3. HCl; 4. HF; 5. K₂S; 6. K₃PO₄.

- . 1;
. 2;
. 3

- 70.
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.

- . 1
- . 2
- . 1, 3, 6
- . 2, 4, 5
- . 1, 6
- . 2, 5

71. ,

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. ,

- . 1
- . 2
- . 2, 4
- . 3, 5
- . 1, 5

72. ,

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. ,
6. , , ,

- . 1
- . 1, 3, 5
- . 1, 3, 6
- . 2
- . 2, 4, 5
- . 2, 4, 6

1. H_2S , K_2S
 KHS .
1 2 ,
.
.
2. 10^{-4} Cl ,
 10^{-4} Si_3 ,
.
1 2 ,
.
.
3. $0,0005$ HI , $0,0005$
 3 3 , 3 3 .
1 2 ,
.
.
4. $0,01$ HCl , $0,01$
 H_3PO_4 , HCl .
1 2 ,
.
.
5. $0,01$ N OH , $0,001$
 $Al(OH)_3$, $Al(OH)_3 -$.

1 2 ,

.
. .
. .

6. 0,001 Cu(OH)₂ , LiOH , 0,001
Cu(OH)₂ .

1 2 ,

.
. .
. .

7. H₃PO₄ K₃PO₄ ,
KH₂PO₄.

1 2 ,

.
. .
. .

8. 0,001 F (OH)₂ , , 0,001
F (OH)₂ .

1 2 ,

.
. .
. .

1. , _____ %.

2. , _____ %.

3. , _____
_____ %.

4. + ,

_____.

6.

- . TiCl_4
- . KCl
- . AlCl_3
- . CaCl_2

7.

- . FeCl_3
- . SnCl_4
- . FeCl_2
- . CsCl

8.

- . AlCl_3
- . SnCl_2
- . KCl
- . SnCl_4

9.

- . CsNO_3
- . $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2$
- . $\text{Ti}(\text{NO}_3)_4$
- . $\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3$

10.

- . $\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_2$
- . $\text{Sn}(\text{NO}_3)_4$
- . $\text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3$
- . NaNO_3

11.

- . $\text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2$
- . $\text{Ti}(\text{NO}_3)_4$
- . NaNO_3
- . $\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3$

12.

- . SnBr₄
- . FeBr₃
- . LiBr
- . FeBr₂

13.

- . NaBr
- . AlBr₃
- . CaBr₂
- . TiBr₄

14.

- . CuSO₄
- . Fe₂(SO₄)₃
- . Li₂SO₄

15.

- . Li₃ O₃
- . LiBr
- . Li₄TiO₄
- . Li₂CO₃

16.

- . Li₂CO₃
- . Li₄Ti₄
- . LiNO₃
- . Li₃BO₃

17.

- . K₂Si₃
- . KI
- . K₃BO₃
- . K₄Ti₄

18.

- . Na_2SO_4
- . NaCl
- . NaF
- . Na_3PO_4
- . Na_4TiO_4

19.

- . Na_3PO_4
- . Na_2SO_3
- . NaI

1.

- | | | | | |
|----|--------------------------|---|------|---------------|
| 1. | Na_2SO_4 | . | I. | <0,3 |
| 2. | Na_2CO_3 | . | II. | >0,3 |
| 3. | 2CO_3 | . | III. | <0,03 |
| | | | IV. | $0,03 < <0,3$ |
| | | | V. | >0,03 |

2.

- | | | | | |
|----|--------------------------|---|------|---------------|
| 1. | H_3PO_4 | . | I. | <0,03 |
| 2. | $\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2$ | . | II. | >0,3 |
| 3. | K_2SO_4 | . | III. | >0,03 |
| | | . | IV. | $0,03 < <0,3$ |
| | | . | V. | <0,3 |

3.

- | | | | | |
|----|--------------------------|---|------|-----------------|
| 1. | Na_3PO_4 | . | I. | >30% |
| 2. | $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2$ | . | II. | <30% |
| 3. | H_3PO_4 | . | III. | <3% |
| | | . | IV. | >3% |
| | | . | V. | $3 \% < <30 \%$ |

«

»

- 1. _____ . + - ,
- 2. _____ . + - ,
- 3. _____ . - + - ,

- 1. _____ ,
 - . >7
 - . <7
 - . =7
 - . ≥7
 - . ≤7

- 2. _____ ,
 - . >7
 - . <7
 - . =7
 - . ≤7
 - . ≥7

- 3. 0,0001 NO₃
 - . ln10⁻⁴
 - . -ln10⁻⁴
 - . lg10⁻⁴
 - . 14 - lg10⁴
 - . -lg10⁻⁴

- 4. =4 O⁻
 - . ln10⁻¹
 - . -lg10⁻¹
 - . 10⁴
 - . 10⁻⁴

- 5. 0,01 ()₂
 - . -2
 - . 2

- . -12
- . 12
- . 16

6. 0,001
 $\cdot 10^{-3}$; . 11; . -11; . 3; . -3

7. 0,001 HBr
 $\cdot -\lg 10^3$
 $\cdot -\lg 10^{-3}$
 $\cdot \lg 10^{-3}$
 $\cdot \lg 10^{-3}$
 $\cdot 10^{-3}$

8. 0,001 HNO₃
 $\cdot -3$; . 3; . 11; . -11; $\cdot 10^{-3}$.

9. 0,0001
 $\cdot 0,0001$; . 4; . 14; . 10; . -4.

10. 0,01
 $\cdot \lg 10^{-2}$
 $\cdot -\lg 10^{-2}$
 $\cdot 14 + \lg 10^{-2}$
 $\cdot 14 - \lg 10^{-2}$
 $\cdot 14 - \ln 10^2$

11. 0,01 r
 $\cdot 10^{-2}$; $\cdot 10^{-12}$; . 2; . -2; . 12; . -12.

12. 0,1 SO₄
 $\cdot -\lg 10^{-1}$
 $\cdot -\ln 10^{-1}$
 $\cdot 14 - \lg 10^{-1}$
 $\cdot 14 + \lg 10^{-1}$
 $\cdot 14 + \ln 10^{-1}$

13. 0,1 B (OH)₂
 $\cdot 14 - \ln 10^{-1}$
 $\cdot 14 - \lg 10^{-1}$
 $\cdot 14 + \ln 10^{-1}$
 $\cdot 14 + \lg 10^{-1}$
 $\cdot 10 - \lg 10^{-1}$



$$\begin{aligned}
 14. \quad & 0,01 \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{I} \\
 & \cdot 0,01 \\
 & \cdot \lg 10^{-2} \\
 & \cdot -\lg 10^{-2} \\
 & \cdot \ln 10^{-2} \\
 & \cdot -\ln 10^{-2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 15. \qquad \qquad \qquad & =5 \qquad \qquad \qquad - \\
 & \cdot 5 \quad / \\
 & \cdot 10^5 \quad / \\
 & \cdot 10^{-5} \quad / \\
 & \cdot 10^{-9} \quad / \\
 & \cdot 10^9 \quad /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 16. \quad & 0,01 \qquad \qquad \qquad 1 \\
 & \cdot \ln 10^{-2} \\
 & \cdot -\ln 10^{-2} \\
 & \cdot \lg 10^{-2} \\
 & \cdot -\lg 10^{-2} \\
 & \cdot 14 + \lg 10^{-2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 17. \quad & 0,001 \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \\
 & \cdot \ln 10^{-3} \\
 & \cdot -\ln 10^{-3} \\
 & \cdot \lg 10^{-3} \\
 & \cdot -\lg 10^{-3} \\
 & \cdot 14 - \lg 10^{-3}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 18. \quad & 0,0001 \qquad \qquad \qquad (\quad)_2 \\
 & \cdot -\ln 10^{-4} \\
 & \cdot -\lg 10^{-4} \\
 & \cdot 14 - \ln 10^{-4} \\
 & \cdot 14 + \lg 10^{-4} \\
 & \cdot 14 - \lg 10^{-4}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 19. \quad & 0,001 \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{HClO}_4 \\
 & \cdot -\ln 10^{-3} \\
 & \cdot \ln 10^{-3} \\
 & \cdot 0,001 \\
 & \cdot -\lg 10^{-3} \\
 & \cdot \lg 10^3
 \end{aligned}$$

20. 0,001 HCl
 . 10^{-3}
 . 3
 . -3
 . 11
 . 10^{-11}

21. 0,001 ()₂
 1. $14 + \lg 10^{-3}$
 2. $14 - \lg 10^{-3}$
 3. $\lg 10^{-3}$
 4. $-\lg 10^{-3}$
 5. 3
 6. 11

- . 1
- . 2
- . 3
- . 4, 5
- . 1, 6

22. 0,01 Br
 1. 10^{-12}
 2. 10^{-2}
 3. $-\lg 10^{-12}$
 4. $-\lg 10^{-2}$
 5. $14 + \lg 10^{-12}$
 6. $14 + \lg 10^{-2}$

- . 1
- . 2
- . 3, 6
- . 4, 5

23. 10 +
 1. 10^{-10} /
 2. 10^{10} /
 3. 10^{-4} /
 4. 10^4 /
 5. 10^{-14} /
 6. 10^{-} /

- . 1
- . 1, 6
- . 2
- . 4
- . 3,5

24. 10 +_-
- 1. 10^{10} /
 - 2. 10^{-10} /
 - 3. 10^4 /
 - 4. 10^{-4} /
 - 5. 10^- /
 - 6. 10^- /

- . 1
- . 2
- . 2, 5
- . 3
- . 4, 6

25. 8 +_-
- 1. 10^8 /
 - 2. 10^{-8} /
 - 3. 10^{-6} /
 - 4. 10^{-pH} /
 - 5. 10 /

- . 1
- . 1, 5
- . 3
- . 2
- . 2, 4

26. 6 +_-
- 1. 6 /
 - 2. 10^{-6} /
 - 3. 10^8 /
 - 4. 10 /
 - 5. 10^- /
 - 6. 10 /

- . 1
- . 2, 5



. 3,6
. 4

27. 4 +-
1. 10^4 /
2. 10^{-4} /
3. 10^{10} /
4. 10^{-10} /
5. 10^{-14} /

. 1
. 2
. 3,5
. 4
. 5
. 4,5

28. 0,1 HI
1. 10^{-1}
2. 10^{-13}
3. $14 + \lg 10^{-1}$
4. $14 + \lg 10^{-13}$
5. 13
6. 1

. 1
. 2
. 3,5
. 4,6

29. 0,001 ()₂
1. 3
2. -3
3. 11
4. -11
5. $14 + \lg 10^{-3}$
6. $14 + \lg 10^{-11}$

. 1
. 2
. 3,5
. 4
. 1,6

30. 4
1. 10^4 /
 2. 10^{-4} /
 3. 4 /
 4. 10 /
 5. 10^{-} /
- . 1
- . 2
- . 3
- . 1, 4
- . 2, 5

31. 9 0
1. 10^9 /
 2. 10^{-9} /
 3. 10^{-} /
 4. 10^{-} /
 5. 10^{-5} /
- . 1
- . 2
- . 3, 5
- . 2, 4
- . 5

32. 0,1 Li
- . 10^1
 - . 10^{-1}
 - . $\ln 10^{-1}$
 - . $\ln 10^1$
 - . $-\lg 10^{-1}$
- E. $14 + \lg 10^{-1}$

33. 0,001 H_2SO_4
1. 10^{-3}
 2. 10^{-11}
 3. $-\lg 10^{-3}$
 4. $14 + \lg 10^{-11}$
 5. $14 + \lg 10^{-3}$
- . 1
- . 2

- . 3, 4
- . 5

34. 0,01 HCl

1. 2
2. -2
3. 12
4. -12
5. $14 + \ln 10^{-2}$
6. $14 + \lg 10^{-2}$

- . 2
- . 1
- . 3
- . 4
- . 3, 6
- . 6

35. 2 +_

1. 10^2 /
2. 10^{-2} /
3. 10^{-12} /
4. 10^- /
5. 10^- /

- . 1
- . 2
- . 2, 4
- . 3
- . 3
- . 3, 5

36. 4 O -

1. 10^4 /
2. 4 /
3. 10^{-4} / ;
4. 10^- /
5. 10 /
6. 10^- /

- . 4
- . 3, 4
- . 2



- . 1
- . 1,5
- . 6

37. 13 O⁻
- 1. 10^{13} /
 - 2. 10^{-13} /
 - 3. 10^- /
 - 4. 10^- /
 - 5. 10 /

- . 1
- . 1,5
- . 2
- . 2,4
- . 3

38. 0,0001 HClO₄
- 1. 10
 - 2. 10^{-4}
 - 3. 10^{-10}
 - 4. $-\lg 10^{-4}$
 - 5. $-\lg 10^{-10}$
 - 6. $14 - \lg 10^{-4}$

- . 1
- . 1,5
- . 2
- . 3
- . 4
- . 6

39. -
- . 2 /
 - . 2 /
 - . 100
 - . 100

40. +-
- . 100
 - . 100

. 2 /
. 2 /

41. 3

+
1. 1000
2. 1000
3. 10
4. 10
5. 3 /

. 1
. 2, 3
. 4
. 5
. 1, 3

42. 3

-
1. 1000
2. 1000
3. 10
4. 10
5. 10

. 1
. 2
. 4
. 1, 3
. 2, 5

43. -
. 10
. 10
. 1 /
. 1 /

44. +
. 100
. 2
. 2 /

- . 100
- 45. -
 - . 100
 - . 100
 - . 2 /
 - . 2 /
- 46. +-
 - . 10
 - . 10
 - . 1 /
 - . 10 /
- 47. -
 - . 10
 - . 1 /
 - . 10
 - . 1 /
- 48. +-
 - . 10
 - . 10
 - . 10 /
 - . 10 /
- 49. -
 - 1. 1000
 - 2. 1000
 - 3. 10
 - 4. 10
 - 5. 10
 - 6. 10

- . 1
- . 1, 3
- . 2
- . 2, 4
- . 5
- . 6

50. 3
 -

- 1. 1000
- 2. 1000
- 3. 3 /
- 4. 3 /
- 5. 10
- 6. 10

- . 1
- . 2
- . 3
- . 4
- . 2, 6
- . 5

51. 3
 +-

- 1. 1000
- 2. 1000
- 3. 3 /
- 4. 10
- 5. 10
- 6. 10

- . 1, 4
- . 2, 5
- . 3
- . 6

52. 3
 +-

- 1. 1000
- 2. 1000
- 3. 10
- 4. 10

5. 10
6. 10

. 1
. 2
. 1, 3
. 2, 4
. 5
. 6

1. -
. (1)
. (1) + -
. 10^{14}
. 10^{-14}
. 10^7

2. -
. (1)
. (1)
. (1)
. 10^{-7}
. 10^7
. 10^{-14}
. 10^{14}
. .
. .

3. -
. (1)
. (1)
. (1)
. 10^{14}
. 10^{-14} + -
. 10^{-7}

1. , 2004.- 334 .
2. , 2004.- 334 .

1. , 1987.- 702 .
2. , 1998.- 480
3. ,
1981.- 679 .

1.
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2.
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3.
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5. _____,

6.
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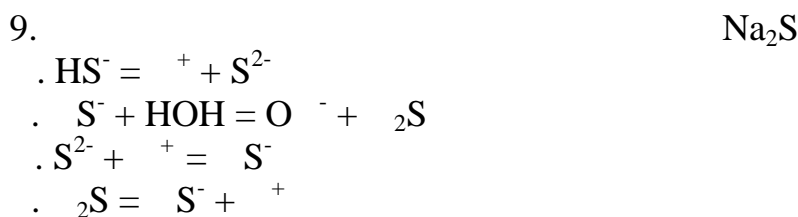
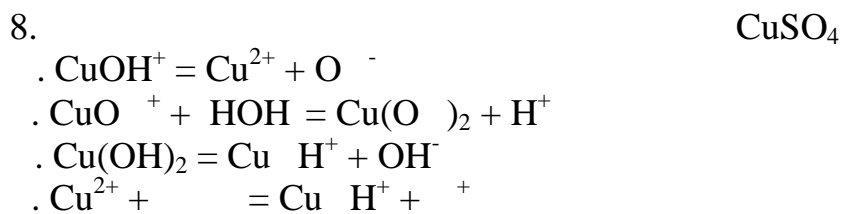
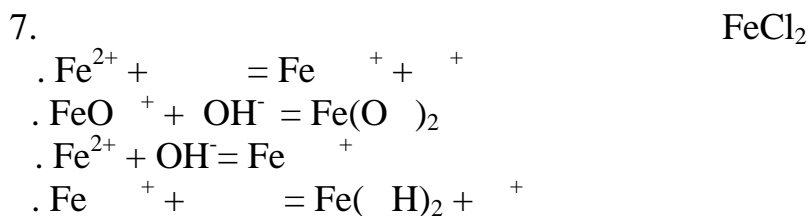
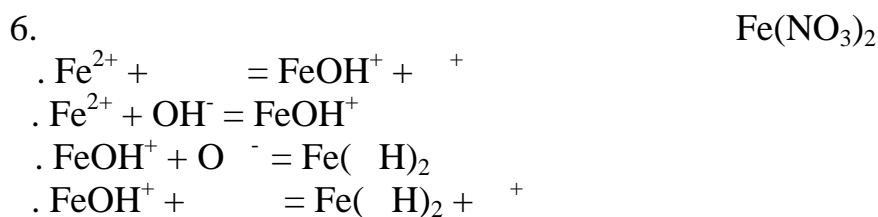
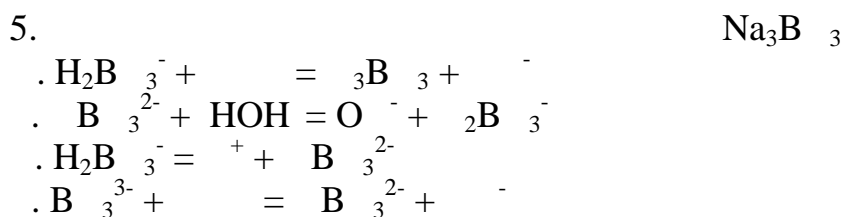
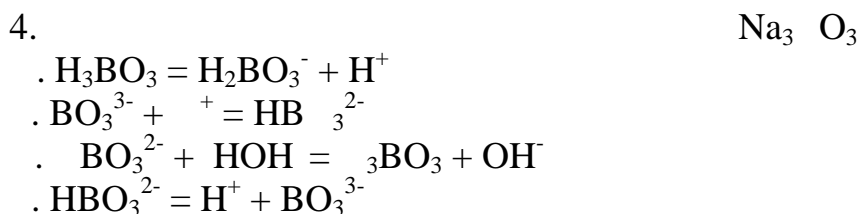
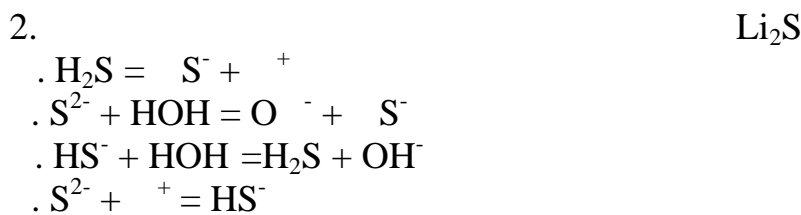
1.

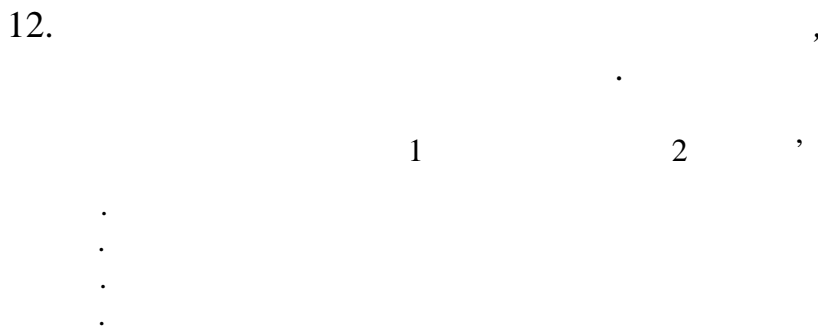
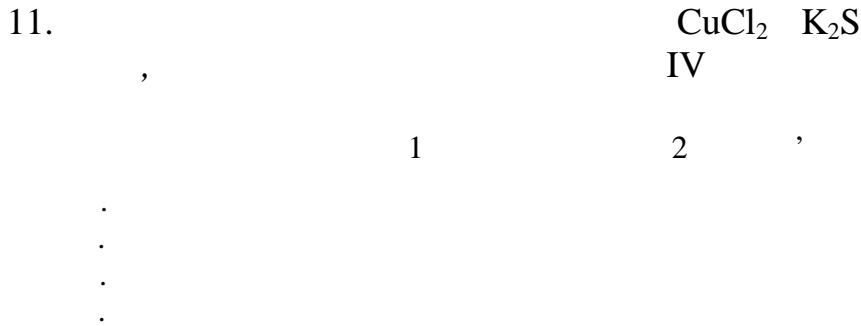
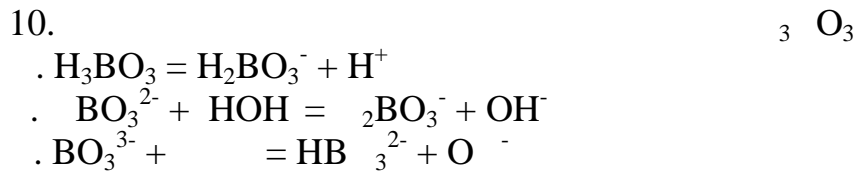
- 1. I
- 2. II
- 3. III
- 4. IV

- . 1
- . 2
- . 3
- .
- . 1, 4

2.

- . $3^2 + \dots = 3^2 + \dots$
- . $2 \cdot 3 = 2 \cdot 3$
- . $3^2 + \dots = 3^2 + \dots$
- . $3^2 + \dots = 2 \cdot 3 + \dots$





13. ,
- 1.
 - 2.
 - 3.
 - 4.
 - 5.
 - 6.
 - 7.
- .
- 1
- 2
- 1, 3, 5
- 1, 3, 5, 7
- 2, 4
- 2, 4, 6

14. ,
- 1.
 - 2.

- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

- . 1
- . 2
- . 2, 3
- . 2, 3, 5
- . 2, 4, 6
- . 4, 6

15.

- 1. AlCl_3
- 2. Na_2CO_3
- 3. Na_2SO_4
- 4. NH_4CN

- . 1
- . 2
- . 3
- . 4
- . 3, 4
- . 1, 2

16.

IV

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1

2

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17. I

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18. Na_2SiO_3 NiCl_2

IV

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1

2

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19.

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1

2

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1.

. NiCl_2 ; . $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2$; . $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{Si}_3$; . NaCH_3COO .

2.

. CdCl_2 ; . $\text{Cr}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$; . Na_2CO_3 ; . $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S}$.

3.

. $\text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2$; . NaBr ; . Na_2S ; . AlCl_3 ; . $\text{Al}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_3$.

4.



5.



6.



7.



8.



9.



10.



11.



12.



13.



14.



15.



16.



17.



. H₂O; . HNO₃; . NaNO₃; . NaOH; . Na₂S.

18.

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. .

19. Fe(NO₃)₃
. HCl; . HNO₃; . NaNO₃; . NaOH; . Na₂S.

20. Na₂Si₃; . CuCl₂; . Cu(HCOO)₂; . NH₄Cl; . (NH₄)₂CO₃; E. NaCl.

21. Li₂CO₃
. H₂SO₄; . FeCl₂; . KOH; . Na₂S; . H₂O; E. (NH₄)₂S.

22. FeCl₂
. NaCl; . H⁺; . OH⁻; . H₂O.

23. FeBr₂
. HBr; . NaBr; . NaOH; . H₂O; . Na₂S.

24. Na₃BO₃
. H⁺; . OH⁻; . H₂O; . ; . ; .

25. K₂S
. HNO₃; . H₂O; . CuSO₄; . NaOH; . NH₄NO₃; E. FeCl₂.

26. Na₃BO₃
. HNO₃; . H₂O; . NaOH; . Zn(NO₃)₂; . NH₄Cl; E. K₂S.

27. Fe(NO₃)₂
. H⁺; . OH⁻; . ; . H₂O; . NaNO₃.

28.

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. .
. .
. .

29. $\text{Cr}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$
. NaBr; . NaOH; . HBr; . FeCl₂; . H₂O.

30.
. Cu(CH₃COO)₂; . CuCl₂; . NaCl; . Li₂CO₃; . (NH₄)₂CO₃.

31. $\text{Cr}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$
. NaCl; . H₂SiO₃; . NaOH; . H₂O; . HCl; E. FeCl₂.

32.
. NaBr; . FeBr₂; . Fe(CH₃COO)₂; . Na₂CO₃; . NaNO₃; E. (NH₄)₂CO₃.

33. $\text{Cr}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$
. LiOH; . HCl; . H₂O; . Na₂CO₃; . NaNO₃; E. FeCl₃.

34. Na_2Si_3
. HCl; . NaOH; . ZnCl₂; . K₂S; . NH₄Cl; E. H₂O.

35.

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36. Na₂S

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+

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37.

N₂S

. HCl; . NaOH; . NiCl₂; . K₂CO₃; . NH₄Cl; E. H₂O.

38.

FeCl₂

.

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.

- . +
 . -
 .
- 39.
- . Na_2Si_3 ; . $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S}$; . $\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3$; . CuBr_2 .
- 40.
- . HNO_3 ; . H_2O ; . $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2$; . HCl ; . KOH ; . K_2S .
- 41.
- . H_2O . K_3PO_4
- .
 .
 .
 . +
 . -
 .
- 42.
- . HBr ; . KOH ; . CdCl_2 ; . Na_2CO_3 ; . KCl ; E. H_2O .
- 43.
- . N_3 . N_3
- .
 .
 .
 .
 . +
 . -
 . -
- 44.
- . Na_2CO_3 ; . HNO_3 ; . $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2$; . NaNO_3 ; . NaOH ; . H_2O .
- 45.
- . N_2S
- .
 .
 .
 .
 .
- 46.
- . HNO_3 ; . H_2O ; . $\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3$; . NaNO_3 ; . NaCl ; . NaOH ; E. Na_2S .

54. $\cdot K_3 O_3$; $\cdot Fe(NO_3)_3$; $\cdot Na_2S$; $\cdot (NH_4)_2S$.

55. $\cdot N_2S$; $\cdot K_2SiO_3$; $\cdot FeBr_3$; $\cdot Cu(NO_3)_2$; $\cdot (NH_4)_2 S_3$.

IV.

1. $\cdot CaCl_2$; $\cdot Li_2CO_3$; $\cdot (NH_4)_2CO_3$; $\cdot CuSO_4$; $\cdot FeCl_2$

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

2.

1. $FeCl_3$	.	I.
2. $NaCl$	.	II.
3. NH_4CN	.	III.
	.	IV.
	.	V.

3.

1. $NaCH_3COO$	.	I. $=7$
2. NH_4CH_3COO	.	II. ≤ 7
3. NH_4Cl	.	III. ≥ 7
	.	IV. < 7
	.	V. > 7

4.

1. KCl	.	I.
2. K_2CO_3	.	II.
3. $Cu(NO_3)_2$	.	III.
4. $(NH_4)_2S$.	

5.

1. K_2S	.	I. $=7$
2. Na_2SO_4	.	II. ≤ 7
3. $(NH_4)_2S$	.	III. ≥ 7
	.	IV. < 7
	.	V. > 7

6.

1. Na_2S	.	I. > 7
2. Na_2SO_4	.	II. < 7
3. $AlCl_3$	.	III. ≤ 7
	.	IV. ≥ 7

7.

1. $FeSO_4$	.	I. $= 7$
2. Na_2SO_4	.	II. < 7
3. Na_2CO_3	.	III. > 7
	.	IV. ≥ 7
	.	V. ≤ 7

8.

1. $Fe(NO_3)_3$	.	I. < 7
2. $NaNO_3$	.	II. ≤ 7
3. Na_3PO_4	.	III. $= 7$
	.	IV. > 7
	.	V. ≥ 7

9.

. Na_2SO_4 ; . CH_3COONa ; . $Cd(NO_3)_2$; . $(NH_4)_2SiO_3$; . NaF .

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

10.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|------|
| 1. S_4 | . | I. |
| 2. uSO_4 | . | II. |
| 3. $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CO}_3$ | . | III. |
| | . | IV. |
| | . | V. |

11.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------|-----|
| 1. $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S}$ | . | H_2S | I. |
| 2. $\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3$ | . | CuOHCl | II. |
| 3. CuCl_2 | . | KHS | . |
| 4. K_2S | . | NH_4OH | . |
| | . | $\text{FeOH}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ | . |

12.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|------|----------|
| 1. Li_2S | . | I. | >7 |
| 2. Li_2SO_4 | . | II. | <7 |
| 3. NH_4Cl | . | III. | $=7$ |
| | . | IV. | ≥ 7 |
| | . | V. | ≤ 7 |

13.

- . NaCl
- . $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S}$
- . CuBr_2
- . $\text{Al}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_3$
- . K_2Si_3

1.

2.

14.

- . CH_3COOK
- . $\text{Cr}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$
- . KCl
- . Na_2Si_3
- . $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2$

- 1.
- 2.

- 15.
- . AgNO_3
 - . HCOONa
 - . CuSO_4
 - . KNO_3
 - . FeCl_2

- 1.
- 2.

- 16.
- . $\text{Al}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_3$
 - . NaCH_3COO
 - . Na_2Si_3
 - . $\text{Cd}(\text{NO}_3)_2$
 - . NaCl

- 1.
- 2.

- 17.
- . $\text{Al}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_3$
 - . NaCH_3COO
 - . $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S}$
 - . K_2SiO_3
 - . CuSO_4

- 1.
- 2.

- 18.
- . CH_3COO
 - . Na_2S
 - . $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CO}_3$
 - . $\text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2$
 - . NiCl_2

- 1.
- 2.

19.

- . $\text{Cr}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$
- . Na_2CO_3
- . AgNO_3
- . AlCl_3
- . K_2S

1.

2.

20.

- . HCOONa
- . $\text{Cd}(\text{NO}_3)_2$
- . NH_4CN
- . AlCl_3
- . Na_2S

1.

2.

21.

- . Li_2CO_3
- . AgNO_3
- . CdCl_2
- . $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S}$
- . Na_2S

1.

2.

22.

- . CuSO_4
- . K_2S
- . $\text{Ni}(\text{NO}_3)_2$
- . $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CO}_3$
- . NaCl

1.

2.

23.

. Ba(NO₃)₂; . Na ; . Na₂SO₄; . Ni(NO₃)₂; . NiSO₄

1.

2.

3.

24.

. Al(CH₃COO)₃; . KNO₃; . Na₂S; . NiCl₂; . CuSO₄

1.

2.

3.

25.

. Na₂S

. Fe(NO₃)₃

. K₂SO₄

. CdSO₄

. KF

1.

2.

26.

. KF; . Ca(NO₃)₂; . (NH₄)₂CO₃; . Na₂S; . AgNO₃

1.

2.

3.

27.

. Fe(NO₃)₂; . KCl; . CuCl₂; . (NH₄)₂CO₃; . K₂S

1.

2.

3.

1.

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- 2 2
- 2 2

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32.

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. 1⁻ 2 1⁻ 2

33.

1⁻ 2

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34.

1⁻ 2

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35.

. 1⁻ 2
. 1⁻ 2
. 1⁻ 2

36.

. 1⁻ 2
. 1⁻ 2
. 1⁻ 2

37.

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. 1⁻ 2
. 1⁻ 2



· 1 - 2

38.

· 1 - 2

· 1 - 2

· 1 - 2

39.

· 1 - 2

· 1 - 2

· 1 - 2

40.

· 1 - 2

· 1 - 2

· 1 - 2

41.

· 1 - 2

· 1 - 2

· 1 - 2

· 1 - 2

42.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

· 1, 3, 5

· 1, 3, 6

· 2, 4, 5

· 2, 4, 6

43.

1.

- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

- . 1, 4, 5
- . 2, 4, 6
- . 1, 4, 6
- . 2, 3, 5

44.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

- . 1, 3, 5
- . 1, 3, 6
- . 2, 4, 5

45.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

$$10^{-7} - 10^{-5}$$
$$10^{-5} - 10^{-3}$$

- . 1, 4, 6
- . 2, 4, 6
- . 2, 3, 6
- . 1, 3, 5
- . 1, 4, 5

46.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

5. $10^{-7} - 10^{-5}$
6. $10^{-9} - 10^{-7}$

- . 1, 3, 5
- . 1, 4, 5
- . 1, 4, 6
- . 2, 3, 5
- . 2, 3, 6
- . 2, 4, 5

47.
1. $10^{-9} - 10^{-7}$
2. $10^{-7} - 10^{-5}$
3.
4.
5.
6.

- . 1, 3, 5
- . 1, 4, 6
- . 1, 3, 6
- . 2, 4, 5
- . 2, 4, 6
- . 2, 3, 5

48.
1. $10^{-5} - 10^{-3}$
2. $10^{-7} - 10^{-5}$
3.
4.
5.
6.

- . 1, 3, 5
- . 1, 4, 6
- . 1, 3, 6
- . 2, 4, 6
- . 2, 3, 5
- . 2, 3, 6



1.

1. 1- 2 .
2. 1- 2 .

- I.
- II.
- III.
- IV.
- V.

2.

1. .
2. .
3. .

- I.
- I.
- III.
- IV.
- V.

3.

1. .
2. .
3. .

- I.
- II.
- III.
- IV.
- V.

4.

1. .
2. .

-

- I.
- II.
- III.
- IV.



5.

- 1. . I.
 - 2. . - II.
- III.
IV.

6.

- 1. . I.
 - 2. . II.
- III.
IV.
V.
VI.

7.

- 1. . .
 - 2. . .
 - 3. . I.
- III.

8.

- 1. . 1- 2 .
 - 2. . 1- 2 I.
- III.
IV.
V.
- . 1- 2

9.

- | | | |
|----|---|------|
| 1. | . | I. |
| 2. | . | II. |
| | . | III. |
| | . | IV. |

10.

- | | | |
|----|---|------|
| 1. | . | I. |
| 2. | . | II. |
| | . | III. |
| | . | IV. |
| | . | V. |
| | . | VI. |

11.

- | | | |
|----|---|------|
| 1. | . | I. |
| 2. | . | II. |
| | . | III. |
| | . | IV. |
| | . | V. |

12.

- | | | |
|----|---|------|
| 1. | . | I. |
| 2. | . | II. |
| | . | III. |

13.

- | | | | |
|----|---|------|---|
| 1. | . | I. | - |
| 2. | . | II. | |
| | | III. | |
| | | IV. | |
| | | V. | |
| | | VI. | |

14.

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. | $\cdot > 10^9$ | $\cdot 10^{-8} - 10^{-7}$ |
| 2. | $\cdot < 10^3$ | $\cdot 10^{-7} - 10^{-5}$ |
| 3. | $\cdot 10^3 - 10^9$ | III. $> 10^{-5}$ |

15.

- | | | |
|----|---|-------|
| 1. | . | I. |
| | . | II. , |
| 2. | . | III. |

16.

- | | | |
|----|----------------|------|
| 1. | $\cdot 1^{-2}$ | . |
| 2. | $\cdot 1^{-2}$ | II. |
| 3. | $\cdot 1^{-2}$ | III. |
| | $\cdot 1^{-2}$ | IV. |
| | $\cdot 1^{-2}$ | V. |
| | $\cdot 1^{-2}$ | VI. |
| | $\cdot 1^{-2}$ | VII. |

17.

- | | | |
|----|---|------|
| 1. | . | I. |
| | . | II. |
| 2. | . | III. |

18.

- | | | | |
|----|-------|---|------|
| 1. | $1-2$ | . | I. |
| 2. | $1-2$ | . | II. |
| 3. | $1-2$ | . | III. |
| | | | IV. |

19.

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 1. | . | I. |
| | . | II. |
| 2. | | |
| 3. | | |

20.

- | | | | |
|----|-------|---|-----|
| 1. | $1-2$ | . | I. |
| 2. | $1-2$ | . | II. |
| 3. | $1-2$ | . | |

21.

- | | | | |
|----|---|------|--|
| | , | | |
| 1. | . | I. | |
| 2. | . | II. | |
| 3. | . | III. | |
| | | IV. | |



22.

- | | | |
|----|--------------------|------|
| 1. | · 1 ⁻ 2 | I. |
| 2. | · 1 ⁻ 2 | II. |
| | · 1 ⁻ 2 | III. |
| | · 1 ⁻ 2 | IV. |
| | · 1 ⁻ 2 | V. |
| | · 1 ⁻ 2 | VI. |
| | | VII. |

23.

- | | | | |
|----|------------------|---|-----|
| 1. | 1 ⁻ 2 | · | I. |
| 2. | 1 ⁻ 2 | · | II. |
| 3. | 1 ⁻ 2 | | · |

24.

- | | | | |
|----|---|---|-----|
| 1. | | · | · |
| 2. | - | · | · |
| | | | I . |
| | | | V. |

25.

- | | | |
|----|---|------|
| 1. | · | I. |
| | · | II. |
| 2. | · | III. |



26.

- | | | | |
|----|---|------|---|
| 1. | . | I. | - |
| 2. | . | II. | |
| | . | III. | |
| | | IV. | |
| | | V. | |

27.

- | | | | |
|----|---|------|---|
| 1. | . | I. | |
| 2. | . | II. | - |
| | | III. | |
| | | IV. | |

28.

- | | | | |
|----|------|---|------|
| 1. | 1- 2 | . | I. |
| 2. | 1- 2 | . | II. |
| 3. | 1- 2 | . | III. |

29.

- | | | |
|----|---|------|
| 1. | . | I. |
| 2. | . | II. |
| | | III. |
| | | IV. |
| | | V. |
| | | VI. |

30.

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 1. | . | I. |
| 2. | . | II. |
| 3. | . | |



31.

1. , .
2. .
. .
. .
. .

32.

1. . I.
2. .
3. . II.
III.
IV.
V.
VI.

.

1.

, ,
. Na_3BO_3 ; . NaI ; . Na_4TiO_4 ; . Na_2SiO_3 .

2.

,
. K_2SiO_3 ; . K_4TiO_4 ; . K_3PO_4 ; . KNO_3 .

3.

,
. CrCl_3 ; . MgCl_2 ; . NaCl ; . TiCl_4 .

4.

,

. Na₃PO₄; . NaBr; . Na₄TiO₄; . Na₂CO₃.

5.

,

. FeCl₂; . CrCl₃; . NaCl; . TiCl₄.

6.

,

. Ti(NO₃)₄; . NaNO₃; . Zn(NO₃)₂; . Fe(NO₃)₃.

7.

,

. SO₄; . KCl; . K₃BO₃; . K₄TiO₄.

8.

,

. Fe(NO₃)₂; . KNO₃; . Sn(NO₃)₄; . Fe(NO₃)₃.

9.

,

. Na₃PO₄; . NaNO₃; . Na₄TiO₄; . Na₂SO₄.

10.

,

. Ce(NO₃)₄; . KNO₃; . Cr(NO₃)₃; . Cu(NO₃)₂.

11.

,

. Na₃BO₃; . Na₄TiO₄; . NaCl; . Na₂SO₃.

12.

,

. K₂SO₄; . KCl; . K₄TiO₄; . K₃PO₄.

1. AgNO_3

NaCl .

1.1

$\cdot \text{AgNO}_3$; $\cdot \text{AgCl}$; $\cdot \text{NaCl}$; $\cdot \text{NaNO}_3$.

1.2

$\cdot \text{NO}_3^-$; $\cdot \text{Ag}^+$; $\cdot \text{Na}^+$; $\cdot \text{Cl}^-$.

1.3

\cdot ; \cdot ; \cdot .

1.4

$\cdot \text{NO}_3^-$; $\cdot \text{Ag}^+$; $\cdot \text{Na}^+$; $\cdot \text{Cl}^-$.

1.5

\cdot ; \cdot ; \cdot ()

1.6

$\cdot \text{Na}^+$; $\cdot \text{Cl}^-$; $\cdot \text{Ag}^+$; $\cdot \text{NO}_3^-$.

1.7

\cdot ; \cdot ; \cdot .

1.8

\cdot ; \cdot ; \cdot .

1.9

$\cdot \text{Ag}^+$; $\cdot \text{Na}^+$; $\cdot \text{Cl}^-$; $\cdot \text{NO}_3^-$.

1.10

NaCl

$\cdot \{[\text{AgCl}] n \text{Ag}^+ (n-x) \text{NO}_3^- \} x \text{NO}_3^-$

$\cdot \{[\text{AgCl}] n \text{Cl}^- (n-x) \text{Ag}^+ \} x \text{Ag}^+$

$\cdot \{[\text{AgCl}] n \text{Cl}^- (n-x) \text{Na}^+ \} x \text{Na}^+$

$\cdot \{[\text{AgCl}] n \text{Ag}^+ (n-x) \text{Cl}^- \} x \text{Cl}^-$

2.

FeCl_3

N .

2.1

$\cdot \text{FeCl}_3$; $\cdot \text{NaCl}$; $\cdot \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$.

2.2

$\cdot \text{Cl}^-$; $\cdot \text{OH}^-$; $\cdot \text{Na}^+$; $\cdot \text{Fe}^{3+}$.

2.3

\cdot ; \cdot ; \cdot .

2.4

$\cdot \text{OH}^-$; $\cdot \text{Na}^+$; $\cdot \text{Fe}^{3+}$; $\cdot \text{Cl}^-$.

2.5

\cdot ; \cdot ; \cdot ()

2.6

. Na⁺; . OH⁻; . Cl⁻; . Fe³⁺.
2.7

. ; . ; .
2.8 ,

. ; . ; .
2.9

. Na⁺; . OH⁻; . Fe³⁺; . Cl⁻.
2.10 ,

NaOH

. {[Fe(OH)₃] n Fe³⁺ 3(n-x) OH⁻} 3xOH⁻
. {[Fe(OH)₃] n Na⁺ (n-x) OH⁻} xOH⁻
. {[Fe(OH)₃] n OH⁻ (n-x) Na⁺} xNa⁺
. {[Fe(OH)₃] n Fe³⁺ 3(n-x) Cl⁻} 3xCl⁻

3. AsCl₃

₂S.

3.1

. AsCl₃; . As₂S₃; . NaCl.

3.2

. ⁺; . As³⁺; . S²⁻; . Cl⁻.

3.3

. ; . ; .

3.4

. S²⁻; . ⁺; . Cl⁻; . As³⁺.

3.5

. ; . ; . ()

3.6

. ; . ; .

3.7

. ⁺; . Cl⁻; . As³⁺; . S²⁻.

3.8

. As³⁺; . Cl⁻; . ⁺; . S²⁻.

3.9

. ; . ; .

3.10

. {[As₂S₃] n As³⁺ 3(n-x) Cl⁻} 3xCl⁻
. {[As₂S₃] n As³⁺ 3/2(n-x) S²⁻} 3/2xS²⁻
. {[As₂S₃] n H⁺ (n-x) Cl⁻} xCl⁻
. {[As₂S₃] n H⁺ 1/2(n-x) S²⁻} 1/2xS²⁻

AsCl₃

4. AgNO_3

N I.

4.1

. AgNO_3 ; . NaNO_3 ; . AgI ; . NaI .

4.2

. Ag^+ ; . NO_3^- ; . Na^+ ; . I^- .

4.3

. ; . ; .

4.4

. Ag^+ ; . Na^+ ; . I^- ; . NO_3^- .

4.5

. ; . ; . ()

4.6

. ; . ; .

4.7

. Ag^+ ; . I^- ; . Na^+ ; . NO_3^- .

4.8

. ; . ; .

4.9

. Ag^+ ; . I^- ; . Na^+ ; . NO_3^- .

4.10

. $\{[\text{AgI}]_n \text{Ag}^+ (n-x) \text{NO}_3^-\} x \text{NO}_3^-$
. $\{[\text{AgI}]_n \text{Ag}^+ (n-x) \text{I}^-\} x \text{I}^-$
. $\{[\text{AgI}]_n \text{Na}^+ (n-x) \text{NO}_3^-\} x \text{NO}_3^-$
. $\{[\text{AgI}]_n \text{I}^- (n-x) \text{Na}^+\} x \text{Na}^+$

NaI

5. NiCl_2

H_2S .

5.1

. NiS ; . NiCl_2 .

5.2

. S^{2-} ; . Ni^{2+} ; . Cl^- ; . H^+ .

5.3

. ; . ; .

5.4

. Ni^{2+} ; . H^+ ; . S^{2-} ; . Cl^- .

5.5

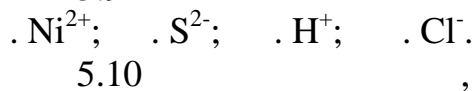
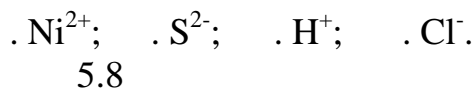
. ; . ; . ()

5.6

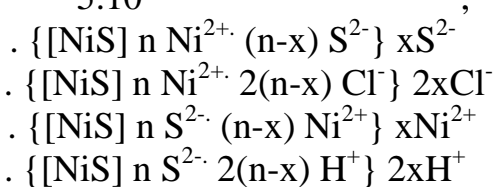
. ; . ; .

5.7

. ; . ; .



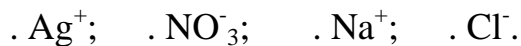
H₂S



6.1



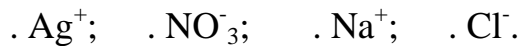
6.2



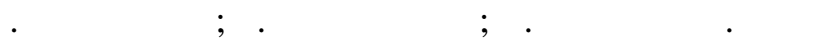
6.3



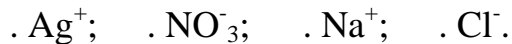
6.4



6.5



6.6



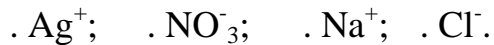
6.7



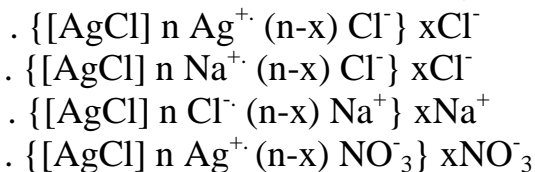
6.8



6.9



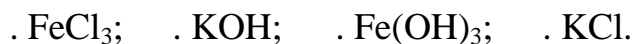
6.10



AgNO₃



7.1



7.2

. Fe³⁺; . Cl⁻; . K⁺; . OH⁻.
7.3

. ; . ; .
7.4

. Fe³⁺; . Cl⁻; . K⁺; . OH⁻.
7.5

. Fe³⁺; . Cl⁻; . K⁺; . OH⁻.
7.6 ()

. ; . ; .
7.7

. ; . ; .
7.8 ,

. ; . ; .
7.9

. Fe³⁺; . Cl⁻; . K⁺; . OH⁻.
7.10

FeCl₃

. { [Fe(OH)₃] n Fe³⁺ 3(n-x) OH⁻ } 3xOH⁻
. { [Fe(OH)₃] n OH⁻ (n-x) K⁺ } xK⁺
. { [Fe(OH)₃] n Fe³⁺ 3(n-x) Cl⁻ } 3xCl⁻
. { [Fe(OH)₃] n OH⁻ 1/3(n-x) Fe³⁺ } 1/3xFe³⁺

8. ₂S

AsCl₃.

8.1

. AsCl₃; . As₂S₃; . As₂S₅.

8.2

. As³⁺; . As⁵⁺; . S²⁻; . Cl⁻; . H⁺.

8.3

. ; . ; .

8.4

. As³⁺; . S²⁻; . Cl⁻; . H⁺.

8.5

. ; . ; . ()

8.6

. ; . ; .

8.7

. ; . ; .

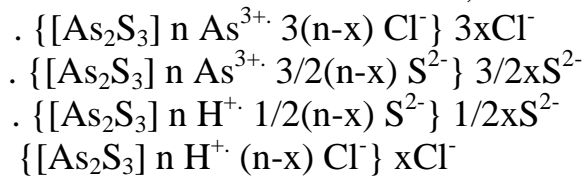
8.8

. As³⁺; . S²⁻; . Cl⁻; . H⁺.

8.9

. As³⁺; . S²⁻; . Cl⁻; . H⁺.

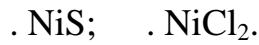
8.10



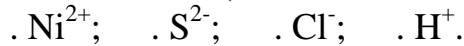
9.

H₂SNiCl₂.

9.1



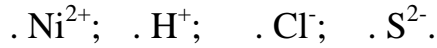
9.2



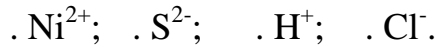
9.3



9.4



9.5



9.6



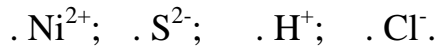
9.7



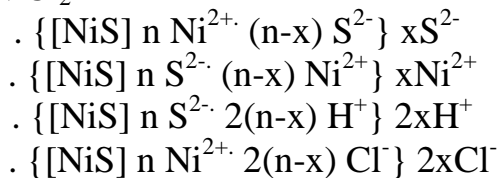
9.8



9.9



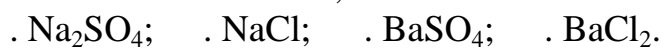
9.10

NiCl₂

10.

BaCl₂Na₂SO₄.

10.1



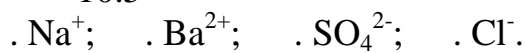
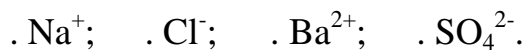
10.2



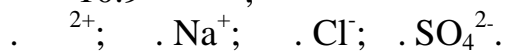
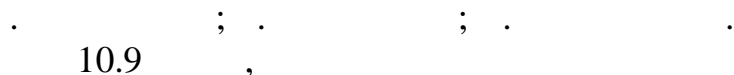
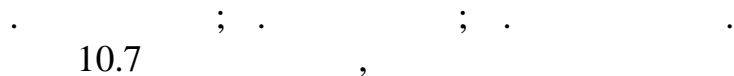
10.3



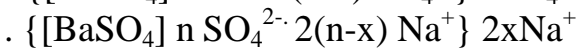
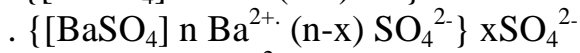
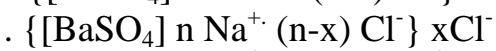
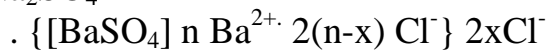
10.4



()



Na_2SO_4

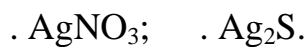


11.

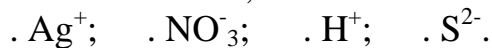
AgNO_3

H_2S .

11.1



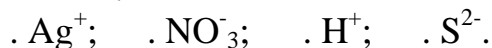
11.2



11.3



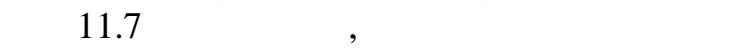
11.4



11.5



11.6



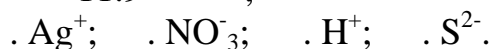
11.7



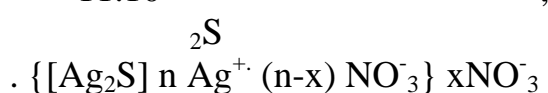
11.8



11.9



11.10



S

- . $\{[\text{Ag}_2\text{S}] \text{ n Na}^+ (\text{n-x}) \text{ NO}_3^- \} \text{ xNO}_3^-$
- . $\{[\text{Ag}_2\text{S}] \text{ n Ag}^+ \text{ 1/2(n-x) S}^{2-} \} \text{ 1/2xS}^{2-}$
- . $\{[\text{Ag}_2\text{S}] \text{ n S}^{2-} \text{ 2(n-x) H}^+ \} \text{ 2xH}^+$

12. H₂S

AgNO₃.

- 12.1 ,
- . AgNO₃; . Ag₂S.
- 12.2 ,
- . Ag⁺; . NO₃⁻; . H⁺; . S²⁻.
- 12.3
- . ; . ; .
- 12.4
- . Ag⁺; . NO₃⁻; . H⁺; . S²⁻.
- 12.5
- . Ag⁺; . NO₃⁻; . H⁺; . S²⁻.
- 12.6 ()
- . ; . ; .
- 12.7 ,
- . ; . ; .
- 12.8
- . ; . ; .
- 12.9 ,
- . Ag⁺; . NO₃⁻; . H⁺; . S²⁻.
- 12.10 ,
- AgNO₃
- . $\{[\text{Ag}_2\text{S}] \text{ n Ag}^+ \text{ 1/2(n-x) S}^{2-} \} \text{ 1/2xS}^{2-}$
- . $\{[\text{Ag}_2\text{S}] \text{ n NO}_3^- (\text{n-x) H}^+ \} \text{ xH}^+$
- . $\{[\text{Ag}_2\text{S}] \text{ n Ag}^+ (\text{n-x) NO}_3^- \} \text{ xNO}_3^-$
- . $\{[\text{Ag}_2\text{S}] \text{ n S}^{2-} \text{ 2(n-x) Ag}^+ \} \text{ 2xAg}^+$

13. uCl₂

LiOH.

- 13.1 ,
- . uCl₂; . LiCl; . Cu(OH)₂; . LiOH.
- 13.2
- . Li⁺; . OH⁻; . Cu²⁺; . Cl⁻.
- 13.3
- . Li⁺; . OH⁻; . Cu²⁺; . Cl⁻.
- 13.4
- . ; . ; .
- 13.5 ()

13.6 ; ; .

13.7 ; .

13.8 ; .

13.9 ; .

. Li⁺; . OH⁻; . Cu²⁺; . Cl⁻.

13.10 ,
LiOH
. { [Cu(OH)₂] n OH⁻ 1/2(n-x) Cu²⁺ } 1/2xCu²⁺
. { [Cu(OH)₂] n OH⁻ (n-x) Li⁺ } xLi⁺
. { [Cu(OH)₂] n Cu²⁺ 2(n-x) Cl⁻ } 2xCl⁻
. { [Cu(OH)₂] n Cu²⁺ 2(n-x) OH⁻ } 2xOH⁻

14. uCl₂
S.

14.1 ,
. uCl₂; . CuS.

14.2 ,
. Cu²⁺; . S²⁻; . Cl⁻; . H⁺.

14.3 ; . ; .

14.4 . Cu²⁺; . S²⁻; . Cl⁻; . H⁺.

14.5 ()

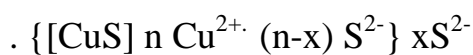
14.6 ; . ; .

14.7 ,

14.8 ; . ; .

14.9 . Cu²⁺; . S²⁻; . Cl⁻; . H⁺.

14.10 ,
H₂S
. { [CuS] n S²⁻ (n-x) Cu²⁺ } xCu²⁺
. { [CuS] n S²⁻ 2(n-x) H⁺ } 2xH⁺
. { [CuS] n Cu²⁺ 2(n-x) Cl⁻ } 2xCl⁻



15. ZnCl₂



15.1
 $\cdot \text{ZnS}; \cdot \text{ZnCl}_2.$

15.2
 $\cdot \text{ }^+; \cdot \text{Cl}^-; \cdot \text{Zn}^{2+}; \cdot \text{S}^{2-}.$

15.3
 $\cdot \text{ }^+; \cdot \text{Cl}^-; \cdot \text{Zn}^{2+}; \cdot \text{S}^{2-}.$

15.4
 $\cdot \text{ }^+; \cdot \text{Cl}^-; \cdot \text{Zn}^{2+}; \cdot \text{S}^{2-}.$

15.5
 $\cdot \text{ }^+; \cdot \text{Cl}^-; \cdot \text{Zn}^{2+}; \cdot \text{S}^{2-}.$

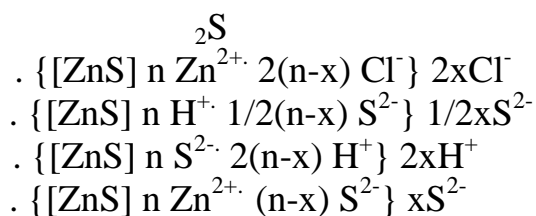
15.6 ()

15.7
 $\cdot \text{ }^+; \cdot \text{Cl}^-; \cdot \text{Zn}^{2+}; \cdot \text{S}^{2-}.$

15.8
 $\cdot \text{ }^+; \cdot \text{Cl}^-; \cdot \text{Zn}^{2+}; \cdot \text{S}^{2-}.$

15.9
 $\cdot \text{ }^+; \cdot \text{Cl}^-; \cdot \text{Zn}^{2+}; \cdot \text{S}^{2-}.$

15.10 ,



16. S₂



16.1
 $\cdot \text{CuS}; \cdot \text{CuCl}_2.$

16.2
 $\cdot \text{Cu}^{2+}; \cdot \text{Cl}^-; \cdot \text{S}^{2-}; \cdot \text{H}^+.$

16.3
 $\cdot \text{ }^+; \cdot \text{Cl}^-; \cdot \text{S}^{2-}; \cdot \text{H}^+.$

16.4
 $\cdot \text{Cu}^{2+}; \cdot \text{Cl}^-; \cdot \text{S}^{2-}; \cdot \text{H}^+.$

16.5
 $\cdot \text{ }^+; \cdot \text{Cl}^-; \cdot \text{S}^{2-}; \cdot \text{H}^+.$

16.6 ()

16.7 ; . ; .

16.8 ; . ; .

16.9 ; . ; .
. Cu²⁺; . Cl⁻; . S²⁻; . H⁺.

16.10 ,

CuCl₂
. {[CuS] n Cu²⁺ (n-x) S²⁻} xS²⁻
. {[CuS] n S²⁻ 2(n-x) H⁺} 2xH⁺
. {[CuS] n S²⁻ (n-x) Cu²⁺} xCu²⁺
. {[CuS] n Cu²⁺ 2(n-x) Cl⁻} 2xCl⁻

17. LiOH

CuCl₂.
17.1 ,
. CuCl₂; . Cu(OH)₂; . LiCl.

17.2
. Cu²⁺; . OH⁻; . Cl⁻; . Li⁺.

17.3
. Cu²⁺; . OH⁻; . Cl⁻; . Li⁺.

17.4
. ; .

17.5 ; . ; .

17.6 ()

17.7 ; . ; .

17.8 ; . ; .

17.9 ,
. Cu²⁺; . OH⁻; . Cl⁻; . Li⁺.

17.10 ,

CuCl₂
. {[Cu(OH)₂] n OH⁻ 1/2(n-x) Cu²⁺} 1/2xCu²⁺
. {[Cu(OH)₂] n OH⁻ (n-x) Li⁺} xLi⁺
. {[Cu(OH)₂] n Cu²⁺ 2(n-x) Cl⁻} 2xCl⁻
. {[Cu(OH)₂] n Cu²⁺ 2(n-x) OH⁻} 2xOH⁻

18. Na_2SO_4

BaCl_2 .

18.1

. NaCl ; . Na_2SO_4 ; . BaCl_2 ; . BaSO_4 .

18.2

. Na^+ ; . Cl^- ; . Ba^{2+} ; . SO_4^{2-} .

18.3

. ; . ; .

18.4

. Na^+ ; . Cl^- ; . Ba^{2+} ; . SO_4^{2-} .

18.5

. Na^+ ; . Ba^{2+} ; . SO_4^{2-} ; . Cl^- .

18.6

. ()

. ; . ; .

18.7

. ; . ; .

18.8

. Ba^{2+} ; . Na^+ ; . Cl^- ; . SO_4^{2-} .

18.9

. ; . ; .

18.10

BaCl_2

. $\{[\text{BaSO}_4] n \text{Ba}^{2+} (n-x) \text{SO}_4^{2-}\} x\text{SO}_4^{2-}$

. $\{[\text{BaSO}_4] n \text{Na}^+ (n-x) \text{Cl}^-\} x\text{Cl}^-$

. $\{[\text{BaSO}_4] n \text{Ba}^{2+} 2(n-x) \text{Cl}^-\} 2x\text{Cl}^-$

. $\{[\text{BaSO}_4] n \text{SO}_4^{2-} 2(n-x) \text{Na}^+\} 2x\text{Na}^+$

19. H_2S

ZnCl_2 .

19.1

. ZnS ; . ZnCl_2 .

19.2

. H^+ ; . S^{2-} ; . Cl^- ; . Zn^{2+} .

19.3

. ; . ; .

19.4

. H^+ ; . S^{2-} ; . Cl^- ; . Zn^{2+} .

19.5

. ; . ; .

19.6

. ()

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19.7 ,

. ; . ; . .

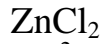
19.8

. ; . ; . .

19.9

. H⁺; . S²⁻; . Cl⁻; . Zn²⁺.

19.10 ,



. {[ZnS] n Zn²⁺. 2(n-x) Cl⁻} 2xCl⁻

. {[ZnS] n H⁺. 1/2(n-x) S²⁻} 1/2xS²⁻

. {[ZnS] n S²⁻. 2(n-x) H⁺} 2xH⁺

. {[ZnS] n Zn²⁺. (n-x) S²⁻} xS²⁻

1. . . . : « -2000», 2002.-525 .

2. : , 2004.- 329 .

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2. : , 1998.- 480

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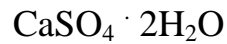
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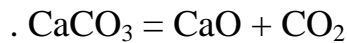
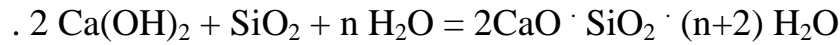


- 10. —
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- 11. —
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- 12. —
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- 13. —
- 2
- 2
- 14.
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-
- 15. , —
- ; · 2 ·
- 16. , —
- ; · ·
- 17.
-
- $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
-
- 18.
-
-

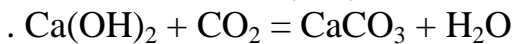
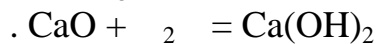
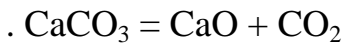
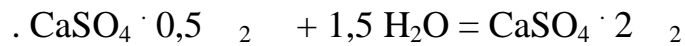
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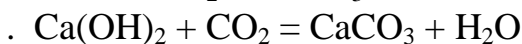
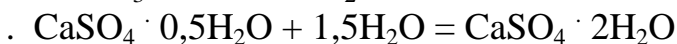
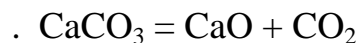
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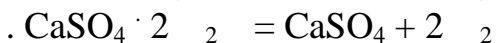
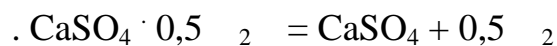
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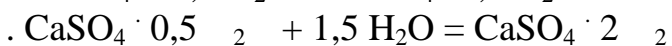
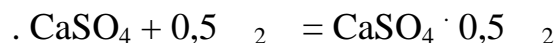
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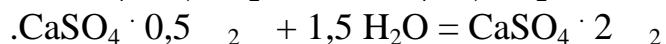
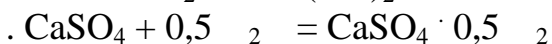
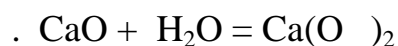
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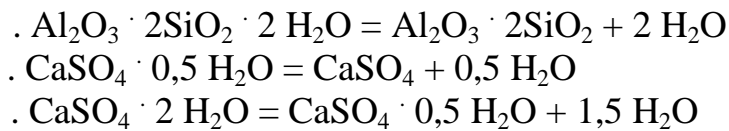
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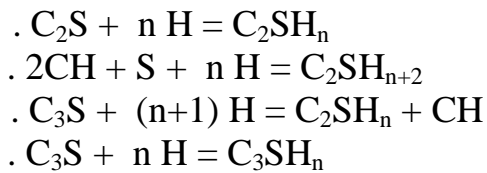
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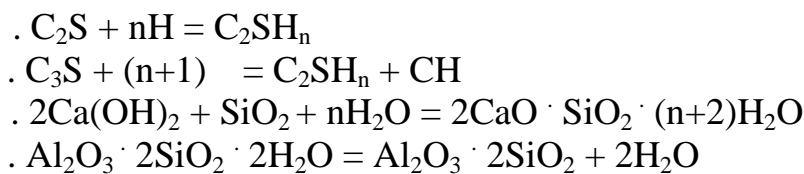
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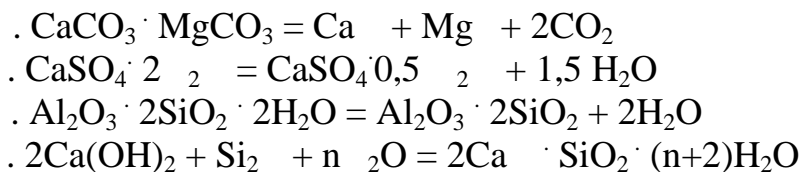
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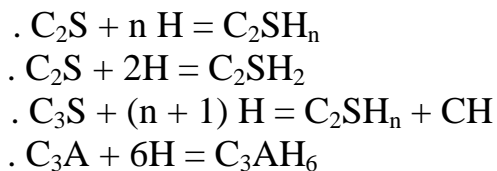
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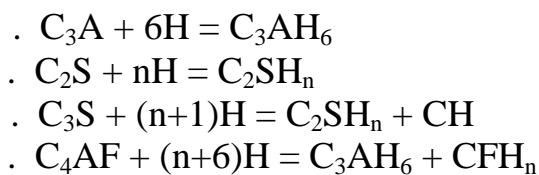
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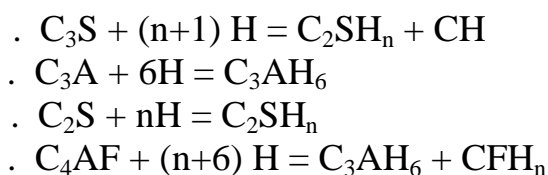
30.



31.



32.



33.

- . $C_3A + 6H = C_3AH_6$
- . $C_3 + (10-12) H = C_3 H_{10-12}$
- . $C_2S + nH = C_2SH_n$
- . $2(CA) + 11H = C_2AH_8 + 2Al(OH)_3$

34.

- . $C_2S + nH = C_2SH_n$
- . $C_2S + 2H = C_2SH_2$
- . $C_3S + (n+1)H = C_2SH_n + CH$
- . $C_3 + 6 H = C_3 H_6$

35.

- . $2(CaO \cdot Al_2O_3) + 11H_2O = 2CaO \cdot Al_2O_3 \cdot 8H_2O + 2Al(OH)_3$
- . $3CaO \cdot SiO_2 + (n+1)H_2O = 2CaO \cdot SiO_2 \cdot nH_2O + Ca(OH)_2$
- . $3CaO \cdot Al_2O_3 \cdot 6H_2O + 3CaSO_4 + 25H_2O = 3CaO \cdot Al_2O_3 \cdot 3CaSO_4 \cdot$

31H₂O

- . $Ca(OH)_2 + CO_2 = CaCO_3 + H_2O$

36.

- . $CaCO_3 + 2H^+ + CO_3^{2-} = 2Ca(HCO_3)_2$
- . $Ca(OH)_2 + MgSO_4 = CaSO_4 + Mg(OH)_2$
- . $3CaO \cdot Al_2O_3 \cdot 6H_2O + 3CaSO_4 + 25(26)H_2O = 3CaO \cdot Al_2O_3 \cdot 3CaSO_4 \cdot$

31(32)H₂O

- . $MgCl_2 + Ca(OH)_2 = CaCl_2 + Mg(OH)_2$

37.

- . $Ca(OH)_2 + CO_2 = CaCO_3 + H_2O$
- . $Ca(OH)_2 + MgSO_4 = CaSO_4 + Mg(OH)_2$
- . $CaCO_3 + 2H^+ + CO_3^{2-} = 2Ca(HCO_3)_2$
- . $Ca(OH)_2 + MgCl_2 = CaCl_2 + Mg(OH)_2$

38.

- .
- .
- .
- .

1.

- | | | |
|----|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. | . CaSO_4 | I. 180°C |
| 2. | . $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 0,5 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$ | II. 1100°C |
| | . $\text{CaSO}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ | III. 900°C |

2.

- | | | |
|----|--------------------|-----|
| 1. | . | I. |
| 2. | . | II. |
| 3. | . | |
| | . () ₂ | |

3.

- | | | |
|----|---|---------------------------|
| 1. | . | . 1300°C |
| 2. | . | II. 600°C |
| 3. | . | III. 1450°C |
| 4. | . | IV. 800°C |
| 5. | . | V. 1200°C |

4.

- | | | |
|----|---|--------------------------------------------------|
| 1. | . | I. Ca(OH)_2 |
| 2. | . | II. $3\text{CaO} \cdot \text{SiO}_2$ |
| | . | III. $\text{CaSO}_4 + \text{CaO}$ |
| | . | IV. $\text{CaO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ |
| | . | V. $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 0,5 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$ |

5. ,

,

- 1.
- 2.

- I.
- II.
- III.
- IV. -
- V.

6.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

- I. 1450°C
- II. 600°C
- III. 1300°C
- IV. 1200°C
- V. 800°C

7.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

. CaO
. Ca()₂
. 70-80 %

- I.
- II.

8.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

. CaSO₄ +
. CaSO₄ · 0,5 H₂O
. CaSO₄

- I. 1100°C
- II. 900°C
- III. 180°C

9. ,

,

1. .
2. .

- I.
- II.
- III.
- IV. -
- V.
- V .

10. ,

,

1. .
2. .

- I. $3\text{CaO} \cdot \text{SiO}_2$
- II.
- III. $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$
- IV. $\cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$
- V. $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 0,5 \cdot 2$
- VI. CaSO_4

11.

1. C_3A .
 2. C_3S .
 3. C_2S .
 4. C_4AF .
- ’

- I. 800°C
- II. 1450°C
- III. 1200°C
- IV. 600°C
- V. 1300°C

12.

1. $\cdot 3\text{Ca} \cdot \text{Si}_2$ I. C_4AF
2. $\cdot 3\text{Ca} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ II. C_3S
3. $\cdot 4\text{Ca} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ III. C_3A
4. $\cdot 2\text{Ca} \cdot \text{Si}_2$ IV. C_2S

13. -

- | | | |
|----|---|--------------------------|
| 1. | . | . 1300 ⁰ C |
| 2. | . | II. 600 ⁰ C |
| 3. | . | III. 1450 ⁰ C |
| 4. | . | IV. 800 ⁰ C |
| 5. | . | V. 1200 ⁰ C |
| 6. | . | |

14.

- | | | |
|----|---|-----------------------|
| 1. | . | I. C ₄ AF |
| | . | II. C ₃ S |
| 2. | . | III. C ₃ A |
| | . | IV. C ₂ S |
| 3. | . | |
| 4. | . | |

15.

- | | | |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 1. | . 4Ca · l ₂ O ₃ · Fe ₂ O ₃ | . |
| | . 2CaO · SiO ₂ | . |
| 2. | . 3Ca · l ₂ O ₃ | . |
| | . 3CaO · SiO ₂ | . |
| 3. | | . |
| 4. | | . |

16. ,

- | | | |
|----|---|---------------------------------------------|
| 1. | . | I. Ca |
| 2. | . | II. 3CaO · SiO ₂ |
| | . | I . CaO · Al ₂ O ₃ |
| | . | V. CaSO ₄ · 0,5 H ₂ O |



17.

- | | | | |
|----|---|---|-------------------------------------------------|
| 1. | . | - | I. Ca |
| 2. | . | | II. $3\text{CaO} \cdot \text{SiO}_2$ |
| | . | | I . $\text{CaO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ |
| | . | | V. $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 0,5 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| | . | | V. $\text{Ca}(\text{O})_2$ |
| | . | | V . $\text{SO}_4 + \text{CaO}$ |

18.

- | | | | |
|----|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. | . | C_5A_3 | I. $\text{CaO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ |
| 2. | . | CA_2 | II. $2\text{CaO} \cdot \text{SiO}_2$ |
| 3. | . | C_2S | III. $3\text{CaO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ |
| | . | C_4AF | IV. $4\text{CaO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ |
| 4. | . | CA | V. $5\text{Ca} \cdot 3\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ |
| | . | C_3A | VI. $\text{Ca} \cdot 2 \text{l}_2\text{O}_3$ |

19.

- | | | | |
|----|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. | . | $3\text{CaO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ | I. |
| 2. | . | $3\text{CaO} \cdot \text{SiO}_2$ | II. |
| 3. | . | $4\text{CaO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ | III. , |
| 4. | . | $2\text{CaO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{SiO}_2$ | |
| | . | $2\text{CaO} \cdot \text{SiO}_2$ | |

20.

- | | | | |
|----|---|--|-------------------------------------------------|
| 1. | . | | I. $\text{Ca}(\text{O})_2$ |
| 2. | . | | II. $3\text{CaO} \cdot \text{SiO}_2$ |
| | . | | I . $2\text{CaO} \cdot \text{SiO}_2$ |
| | . | | V. $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 0,5 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| | . | | V. CaSO_4 |



21.

- 1.
- 2.

- I. CaO
- II. CaSO₄
- III. 3CaO · SiO₂
- IV CaO · Al₂O₃
- V. CaSO₄ · 0,5H₂O

1.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.

- . 1, 3, 5, 7
- . 2, 4, 6
- . 1, 3, 5, 6
- . 2, 4, 7

2.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.

- . 1, 3, 5, 6
- . 1, 3, 5, 7
- . 2, 4, 6, 7
- . 2, 4, 5, 7

3.

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1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

- . 1, 3, 4, 6
- . 2, 4, 7
- . 2, 3, 5, 6
- . 1, 3, 5, 7

4.

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1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

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6.

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7.

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8.

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- . 1, 3, 5, 8
- . 2, 3, 5, 7
- . 2, 4, 6, 8

5.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

- . 1, 2, 5
- . 3, 4, 5
- . 1, 3, 6
- . 3, 4, 6

6.

. $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$; . CaCO_3 ; . CaSO_4 ,

1. CaSO_4 ; 2. $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 0,5\text{H}_2\text{O}$; 3. CaO ; 4. $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$.

7.

. CaSO_4 ; . CaCO_3 ; . $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2 \quad 2$; . $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot 2\text{SiO}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$,

1. Ca ; 2. Ca O_3 ; 3. CaSO_4 ; 4. $\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 0,5\text{H}_2\text{O}$; 5. $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$;
6. $\text{CaO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$.

8.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

. 1, 5

. 1, 4

. 2, 3

. 3, 6

. 5, 6

9.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

. 1, 2, 4

. 2, 3, 5

. 2, 6

. 1, 4

. 3, 5

3

17

25

40

50

63

92

